

## Present Perfect - Form

**PRESENT PERFECT - FORM**

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<b>POSITIVE</b>	<table border="1"><tr><td>I</td><td>have seen her.</td></tr><tr><td>You</td><td>'ve seen her.</td></tr><tr><td>We</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>They</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>He</td><td>has seen her.</td></tr><tr><td>She</td><td>'s seen her.</td></tr><tr><td>It</td><td></td></tr></table>	I	have seen her.	You	've seen her.	We		They		He	has seen her.	She	's seen her.	It	
I	have seen her.														
You	've seen her.														
We															
They															
He	has seen her.														
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It															
<b>NEGATIVE</b>	<table border="1"><tr><td>I</td><td>have not seen her.</td></tr><tr><td>You</td><td>'haven't seen her.</td></tr><tr><td>We</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>They</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>He</td><td>has not seen her.</td></tr><tr><td>She</td><td>'hasn't seen her.</td></tr><tr><td>It</td><td></td></tr></table>	I	have not seen her.	You	'haven't seen her.	We		They		He	has not seen her.	She	'hasn't seen her.	It	
I	have not seen her.														
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<b>QUESTION</b>	<table border="1"><tr><td>Have</td><td>I you we they he she it</td><td>seen her?</td></tr></table>	Have	I you we they he she it	seen her?									
Have	I you we they he she it	seen her?											
<b>SHORT ANSWER</b>	<table border="1"><tr><td>Yes,</td><td>I you we they he she it</td><td>have.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>has.</td></tr><tr><td>No,</td><td>I you we they he she it</td><td>have not. 'haven't.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>has not. 'hasn't.</td></tr></table>	Yes,	I you we they he she it	have.			has.	No,	I you we they he she it	have not. 'haven't.			has not. 'hasn't.
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## HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE: 3RD FORM - irregular verbs or -ED FORM - regular verbs)

A: Write the present perfect forms of the verbs in brackets.

I \_\_\_\_\_ (give)  
you \_\_\_\_\_ (sing)  
he \_\_\_\_\_ (put)  
she \_\_\_\_\_ (do)  
it \_\_\_\_\_ (cry)  
we \_\_\_\_\_ (show)  
you \_\_\_\_\_ (drink)  
they \_\_\_\_\_ (let)

I \_\_\_\_\_ (not catch)  
you \_\_\_\_\_ (not hide)  
he \_\_\_\_\_ (not speak)  
she \_\_\_\_\_ (not know)  
it \_\_\_\_\_ (not rain)  
we \_\_\_\_\_ (not read)  
you \_\_\_\_\_ (not steal)  
they \_\_\_\_\_ (not grow)

**B: Fill in the gaps with the correct present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the movie.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (study) for the test?
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) by plane.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ (no meet) your brother since 2015.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to Africa?
6. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) her breakfast yet.
7. They \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ (steal) anything.
8. It \_\_\_\_\_ (not rain) for a long time.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Prague for 2 years.
10. We \_\_\_\_\_ (know) each other for 3 months.

**C: Try to match up the English an Czech time adverbials. They are typical present perfect time adverbials.**

ever		nikdy
never		nedávno
already		(vůbec) někdy
just		od (nějakého data v minulosti)
recently		už
lately		dosud
since		právě
so far		po X let / už X let
for X years		v poslední době

**D: The time adverbial YET is also typical for present perfect. It has two meanings.**

V záporu

yet = ještě, dosud: They haven't come yet. = Ještě nepřišli.

My mother hasn't cooked dinner yet. = Moje maminka ještě neuvařila večeři.

V kladné otázce

yet = už: Have you tidied your room yet? = Už jsi uklidil svůj pokoj?

Has she studied for the test yet? = Už se učila na test?