

LET'S WATCH THIS VIDEO FROM MATILDA



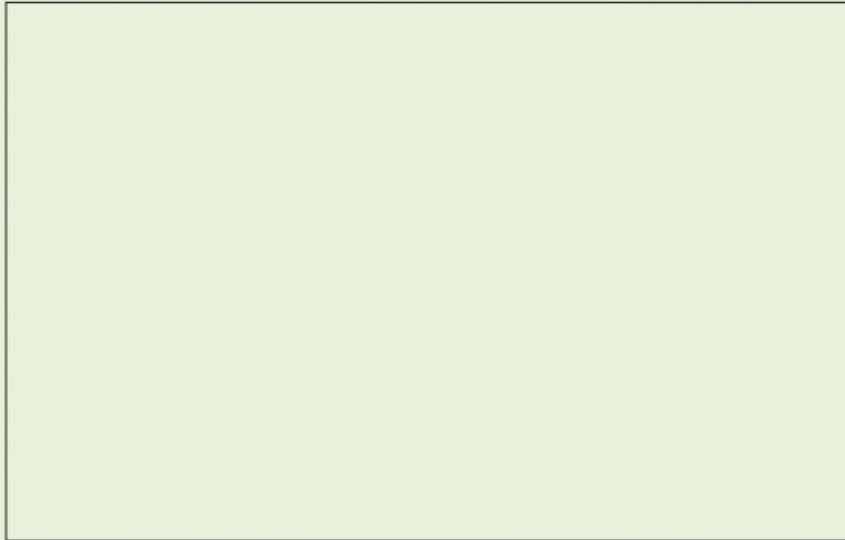
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UIVXrdHy\\_Dw](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UIVXrdHy_Dw)

Look at these examples



- a) "Check if you don't believe me"
- b) "It's alright if you don't understand any"

NOW WATCH THESE SCENES FROM HERCULES



Look at these examples



"**IF** YOU **CAN PROVE** YOURSELF A TRUE HERO ON HEARTH, YOUR GOODHOOD **WILL** BE RESTORED"

NOW LET'S LOOK AT THE RULES!

## ZERO CONDITIONAL

### Structure

**IF + Present Simple, .... Present Simple.**

### Usage

To talk about things that are always true,  
like a scientific fact

### Examples



- If you **freeze** water, it **turns** into ice.
- And, if you **heat** water at 100 degrees, it **boils**.
- If students **miss** an exam, the professor **fails** them.
- If my wife **has** a cold, I usually **catch** it.
- I **get** tired if I **work** too much.
- If I'm late for dinner, they **start** eating without me.

## First Conditional

### Structure

**IF + Simple Present, Simple Future**

(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

### Usage

To talk about possibilities in the present  
or in the future

### Examples

- If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
- If I **wake** up late, I **will miss** the bus.



### PRACTICE

NATURAL FACTS! ZERO OR FIRST CONDITIONAL?

COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT OPTION

a)IF \_\_\_\_\_ ( YOU/NOT WATER), THE PLANTS THEY DIE.

B)IF \_\_\_\_\_ (WE/CUT) THE TREES FROM THE MOUNTAIN, THE OIL  
ERODES.

C)IF \_\_\_\_\_ (WE/ POLLUTE) THE AIR, PEOPLE IN THE WORLD  
\_\_\_\_\_ ( DIE).

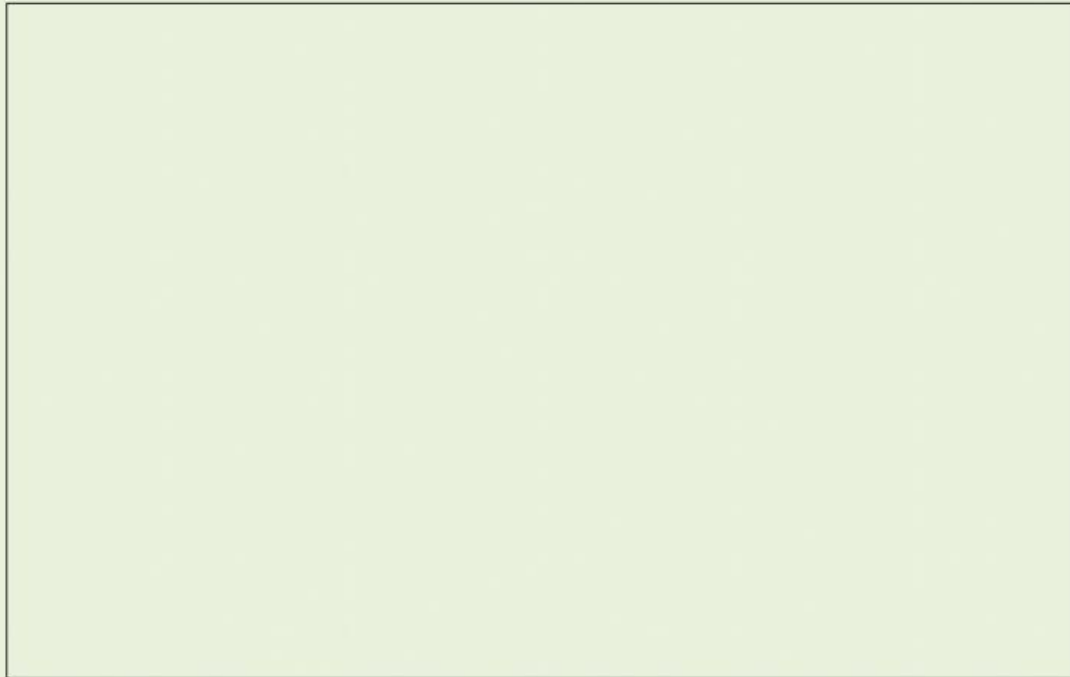
D) IF THE WEATHER\_\_\_\_\_ COLD, WE (GO) \_\_\_\_\_ TO THE BEACH.

E) GREEN HOUSE GASES \_\_\_\_\_ ( WORSEN) IF INDUSTRIES \_\_\_\_\_  
(KEEP ON) USING PLASTIC BAGS

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NOW LET'S WATCH AN EXTRACT FROM

Dr. Seuss' the Lorax (2012) "Unless "



WHAT DO YOU THINK "UNLESS" MEAN?

|           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| EXCEPT IF | BUT |
|-----------|-----|

## IF / UNLESS

### NOW LET'S GO TO PAGES 50 AND READ "FACES OF THE FUTURE"

#### 5 READING • Future humans I can match visual information to a text.

**THINK!** How are you different from your parents and grandparents? Will people in the future be different? Why?

## FACES OF THE FUTURE

Humans have **adapted** and changed through the ages and, unless a catastrophe **destroys** the Earth, we'll probably survive and continue to change. Scientists are already saying that children born now might live until they're 150. Further into the future, perhaps people won't die but simply buy new body parts as they get older!

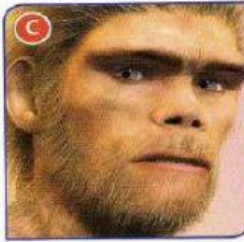
What other changes are possible in the years ahead?



**1 Homo Informaticus** If we continue to use computers and screens more and more, our eyes and brains will probably get bigger in order to **process** more information.



**2 Neo-humans** If there's a terrible war or an epidemic, survivors might leave the cities and live in caves. They'll become stronger, hairier and more agile.



**3 Homo Perfectus** If scientists **manipulate** human genes, will some people pay to have children who are better looking, healthier and more intelligent than 'normal' humans?

**4 Cyborgs** Soldiers of the future might be part human, part machine, with super-strong body parts, auto-zoom eyes and a brain connected by Wi-Fi to super computers.

**5 Space humans** If Earth gets too crowded, humans will **colonize** other planets. If they adapt to a different atmosphere and gravity on another planet, they won't look the same as humans on Earth.

Which possibilities do you think are most likely?

Comments

## DRAG & DROP

### First conditional with *if* and *unless*

**1** Match 1–3 with a–c using the article on page 50.

#### Situation

- 1 Unless a catastrophe destroys the Earth
- 2 If scientists manipulate human genes,
- 3 If humans adapt to conditions on another planet,

#### Result

- a will people pay to have healthier children?
- b the human race won't look the same.
- c we will probably survive.

NOW LET'S LOOK AT THE RULES FOR IF & UNLESS

GO TO THIS LINK

<https://es.slideshare.net/scuestacalvo/if-unless>

Complete the following sentences.

1. I will take the job ..... the pay is too low.

- if
- unless

2. I will be back tomorrow ..... there is a plane strike.

- if
- unless

3. Let's go for a walk – ..... you are too tired.

- unless

- if

4. I am going to work in the garden this afternoon, ..... it rains.

- if
- unless

5. I will be surprised ..... he doesn't have an accident soon.

- if
- unless

6. I think she would look prettier ..... she didn't wear so much make-up.

- if
- unless

7. .... you don't stop smoking, you will fall seriously ill.

- If
- Unless

8. .... you start now, you will not reach there in time.

- If
- Unless

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THE END.... (?)