

Put the words in order to make sentences. Start with the word in **bold**.

1. hosted / in / **Beijing** / the / Summer Olympics / 2008

.....

2. graduated / **Fahd** / when / was / he / 23 / university / from

.....

Complete the missing information .

A: ?

B: I visited my grandparents last weekend.

A: What time did you wake up this morning?

B:

Reflexive Pronouns

I → myself	we → ourselves
you → yourself	you → yourselves
he → himself	
she → herself	they → themselves
it → itself	

Complete the sentences with the correct reflexive pronouns.

- Nawal cut _____ while she was peeling potatoes.
- The instructions on the box say: "Do it _____."
- Welcome everyone! Please help _____ to coffee and snacks.
- My father was hungry, so he made _____ a sandwich.
- When you set the timer, the oven will turn _____ off.
- Our refrigerator broke down, so we bought _____ a new one.
- The children are old enough to look after _____.
- I burned _____ when I took the cake out of the oven.

Because versus So

The subordinate conjunction *because* introduces a reason—it tells why.

The conjunction *so* introduces a consequence or a result.

You should eat a good breakfast because it gives you energy.

We didn't have anything to eat at home, so we went out for dinner.

Complete the sentences with *so* or *because*.

- The service was excellent, _____ they left the waiter a big tip.
- She bought four frozen pizzas _____ they were on sale.
- Avocados are good for you _____ they're rich in vitamins.

4. Ali didn't feel well, _____ his mother made him some chicken soup.
5. I can't make cookies _____ I don't have all the ingredients.
6. She didn't remember the recipe, _____ she called her mother.

The Definite Article: *the*

The definite article *the* comes before singular and plural nouns.

Use *the* for objects that are one of a kind.

Use *the* with the names of oceans, seas, rivers, mountain ranges, deserts, groups of states, and monuments.

Do not use *the* with proper names, possessive adjectives, months, days of the week, meals, games, sports, or with the words *home*, *school*, *work*, *business*, and *vacation* when used for their purpose.

Write the definite article *the* where necessary.

When _____ sun goes down at _____ night, you can see _____ moon and _____ stars.

_____ Burj Khalifa in _____ Dubai is _____ tallest building in _____ world.

_____ my brother _____ Earth _____ Fahd _____ sun
 _____ sky _____ moon _____ sea _____ tennis _____ lunch
 _____ Dubai

Change the sentences from active to passive.

1. Karl Benz made the first car in 1886.

.....

- 2- People speak English all over the world .

.....

Change the sentences from passive to active.

1. Typewriters have been replaced by word processors.

.....

2. Many flying machines were designed by da Vinci, but they were never built.

.....