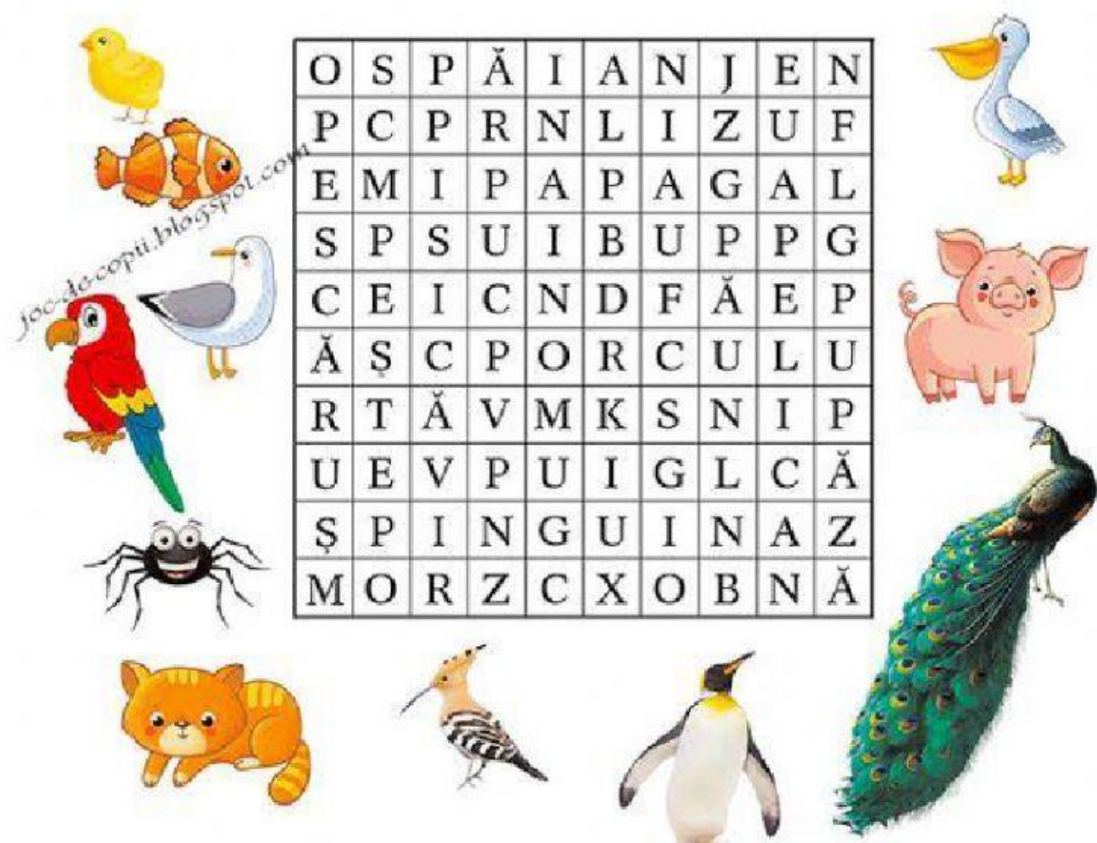




joc-de-copii.blogspot.com