

IF CLAUSES/ IF CONDITIONALS

1. IF – SIMPLE PRESENT – WILL sonido **rá,ré**
2. IF – SIMPLE PAST – WOULD (MIGHT/COULD) sonido **ía**
Special case TO BE: *were – all the pronouns (i,you,we,they,she,he,it)=were
3. IF – PAST PERFECT (had+pp) – WOULD HAVE+PP sonido **hubiera**

Exercise 1

Translate the following conditionals identifying the rule

1. SI YO HUBIERA VIAJADO, YO HUBIERA DISFRUTADO (enjoy)
2. SI ÉL *FUERA MI HERMANO, YO LO AYUDARÍA (help) A ÉL
3. SI ELLA PRACTICA (practice), ELLA GANARÁ (win)

Exercise 2

Identify the correct conditional (rule 1,2 or 3) and find the solution

1. IF SHE _____, SHE WILL LOSE
2. IF THEY HAD GONE, THEY _____ HAPPY
3. IF SHE _____ MY GIRLFRIEND, I WOULD ASK HER OUT
4. IF HE _____ TOO MUCH, HE WOULD BE TIRED
5. THEY WOULD HAVE CALLED, IF THEY _____ MY NUMBER

Exercise 3

Tell us which represents the right conditional according to the sentence

1. THEY'D PLAY, IF THEY KNEW IT
2. SHE'D HAVE WALKED, IF SHE HAD HAD THE TIME
3. IF WE WERE MUSICIANS, WE WOULD BE FAMOUS
4. IF THEY HAD PARTICIPATED, THEY WOULD HAVE PRACTICED
5. IF SHE TRAINS HARD, SHE WILL SUCCEED

WISH CLAUSES

WISH CLAUSES

1. Deseo, desearía SIMPLE PRESENT – SIMPLE PAST sonido **DESEO, DESEARÍA**
BE (were) = I, YOU, WE, THEY, SHE, HE, IT
2. Hubiera deseado SIMPLE PAST - PAST PERFECT (had+pp) sonido **HUBIERA DESEADO**

Exercise 1

1. HE COOKED PASTA, HE WISHES HE _____ (cook) BEEF
2. THEY PLAY SOCCER, THEY WISH THEY _____ (play) BASKETBALL
3. SHE IS A DANCER, SHE WISHES SHE _____ (be) A TEACHER
4. THEY CAN SING, THEY WISH THEY _____ DANCE

Exercise 2

Tell me which is the right conditional

1. I PAINTED MY ROOM, I WISH I HAD PAINTED THE KITCHEN
2. I CALL MY MOM, I WISH I CALLED MY DAD
3. THEY STUDIED ITALIAN, THEY WISH THEY HAD STUDIED FRENCH
4. SHE IS A KARATE INSTRUCTOR, SHE WISHES SHE WERE A YOGA TEACHER
5. THEY RUN A RESTAURANT, THEY WISH THEY RAN A CAFETERIA