

## Grammar

### 1 Complete the sentences with the verbs below. Use the Present Simple Passive or the Past Simple Passive.

(DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS)

not send give ♦ not use ♦ not clean

4. The e-mail ..... to all the participants yesterday.
5. .... an award ..... to the volunteers last week?
6. The rooms ..... every day.
7. Microwave ovens ..... in homes until the late 1960s.

### 2 Rewrite the sentences in reported speech.

1. "The elephant will have an operation tomorrow," said the vet.  
The vet said that the elephant ..... an operation .....
2. "We saw dolphins yesterday," Dan said.  
Dani said that ..... dolphins .....
3. "How often do you go to the zoo?" the teacher asked the students.  
....The teacher asked how often ..... to the zoo.
4. "Have you ever ridden an elephant?" the guide asked her.  
The guide asked her if ..... ever ..... an elephant.

### 3 Write a sentence to follow the first using the modal in brackets.

1. I am on a diet. (shouldn't)  
..... eat that chocolate cake.
2. It's very cloudy outside. (might)  
..... rain.
3. He is very ill. (must)  
..... in bed.
4. My car wasn't working. (be able to)  
..... start my car.
5. Mike lives near his school. (have to)  
..... take the bus.

### 4 Join the sentences you matched using defining relative clauses, who, which (x2), where, when, whose.

A B

- |                                          |                                                |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 1. We ordered pizza from the pizza shop. | ..... a. It has got a lot of vegetables in it. |
| 2. I prefer to study at times.           | ..... b. She served us.                        |
| 3. That recipe is by a chef.             | ..... c. It opened last week.                  |
| 4. The waiter was very nice.             | ..... d. We stayed there.                      |
| 5. I like soup.                          | ..... e. His cookbooks are very popular.       |
| 6. The hotel had a great restaurant.     | ..... f. There's no one at home.               |

1. We ordered pizza from the pizza shop .....
2. I prefer to study at times .....
3. That recipe is by a chef .....
4. The waiter .....
5. I like soup .....
6. The hotel .....

### 5 Complete the sentences with the verbs below. Use the First Conditional. There are extra verbs (DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS)

not find ♦ take ♦ call ♦ arrive ♦ tell ♦ give

1. If you ..... me tonight, I ..... you the whole story.
2. She ..... in an hour if she ..... the train

**6 Complete the sentences with the correct verb in brackets. Use the Second Conditional.**

**(DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS)**

1. If I ..... (not see / not like) the food, I ..... (not eat /not tell) it.
2. I ..... (take / save) a first-aid kit if I ..... (be / do) you.

**7 Complete the sentences with the correct verb in brackets. Use the Third Conditional.**

**(DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS)**

1. He didn't call because he didn't know my phone number.  
If ..... it, he ..... me.

**8 Write the words in the correct order to make sentences. Use the Present Perfect Simple or Past Simple.**

1. ever / do / you / any charity work / ?  
.....
2. at the theatre / they / wear / last night / what / ?  
.....
3. last year / take part / Jenny / in a song contest / .  
.....
4. since / Tom / anything / 8 o'clock / not eat / .  
.....
5. the new film / I / see / already / .  
.....

**9 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs (future).**

**(DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS)**

1. there / be / enough food / on our planet / in 2050?  
.....
2. I / promise / I / not tell / anyone / .  
.....
3. What / they / do / this time / tomorrow / ?  
.....
4. We / have / a party /tomorrow.  
.....

**10 Rewrite the sentences with the words in brackets. Don't change the meaning of the original sentences.**

1. In the past, he ran marathons. (used to)  
.....marathons.
2. It isn't necessary for us to bring a tent. (have to)  
..... bring a tent.
3. Melanie doesn't run as fast as Dena. (slowly)  
Melanie ..... Dena.