

## 6th Grade UNIT 3 DOWNTOWN

### Present Continuous Tense

( Şimdiki Zaman )

#### LET'S LEARN!

\* **Positive Form:** Konuşma anında yapılan, gerçekleşmekte olan eylemlerden bahsederken "Present Continuous Tense" ( Şimdiki Zaman ) kullanılır.

Şimdiki zaman cümlesinde öznenen sonra mutlaka bir yardımcı fiil "am/is/are" kullanılmalıdır. Bu yardımcı fiillerden "am/is/are" sonra gelecek esas fiile de "-ing" takısı eklemeliyiz.

I	am	V-ing
You	are	
He	is	
She		
It		
We	are	
You		
They		

I **am** singing a song.



She **is** eating a hamburger.

My mother **is** cooking dinner.



My father **is** washing the car.

The cat **is** drinking milk.



We **are** playing football.

They **are** watching TV.



Tom **is** riding his bike.

You **are** swimming.



#### Remember!



\* **am** → 'm / **is** → 's / **are** → 're

I **am** singing a song. → I'm singing a song.

She **is** eating a hamburger. → She's eating a hamburger.

They **are** watching TV. → They're watching TV.

#### Spelling Rules of -ing

Present Continuous Tense'de cümle kurarken fiilin sonuna **-ing** takısı getiririz. Ancak bunun da kuralları vardır.

→ Çoğu fiillerin sonuna **-ing** ekleriz.

drink	→ drinking	feed	→ feeding
eat	→ eating	walk	→ walking
go	→ going	listen	→ listening
watch	→ watching	sell	→ selling

→ Fiiller **-e** ile bitiyorsa, **-e** düşer ve **-ing** ekleriz.

take	→ taking	ride	→ riding
come	→ coming	make	→ making
drive	→ driving	dance	→ dancing

→ Bir sesli ve bir sessiz harf ile biten fiiller için, sessiz harfi iki kere yazarız ve **-ing** ekleriz.

swim	→ swimming	stop	→ stopping
cut	→ cutting	sit	→ sitting

→ **w, x ve y** ile biten fiillerde bu kural geçerli değildir

say	→ saying	fix	→ fixing
play	→ playing	snow	→ snowing

→ **-ie** ile biten fiillerde **-ie** düşer, yerine **-y** getirilir ve **-ing** takısı eklenir.

lie	→ lying	die	→ dying
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#### LET'S LEARN!

Şimdiki zaman ile aşağıdaki zaman ifadelerini kullanırız.

now, right now  
at the moment  
at present  
at this time



şimdi  
şu anda



Yukarıda verilmiş zaman ifadelerine **today, tonight, this morning** vb. zaman ifadelerini de ekleyebiliriz.



## LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise: Write the **-ing** forms of the verbs.

- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. make → .....  | 11. study → .....  |
| 2. get → .....   | 12. wait → .....   |
| 3. draw → .....  | 13. talk → .....   |
| 4. sleep → ..... | 14. feed → .....   |
| 5. use → .....   | 15. take → .....   |
| 6. do → .....    | 16. listen → ..... |
| 7. fly → .....   | 17. enjoy → .....  |
| 8. skip → .....  | 18. leave → .....  |
| 9. ride → .....  | 19. drive → .....  |
| 10. sell → ..... | 20. cry → .....    |

Exercise: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.

- The students ..... (eat) their lunch.
- We ..... (swim) at the moment.
- My father ..... (read) his newspaper.
- Janet ..... (drink) coffee at the cafe.
- My grandmother ..... (knit) right now.
- They ..... (do) their homework.
- Tom ..... (drive) his car at present.
- İrem and Cansu are in İstanbul. They ..... (visit) the museums now.
- The gardener ..... (water) the flowers.
- My mother ..... (set) the table for breakfast.

Exercise: Look at the pictures. What are they doing?



( Mary / ride a bicycle )



( Tom / fly a kite )



( Ali and Veli / play football )



( Ela / skip rope )



( Sandra and Liz / play tennis )



( Ayşe and Aycan / feed the birds )



( John / play on the monkey bar )



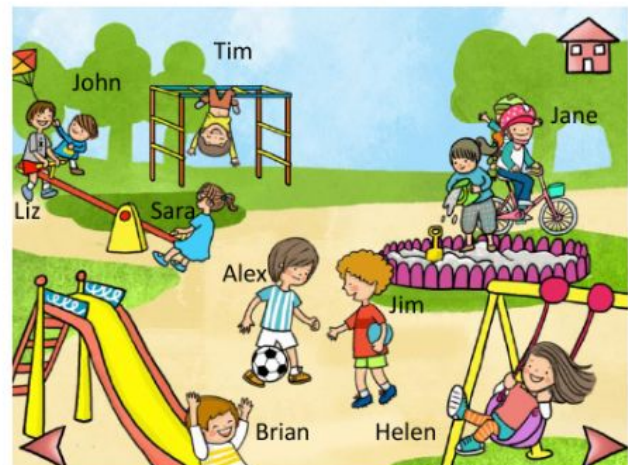
Exercise: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.



- The dog is ..... under a tree.
- Belgin is ..... a newspaper.
- Semra and Aydan are ..... badminton.
- Maria is ..... a bagel at the school canteen.
- Monica and Anita are ..... their homework.
- I am ..... to music at the moment.
- We are ..... milk.
- The children are ..... TV now.
- The students are ..... at the bus stop.
- Sevda and Berna are ..... in the sea.



Exercise: Look at the picture. The children are in the playground. Write the names.



- ..... is flying a kite.
- ..... is playing on the monkey bar.
- ..... is sliding.
- ..... are playing with the ball.
- ..... is swinging on a swing.
- ..... are playing on a seesaw.
- ..... is riding her bicycle.



Exercise: What are these people doing?



- He..... (sell balloons)



- They..... (walk in the park)



- They..... (wait in a line)



## LET'S LEARN!

**Negative Form:** Şimdiki zamanda olumsuz cümlelerde yardımcı fiillerden ( am/is/are) sonra "not" getirilir.



I am **not** watching TV.  
(I'm **not** watching TV.)



She is **not** doing her homework.  
(She **isn't** doing her homework.)

They are **not** washing the car.  
(They **aren't** washing the car.)



I	am		
You	are		
He			
She	is	not	Vine
It			
We			
You	are		
They			

I am **not** → I'm **not**  
You are **not** → You **aren't**  
He } is **not** → He } **isn't**  
She } }  
It } }  
We } are **not** → We } **aren't**  
You } }  
They } }

Exercise: Write the sentences in the **negative form**.

1. I **am riding** my bicycle.

2. We **are playing** in the park.

3. John **is swimming** now.

4. Kelly **is feeding** her dog.

5. Tom and Pam **are rollerblading**.

## LET'S LEARN!

**Question Form:** Şimdiki zamanda soru sorulurken özne ile yardımcı fiilin ( am/is/are) yeri değiştirilir.

Am	I	
Are	you	
Is	he	Vine?
	she	
	it	
Are	we	
	you	
	they	

Am I feeding the street cats now?  
(+) Yes, you are.  
(-) No, you aren't.

Is she taking care of her sister?  
(+) Yes, she is.  
(-) No, she isn't.

Are they listening to their favourite band right now?  
(+) Yes, they are.  
(-) No, they aren't.

## Wh- Questions

- What → Ne
- What ...do... → Ne...yapıyor...
- Where → Nerede/ Nereye
- How → Nasıl
- Who → Kim

1. **What** are you cooking?  
I am cooking **soup**.



2. **What** is Peter doing?  
He is **sleeping**.

3. **Where** are they going?  
They are going **to school**.



4. **How** are they going to school?  
They are going to school **on foot**.



5. **Who** is feeding the birds?  
**Mary** is feeding the birds.

## LET'S PRACTISE!

**Exercise:** Look at the pictures and answer the questions.



1. What are Eda and Ela doing at the moment?

2. Who is watering the flowers?

3. Where is Mrs. Green going?

by samifaki

