

Turning Points page 456

1. What was Lincoln's first goal at the start of the war?

2. What was the Emancipation Proclamation?

3. Why do you think the Emancipation Proclamation did not end slavery in the border states?

4. How did the Confederates respond to the Emancipation Proclamation?

5. What are the 2 reasons why Lincoln wanted to end slavery?

- a. _____
- b. _____

6. At the beginning of the Civil War, the goal was to save the _____. After the Emancipation Proclamation, the Civil War was all about _____ slavery in the South.

Vicksburg and Gettysburg

1. General Ulysses Grant's army surrounded Vicksburg and fired _____ for _____ weeks until finally the town surrendered.

2. This victory was a major win because now the Union controlled the _____.

3. _____ and _____ were now cut off from the rest of the South.

4. General Robert E. Lee decided to attack the _____ again and marched his army to northern _____.

5. The Union and Confederate armies met at _____.

6. The fighting went on for 2 days until finally on the third day, _____ ordered _____ soldiers to charge (run) across the fields towards the Union army.

7. The Union soldiers _____ the attack with _____ and _____ fire.

8. What is the name of the attack that took place on the third day? _____

9. Why is it called that? _____

10. The heavy firing of weapons nearly killed or wounded _____ of the Confederate's soldiers fighting there.

11. Since the _____ won the battles of Vicksburg and Gettysburg, this gave the _____ a better chance of winning.

12. President Lincoln gave a famous speech called the _____.

13. This speech is famous because it explained the reason for the _____.

14. The speech starts out... "Four score and seven years ago our fathers brought forth on this continent, a new nation, conceived in Liberty, and dedicated that all men are created equal.

15. How many years is **Four score and seven years?** _____