

LISTENING

1 a  **10.4** Listen to the first part of an interview about underemployment. Answer the questions.

- 1 Who does underemployment affect most?
- 2 Give two examples of the problems of underemployment.

b Listen again and complete the sentences.

- 1 Underemployment increases during...
- 2 If you can't get a job in your chosen industry, you may end up...
- 3 If you aren't using your skills, this will affect...
- 4 If you earn a lower salary, you won't have such a good...
- 5 This makes it easier to...
- 6 You may no longer have... or... in your job.

2 a  **10.5** Listen to the second part of the interview. Which image a–d does Ryan talk about? What advice does it relate to?



ADVICE:

b Listen again. Circle the correct option, a–c.

- 1 Ryan suggests additional training so that...
 - a you have some qualifications.
 - b you have the best skills for your industry.
 - c you can get a government grant.
- 2 He suggests using public transportation because...
 - a you may make a useful contact.
 - b there are lots of job opportunities in transportation.
 - c it's cheaper.
- 3 The first thing you need to start your own business is...
 - a a boss to manage it.
 - b money to invest in it.
 - c to be working in a similar industry.
- 4 When did the flower shop start to make money?
 - a After 18 months.
 - b When the owner's grandmother died.
 - c It never made any money.