

3 GRAMMAR *have*: auxiliary or main verb?

- a With a partner, look at the groups of sentences 1–4. Answer the three questions for each group.

- Are all the options possible?
- Is there any difference in meaning or register?
- Is *have* a main verb or an auxiliary verb?

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|---|--|--|---|
| 1 | I haven't got time
I don't have time
I haven't time | | to see my family often. |
| 2 | I've been making loads of food.
I've made loads of food. | | We're having a family dinner tonight. |
| 3 | Have we got to
Do we have to | | dress up for the party, or is it just family? |
| 4 | I've had a portrait painted
I've painted a portrait | | of our children. |

- c With a partner, for each of the sentences below say if it's true for you or not, and why.

- I **can't** stand having my photo taken, and I'd hate to have my portrait painted.
- I've got lots of friends online, but I only have a few close friends that I see regularly face-to-face.
- I've never wanted to leave home. I really like living with my family.
- I'm the most competitive person in my family. Whenever I play a sport or game, I always have to win.
- I've got to try to get out more. I think I spend too much time at home.
- I have a few possessions that are really important to me and that I would hate to lose.
- I've been arguing a lot with my family recently.

4 VOCABULARY personality

- a Look at the adjectives that describe personality below. With a partner, say if you consider them to be positive or negative qualities, and why. Would you use any of them to describe yourself?

affectionate assertive bossy curious easy-going
loyal moody outgoing rebellious reliable sensible
sensitive stubborn

POSITIVE

NEGATIVE