



HONEST

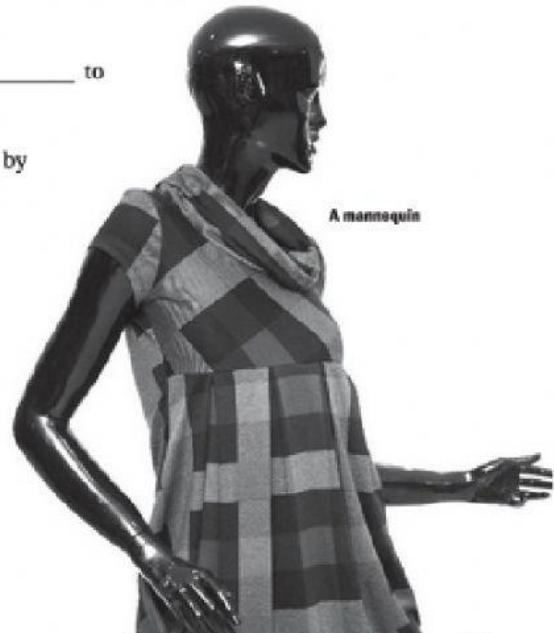
I SWEAR

Listen and complete the sentences. Use the appropriate verb form. TR: 17

| | | | | | |
|--------|-------|---------|---------|-------|------|
| apply | check | cut off | paint | ship | use |
| attach | cover | make | -place- | spray | work |

In many stores, mannequins are used to show clothes. The best, most expensive mannequins are made in many different steps. Here are some of them.

1. A structure that supports clay _____ is placed _____ in the correct pose.
2. Wet clay _____ into the correct shape on the structure.
3. The clay head, hands, and feet _____, or connected.
4. The arms and legs _____ where the joints will be on the final mannequin.
5. All of the pieces _____ with plaster, to make a mold.
6. When the plaster mold is ready, it _____ for any imperfections.
7. Next, the plaster mold _____ to make a new resin mold.
8. A mannequin _____ by adding a layer of gel to the new mold.
9. The gel _____ with glass-fiber resin.
10. Next, the mannequin's skin _____.
11. After the paint is dry, makeup _____ to the face.
12. As a final step, the mannequin _____ to the store.



WILL DO

Talk about how jeans are made. Change the verbs to present passive!

1. People make jeans with a material called denim.
2. They make denim out of cotton.
3. They sometimes mix polyester or other synthetic materials into the denim.
4. They dye the denim yarn before they make the denim fabric.
5. After they cut the fabric and make the jeans, they prewash them.
6. They sometimes add stones when they prewash jeans to make them look older.

Jeans are made with a material called denim.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

GRAMMAR

Present passive: Describing actions and processes

Active sentences

Farmers grow cotton in warm climates.

Designers make many clothes from cotton.

Passive sentences

Cotton is grown in warm climates.

Many clothes are made from cotton.



The objects in the active sentences become the subjects of the passive sentences.

When we use the passive, we focus on the action performed, not on the person performing it. Most of the time, the person who performs the action is not important, or is not known. In some cases, when we want to mention who or what did the action, we use *by*.

The cotton was picked by young volunteers. Cotton was picked by special machines.

Subject + be + Past Participle

Please, make sure to check your work, your spelling, your grammar before

