

Grammar:

1. Read this quotation said by ARISTOTLE and label the pictures:

“The fountain of knowledge will dry up unless it is continuously replenished by streams of new learning.”



2. Now, can you explain this quotation in your own words? What should we always do? Use “if”:

.....

.....

If +verb = unless +verb

Practice:

a) Unless we help poor children, they can't have a good future.

If

b) They will not succeed unless we provide them with the necessary tools.

If

c) If they don't get an education, they will not live a decent (= respectable) life.

Unless

d) If we don't contribute with some assistance, this situation won't change.

Unless

e) This change will not be possible, unless we feel concerned.

If

Vocabulary: Complete this table with the right adjectival form of the following words.

There is no general rule for making adjectives. We know they are adjectives usually by what they do (their function) in a sentence. However, some word endings (suffixes) are typical of adjectives.

Respect – politic – comfort – Britain – alter – comic – music – beauty – read – classic – crime – economy – harm – hero – invisibility – nerve – Ireland – spontaneity – courage – child – activity – norm – price – anger – wealth.

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Answers:

Grammar:

3. Read this quotation said by ARISTOTLE and label the pictures:

“The fountain of knowledge will dry up unless it is continuously replenished by streams of new learning.”

stream



replenish



fountain



4. Now, can you explain this quotation in your own words? What should we always do? Use “if”:
Education is important as without refilling our “resources” at a point in time these resources will dry out; we’ll lose any knowledge about things. **If we don’t fill up / supply these sources the “well” will dry off. We’ll be just as ignorant as an illiterate.**

If + **negative** verb = unless + **positive** verb

Practice:

a. Unless we help poor children, they can’t have a good future.

If we don’t help poor children, they can’t have a good future.

b. They will not succeed unless we provide them with the necessary tools.

If we don’t provide them with the necessary tools, they won’t succeed.

c. If they don’t get an education, they will not live a decent (= respectable) life.

Unless they get an education, they won’t live a decent life.

d. If we don’t contribute with some assistance, this situation won’t change.

Unless we contribute with some assistance, this situation won’t change.

e. This change will not be possible, unless we feel concerned.

If we don’t feel concerned, this change won’t be possible.

Vocabulary: Complete this table with the right adjectival form of the following words.

There is no general rule for making adjectives. We know they are adjectives usually by what they do (their function) in a sentence. However, some word endings (suffixes) are typical of adjectives.

Respectful – political – comfortable – British – alterate /native – comical – musical – beautiful – readable – classical – criminal – economical – harmful – heroic – invisible – nervous – Irish – spontaneous – courageous – childish – active – normal – priceless – angry – wealthy.

Post – reading: WRITING



Illiteracy is a major problem in many parts of the world where many people have had little or no education. Write a 10-line article in which you suggest ways of dealing with illiteracy and overcoming it.

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1) Read then sort out advantages of online learning. Think of some online learning disadvantages.

The internet is playing a bigger role in our lives, as we buy our groceries, manage our finances, share social experiences and otherwise live our lives online. But how many of us have considered studying online? Studying at a campus university isn't for everyone. If you have caring responsibilities, want to re-skill to change careers or develop professionally, or simply wish to earn while you learn, then online study may be for you.

Advantages of online learning	Disadvantages of online learning
*	*flexibility
*	*no physical exercise.
*	*
*	*
*	*
*	*
*	*
*	*

2) Examples of online learners: Complete the following texts.

classmates – educated – suffering – different – virtual – homework.

1. Example 1: Among First College students is a 12-year-old boy called Zack, who is from Grimbsy. He was home- from the age of seven afterpanic attacks and **bullying** at school. Now he **logs on** to his computer at 9.00 from Monday to Thursday, chats in the 'main hall' withbefore entering hisclassroom, protected by a password, half an hour later for his first lesson.

"It'sfrom normal school. I'm quite enjoying it," he said. "Like any other kid, I don't like thebut the teachers are nice and I just make sure I have a good internet connection."

3) Match the words with their definitions.

	Words	Definition
	a. Bullying b. Log on c. Texting d. Bustle e. Appeal	1. writing on the computer 2. connect a computer system 3. crowd of people moving in a busy way 4. what makes something attractive 5. frighten or hurt a weaker person

