

## 2,000-YEAR-OLD CAT ETCHING FOUND AT NAZCA LINES SITE IN PERU

**Archaeologists came across the faded feline outline while conducting maintenance work at the UNESCO heritage site.**

1 The image, stretching for 40 yards on a hillside in Peru, shows a creature with pointy ears, orb-like eyes and a long striped tail. It appears to be a cat lounging, as cats often do.

Archaeologists stumbled across the faded etching while remodelling a section of a UNESCO heritage site known as the Nazca Lines, Peru's Ministry of Culture announced last week.

The catlike geoglyph — which experts say dates to 200 B.C. to 100 B.C. — is the latest discovery among the carvings of larger-than-life animals and plants previously found between the towns of Nazca and Palpa, in a desert plain about 250 miles southeast of the capital, Lima.

"The discovery shows, once again, the rich and varied cultural legacy of this site," the ministry said in a statement.

2 The Nazca Lines were first discovered by a Peruvian aerial surveyor in 1927. Images of a hummingbird, a monkey and an orca were unearthed at the site. UNESCO has designated the Lines and Geoglyphs of Nasca and Palpa a World Heritage Site since 1994. The cat etching is believed to be older than any of the prehistoric geoglyphs previously unearthed at Nazca.

"It's quite striking that we're still finding new figures, but we also know that there are more to be found," Johny Isla, Peru's chief archaeologist for the Nazca Lines, told Efe, a Spanish news agency.

3 The designs were believed to have been created when ancient Peruvians scraped off a dark and rocky layer of earth, which contrasts with lighter-colored sand underneath. Researchers believe that the figures once served as travel markers. Drone photography has led to several discoveries in recent years, Mr. Isla said. In 2019, researchers from Japan, aided by satellite photography and three-dimensional imaging, unearthed more than 140 new geoglyphs at the site.

4 Research and conservation work had continued at the site even during the coronavirus pandemic, when most tourist sites have been closed. Archaeologists and employees were working on the Mirador Natural, a lookout point in the protected site, when they began unearthing something intriguing. When they cleaned the mound, clear lines showing the sinuous body of a cat emerged.

"The figure was barely visible and was about to disappear because it is situated on quite a steep slope that's prone to the effects of natural erosion," the culture ministry said in a statement.

The authorities said that even a stray footprint could mar the fragile grounds, and have imposed strict rules against trespassing at the site. Before the pandemic shut down tours, visitors were permitted to view the lines and figures only from planes and lookout points.

5 But disturbances at the Nazca lines have occurred, drawing widespread condemnation. In 2014, Greenpeace activists left shoe marks near a large hummingbird design when they placed a sign that promoted renewable energy, Peruvian officials said.

"You walk there and the footprint is going to last hundreds or thousands of years," Luis Jaime Castillo, a Peruvian official and archaeologist, told The Guardian at the time. "And the line that they have destroyed is the most visible and most recognized of all."

In 2018, a truck driver was arrested after intentionally driving his tractor-trailer across three lines of geoglyphs. Even as Peru works to preserve its ancient sites, officials reopened Machu Picchu this month for one lucky tourist after he became stranded during the pandemic and waited seven months to see the 16th-century Inca citadel.



A photo released by the Peruvian government shows the figure of a feline on a hillside in Nazca, Peru, this month. Credit: Johny Isla/Peru's Ministry of Culture-Nasca-Palpa, via Associated Press

Adapted from Tiffany May's *NYT* article Oct. 19, 2020

1. Write a short summary of the text with the most important points using your own words (50 words approx.).

**2. Find in the texts word or expressions that mean:**

- a. marked with bands/streaked (1)
- b. drawing made by impression (1)
- c. from the air (2)
- d. uncovered by digging on the soil (2)
- e. guided to (3)
- f. with the help of (3)
- g. fascinating/ very interesting (4)
- h. likely to suffer/inclined to (4)
- i. damage (4)
- j. allowed to (4)
- k. on purpose (5)

**3. Mark the following statements T/F (true/false) and provide evidence from the text:**

- a. The cat drawing has slanted eyes and is attacking.
- b. The cat drawing was found in 1927.
- c. According to the text Nazca lines include a bird, a terrestrial mammal and a sea mammal.
- d. Those Nazca lines were discovered after the cat drawing.
- e. Experts think they could discover more drawing in Nazca.
- f. Other geoglyphs were found in Japan recently.
- g. Conservation during the pandemic was closed.
- h. The drawing is placed on a flat terrain.
- i. Tourists could see the Lines only from the air or high places.
- j. Environmentalists damaged one of the famous Nazca Lines.
- k. A tourist was released from Machu Pichu, where he had been waiting for seven months.

**4. Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first one.**

- a. Archaeologists stumbled across the faded etching while remodelling a section of a UNESCO heritage site known as the Nazca Lines  
When archaeologists were...
- b. The Nazca Lines were first discovered by a Peruvian aerial surveyor in 1927  
A Peruvian...
- c. The cat etching is believed to be older than any of the prehistoric geoglyphs previously unearthed at Nazca  
...is older...
- d. The designs were believed to have been created when ancient Peruvians scraped off a dark and rocky layer of earth, which contrasts with lighter-colored sand underneath  
They thought...
- e. Archaeologists and employees were working on the Mirador Natural, a lookout point in the protected site, when they began unearthing something intriguing  
While...
- f. The figure was barely visible and was about to disappear  
...on the verge of...
- g. In 2014, Greenpeace activists left shoe marks near a large hummingbird design  
Shoe marks...
- h. They placed a sign that promoted renewable energy  
They...promoting...