

**Grammar:**

1. Read this quotation said by ARISTOTLE and label the pictures:

"The fountain of knowledge will dry up unless it is continuously replenished by streams of new learning."



2. Now, can you explain this quotation in your own words? What should we always do? Use "if":

.....

.....

If + .....verb = unless + .....verb

**Practice:**

a) Unless we help poor children, they can't have a good future.

If .....

b) They will not succeed unless we provide them with the necessary tools.

If .....

c) If they don't get an education, they will not live a decent (= respectable) life.

Unless.....

d) If we don't contribute with some assistance, this situation won't change.

Unless.....

e) This change will not be possible, unless we feel concerned.

If .....

**Vocabulary:** Complete this table with the right adjectival form of the following words.

There is no general rule for making adjectives. We know they are adjectives usually by what they do (their function) in a sentence. However, some word endings (suffixes) are typical of adjectives.

Respect – politic – comfort – Britain – alter – comic – music – beauty – read – classic – crime – economy – harm – hero – invisibility – nerve – Ireland – spontaneity – courage – child – activity – norm – price – anger – wealth.

..... ful .....	..... able/ ible .....	..... al /ial .....	..... ic .....
..... ive/ative .....	..... ical .....	..... less .....	..... ish .....
..... y .....	..... ous / eous / ious .....		

## Answers:

### Grammar:

3. Read this quotation said by ARISTOTLE and label the pictures:

"The fountain of knowledge will dry up unless it is continuously replenished by streams of new learning."

stream



replenish



fountain



4. Now, can you explain this quotation in your own words? What should we always do? Use "if":

Education is important as without refilling our "resources" at a point in time these resources will dry out; we'll lose any knowledge about things. **If we don't fill up / supply these sources the "well" will dry off. We'll be just as ignorant as an illiterate.**

**If + negative verb = unless + positive verb**

### Practice:

a. Unless we help poor children, they can't have a good future.

**If we don't help poor children, they can't have a good future.**

b. They will not succeed unless we provide them with the necessary tools.

**If we don't provide them with the necessary tools, they won't succeed.**

c. If they don't get an education, they will not live a decent (= respectable) life.

**Unless they get an education, they won't live a decent life.**

d. If we don't contribute with some assistance, this situation won't change.

**Unless we contribute with some assistance, this situation won't change.**

e. This change will not be possible, unless we feel concerned.

**If we don't feel concerned, this change won't be possible.**

**Vocabulary:** Complete this table with the right adjectival form of the following words.

There is no general rule for making adjectives. We know they are adjectives usually by what they do (their function) in a sentence. However, some word endings (suffixes) are typical of adjectives.

**Respectful – political – comfortable – British – alterate / native – comical – musical – beautiful – readable – classical – criminal – economical – harmful – heroic – invisible – nervous – Irish – spontaneous – courageous – childish – active – normal – priceless – angry – wealthy.**

Post – reading: **WRITING**



Illiteracy is a major problem in many parts of the world where many people have had little or no education. Write a 10-line article in which you suggest ways of dealing with illiteracy and overcoming it.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

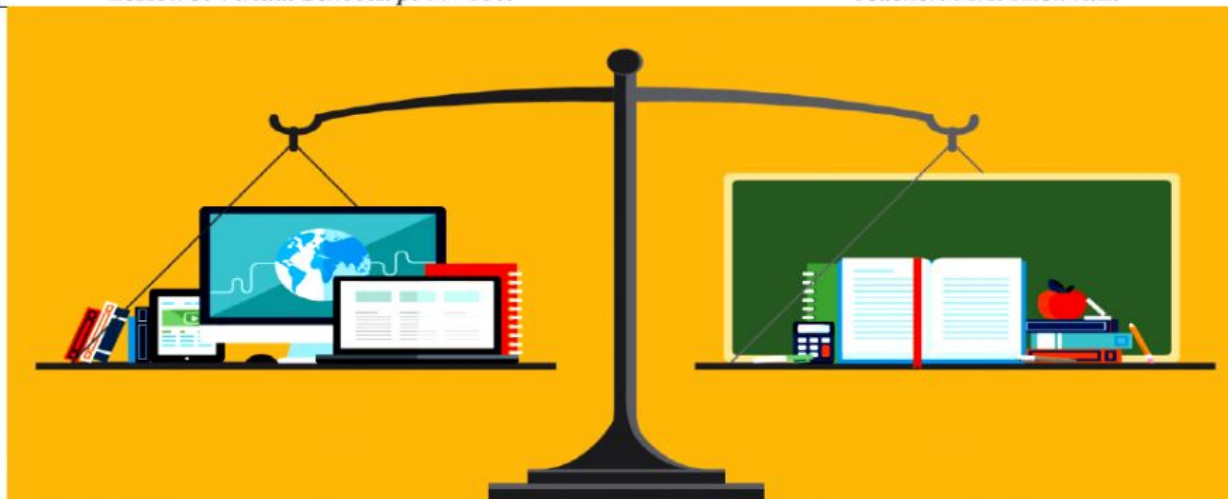
.....

.....

.....

.....





1) Read then sort out advantages of online learning. Think of some online learning disadvantages.

The internet is playing a bigger role in our lives, as we buy our groceries, manage our finances, share social experiences and otherwise live our lives online. But how many of us have considered studying online? Studying at a campus university isn't for everyone. If you have caring responsibilities, want to re-skill to change careers or develop professionally, or simply wish to earn while you learn, then online study may be for you.

Advantages of online learning	Disadvantages of online learning
* .....	*flexibility
* .....	*no physical exercise.
* .....	* .....
* .....	* .....
* .....	* .....
* .....	* .....
* .....	* .....

2) Examples of online learners: Complete the following texts.

classmates – educated – suffering – different – virtual – homework.

1. **Example 1:** Among First College students is a 12-year-old boy called Zack, who is from Grimbsy. He was home- ..... from the age of seven after .....panic attacks and **bullying** at school. Now he **logs on** to his computer at 9.00 from Monday to Thursday, chats in the 'main hall' with .....before entering his .....classroom, protected by a password, half an hour later for his first lesson.

"It's .....from normal school. I'm quite enjoying it," he said. "Like any other kid, I don't like the .....but the teachers are nice and I just make sure I have a good internet connection."

3) Match the words with their definitions.

	Words	Definition
	a. Bullying	1. writing on the computer
	b. Log on	2. connect a computer system
	c. Texting	3. crowd of people moving in a busy way
	d. Bustle	4. what makes something attractive
	e. Appeal	5. frighten or hurt a weaker person

"At my previous school I **(not/ learn)** .....much. I used to be afraid of maths because my teacher was very **(strictly)** ....., " she says. "Now you feel more confident because it is **(text)** ..... instead of speaking out loud and standing up. Also, I will no longer suffer the hustle and bustle"

[illegible]

*Your parents have always exaggerated fears about your education and your future. They are **overprotective**. However, you feel tired of going to a 'brick-and-mortar' school. Instead, you want **to enrol in a virtual school**, thinking about the endless advantages it has. (safer, more time and money saving...) ≠ (class contact, social relationships, varied subjects...)*

- Use the following expressions:
  - \* I think ...
  - \* I'm afraid I don't agree ...
  - \* You are making a good point, however ...

This image shows a full page of a handwriting practice worksheet. It consists of ten sets of horizontal dashed lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a guide for letter height and placement. The background is plain white, and there are no other markings or text present.