

1. Complete the definitions of geographical features.

- 1 A m _ _ _ t _ _ n r _ _ _ e is a group of mountains.
- 2 A gl _ c _ _ r is a large area of ice.
- 3 A p _ _ _ ns _ _ a is an area of land that is almost an island.
- 4 A r _ _ _ f _ _ _ t is an area of trees in a hot, wet climate.
- 5 A c _ _ _ _ _ t is a large area of land such as Europe or Africa.
- 6 A v _ _ _ _ _ is a mountain with an opening at the top through which gas and hot liquid can escape.

2. Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are two words you don't need.

burst crack drought evacuate hurricane predict reduce strike wave

- 1 Scientists try to _ _ _ _ _ when volcanoes might erupt.
- 2 Weather forecasters try to warn people when a tornado is likely to _ _ _ _ _.
- 3 The river might _ _ _ _ _ its banks if the rain continues.
- 4 During a _ _ _ _ _ , crops often die because of the lack of rain.
- 5 There was a _ _ _ _ _ , with winds of up to 180 km an hour.
- 6 A tsunami followed the earthquake, and a huge _ _ _ _ _ hit the coastal area.
- 7 The new sea defences will _ _ _ _ _ the risk of flooding.

3. Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 It's important to **recycle / produce** paper so that it doesn't end up on rubbish tips.
- 2 The increased use of cars leads to air **quality / pollution** in cities.
- 3 We've installed some solar **panels / energy** on the roof.
- 4 The ice in Antarctica is **producing / melting** because of climate change.
- 5 Wind power is a kind of **renewable / endangered** energy.
- 6 **Global / Organic** food is grown without chemicals.
- 7 Polar bears are now an **endangered / illegal** species.

4. Complete the sentences with a, an, the or – (no article).

- 1 I wanted to be _ _ _ firefighter when I was a child.
- 2 Vatican City is _ _ _ smallest country in the world.
- 3 The company has invented a new kind of vacuum cleaner and everyone hopes they will present _ _ _ machine at their annual conference.
- 4 We live in _ _ _ 21st century.
- 5 I think that _ _ _ people will live longer in the future.
- 6 Liam wants to discuss an urgent issue with me, but he hasn't told me what _ _ _ issue is.
- 7 My uncle lives in _ _ _ Switzerland.
- 8 There's _ _ _ island in the middle of the lake.
- 9 Wow! Look at _ _ _ Moon!
- 10 There were floods last year in _ _ _ Netherlands.-

5. Complete the sentences with relative pronouns. Write: D / ND

- 1 John, _____ had never been interested in the environment, suddenly joined Greenpeace. _____
- 2 The price of kale, _____ is a vegetable similar to wild cabbage, has doubled in these years. _____
- 3 Is this the shop _____ you bought your cool T-shirt? _____
- 4 Jo, _____ grandfather was a tribal chief, wants to learn more about Native Americans. _____
- 5 I can understand _____ some people find computers difficult to use. _____
- 6 I'm looking for a book _____ is easy to read and has an exciting story. _____

6. Join these ideas to form relative clauses. There's one you can omit the relative pronoun

1. Next month I'm going to Tokyo with Jenny. Her father is Japanese.
Next month _____ Japanese.
2. Ann and Phil are starting a new environmental project. They have worked together for ten years.
Ann and Phil, _____
_____ environmental project.
3. I've just found a new social networking site. It's really good.

4. There's a cool forum in this site. You can post anything you want there

5. Central Park is one of my favourite places. It is in the middle of Manhattan.
Central Park, _____ favourite places.
6. The documentary about polar bears has won many awards. It was on Channel 1 last night.
The documentary _____ any awards.
7. The friends send you their love. I met them last night.
The friends _____ their love.