

Verbes irréguliers



by FMartin, English teacher

Base verbale	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
A			
arise	arose	arisen	s'élever (soleil, problème)
awake	awoke	awoken / awaked	s'éveiller
B			
be	was (sing.) / were (plur.)	been	être
bear	bore	borne (to be born = naître)	porter / supporter
beat	beat	beaten	battre
become	became	become	devenir
begin	began	begun	commencer
bend	bent	bent	courber
bet	bet	bet	parier
bite	bit	bitten	mordre
bleed	bled	bled	saigner
blow	blew	blown	souffler
break	broke	broken	casser
breed	bred	bred	élever (animaux)
bring	brought	brought	apporter
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	diffuser
build	built	built	construire
burn	burnt	burnt	brûler
burst	burst	burst	éclater
buy	bought	bought	acheter
C			
I can	could (sens conditionnel souvent)		pouvoir (physique, intellectuel)
cast	cast	cast	jeter / couler (fonderie)
catch	caught	caught	attraper
choose	chose	chosen	choisir
come	came	come	venir
cost	cost	cost	coûter
creep	crept	crept	ramper
cut	cut	cut	couper
D			
deal	dealt	dealt	négocier, traiter, distribuer
dig	dug	dug	creuser
do	did	done	faire
draw	drew	drawn	tirer, dessiner
dream	dreamt	dreamt	rêver
drink	drank	drunk	boire
drive	drove	driven	conduire
E			
eat	ate	eaten	manger
F			
fall	fell	fallen	tomber
feed	fed	fed	nourrir
feel	felt	felt	(se) sentir, éprouver
fight	fought	fought	se battre, combattre
find	found	found	trouver
fly	flew	flown	voler (dans l'air)

forbid	forbade	forbidden	interdire
forget	forgot	forgotten	oublier
forgive	forgave	forgiven	pardonner
freeze	froze	frozen	geler
G			
get	got	got	obtenir
give	gave	given	donner
go	went	gone	aller
grow	grew	grown	grandir, pousser (plante)
H			
hang	hung	hung	pendre, suspendre
have	had	had	avoir
hear	heard	heard	entendre
hide	hid	hidden	cacher
hit	hit	hit	frapper
hold	held	held	tenir
hurt	hurt	hurt	blessar, faire mal
K			
keep	kept	kept	garder, conserver
kneel	knelt	knelt	s'agenouiller
know	knew	known	savoir, connaître
L			
lay	laid	laid	poser, étendre
lead	led	led	mener, conduire qq, un peuple
learn	learnt	learnt	apprendre
leave	left	left	quitter, laisser (abandonner)
lend	lent	lent	prêter
let	let	let	laisser, permettre
lie	lay	lain	être couché
light	lit	lit	allumer, éclairer
lose	lost	lost	perdre
M			
make	made	made	faire, fabriquer
I may	might		pouvoir (éventualité) (permission)
mean	meant	meant	signifier, vouloir dire
meet	met	met	rencontrer
mistake	mistook	mistaken	se méprendre
P			
pay	paid	paid	payer
put	put	put	poser, mettre
R			
read	read	read	lire
ride	rode	ridden	aller à cheval, à vélo (être passager d'un véhicule)
ring	rang	rung	sonner, résonner
rise	rose	risen	se lever
run	ran	run	courir
S			
say	said	said	dire
see	saw	seen	voir
seek	sought	sought	chercher
sell	sold	sold	vendre
send	sent	sent	envoyer
set	set	set	placer, mettre en place
shake	shook	shaken	secouer

shine	shone	shone	briller
shoot	shot	shot	tirer (fusil)
show	showed	shown	montrer
shut	shut	shut	fermer
sing	sang	sung	chanter
sink	sank	sunk	sombrer, s'enfoncer
sit	sat	sat	être assis
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
smell	smelt	smelt	sentir (olfactif)
speak	spoke	spoken	parler
spell	spelt	spelt	épeler, orthographier
spend	spent	spent	dépenser (temps, argent)
spit	spat	spat	cracher
split	split	split	fendre
spoil	spoilt	spoilt	gâter, abîmer
spread	spread	spread	étendre
spring	sprang	sprung	jaillir
stand	stood	stood	être debout
steal	stole	stolen	voler, dérober
stick	stuck	stuck	coller
sting	stung	stung	piquer (avec un dard)
stink	stank	stunk	puer
strike	struck	struck	frapper
swear	swore	sworn	jurer
sweep	swept	swept	balayer
swell	swelled	swollen	enfler
swim	swam	swum	nager
swing	swung	swung	balancer
T			
take	took	taken	prendre
teach	taught	taught	enseigner
tear	tore	torn	déchirer
tell	told	told	dire, raconter
think	thought	thought	penser
throw	threw	thrown	lancer
U			
understand	understood	understood	comprendre
undertake	undertook	undertaken	entreprendre
upset	upset	upset	renverser, bouleverser
W			
wake	woke	woken	(s)éveiller
wear	wore	worn	porter (vêtement, accessoire)
weep	wept	wept	pleurer
win	won	won	gagner
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	(se) retirer
write	wrote	written	écrire