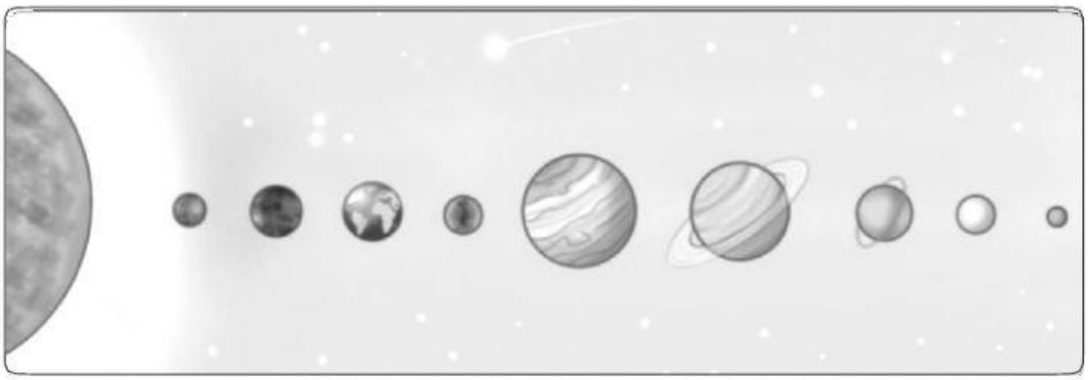
Nombre: **Fecha:**

The Universe

1. Look at the picture and answer the questions.



a) What does the picture show?

The Big-Bang
The Universe
The Solar System

b) Label the planets:

Jupiter Mars Neptune Venus
Earth Saturn Mercury Uranus

c) Answer these questions about Pluto:

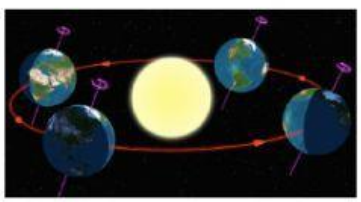
Is it a planet? Yes, it is.
No, it isn't.

Why? Because it is too small.
Because it isn't a celestial body.

2. Look at the picture and select the correct option about the picture's movement.

The Earth continually rotates on its _____. We call this movement _____. It takes _____ or one _____, for the Earth to make a complete rotation. A line divides the Earth into _____ and _____. This line is called the _____.

3. Complete:



The other movement the Earth makes is called _____.

It takes approximately _____, more exactly it takes _____.

It causes _____.

4. Choose the correct option:

Saturn | Earth | Venus | Neptune

Mars | Mercury | Jupiter | Uranus

5. Read the sentences and choose True or False.

a. Stars are enormous spheres of gas that produce energy. ( )

b. The constellations are visible at different times of the night. ( )

c. A leap year has 365 days. ( )

d. Natural satellites are planets that orbit other planets ( )

e. The Sun is a black dwarf star. ( )

f. The hemisphere affects which constellation we can see. ( )

g. Ursa Major is the third largest constellation in the sky. ( )

h. The constellation closest to Earth is the Sun. ( )

6. Match.

dwarf planets	They are fragments of an asteroid
meteors	They produce a bright tail
comets	They are small spheres that orbit the Sun

7. Label the phases of the Moon and answer the questions.

NEW MOON | WANING MOON | FULL MOON | WAXING MOON

a) What is the Moon?

It is an artificial satellite.

It is a natural satellite.

b) Why can we see the Moon?

Because it is a giant sphere of very hot gas.

Because it reflects the light of the Sun.

Because it is an asteroid.

8. Match.

elliptical galaxies	disc-shaped with arms
spiral galaxies	no definite shape
irregular galaxies	oval-shaped

9. Give your opinion and explain what you have learnt in this unit.