

PRACTICE

ability and possibility: *can/could*

1 Write short answers.

- 1 A: Can he play hockey? ✓ B:
 2 A: Could he play basketball at primary school? X B:
 3 A: Can you do judo at the leisure centre? X B:
 4 A: Could you swim five years ago? ✓ B:
 5 A: Can sports equipment be expensive? ✓ B:
 6 A: Can children play ball games here? X B:

2 Complete the conversations with *can*, *can't*, *could* or *couldn't*.

- 1 A: we swim on this beach?
 B: No, we The sea be dangerous here.
 2 A: you play tennis?
 B: Yes, I but I only learnt to play this year.
 I play at all last year. I was terrible!
 3 A: you walk when you were one year old?
 B: Yes, I but my sister walk until she
 was one and a half.

obligation: *have to/had to*

3 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 We **had to** / **have to** stop the football match yesterday because of bad weather.
 2 You **have to** / **don't have to** wear a helmet, but it's always a good idea.
 3 We **had to** / **didn't have to** wear wetsuits because the water wasn't cold.
 4 Eric **have to** / **has to** practise every day before a big competition.
 5 When we play sport at school we **have to** / **has to** wear a red T-shirt.
 6 Lara **has to** / **doesn't have to** wear goggles, but she prefers to.

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to*.

- 1 you wear a helmet when you ride a horse?
 2 I leave badminton practice early yesterday because I hurt my foot.
 3 Charlotte practise diving every day when she's preparing for a competition.
 4 You bring your own racket. You can borrow one.
 5 you play football in the rain last Saturday?
 6 Now that Liam isn't in the team, he get up early for football practice.

5 Choose the correct answers (A, B or C) to complete the sentences.

- 1 Ella doesn't do any hockey practice this week.
 A have to B can't C has to
 2 Jake dive last summer, but he's really good at it now.
 A can't B couldn't C has to
 3 our team win the competition?
 A Has to B Have to C Can
 4 Isaac wear special clothes when he goes to judo club.
 A have to B has to C had to
 5 Lily isn't very good at sport, but she play the guitar well.
 A can B has to C couldn't
 6 My cousin surf when he was only seven years old.
 A can B could C has to

6 Complete the interview with these words.

can (x3) could don't have (x2) have to

- A: What's the hardest thing about doing gymnastics at a national level?
 B: Well, I have ¹ get up early every morning for training – that ² be hard!
 A: I'm sure! How long do you ³ to practise for every day?
 B: About four hours a day, five days a week. I ⁴ to practise every day.
 A: When did you start gymnastics?
 B: I ⁵ always do handstands when I was little, but I started lessons when I was six years old.
 A: ⁶ anyone do gymnastics?
 B: Yes, definitely. You ⁷ to be really fit; you ⁸ start with simple gymnastics.