

# PLURAL NOUNS

Правильные сущ-е -s	-s, -ch, -sh, -x, -z -es	гласные + y -s	согласные + y -y -ies
car cars dog dogs book books house houses apple apples	bus buses match matches dish dishes box boxes quiz quizzes	day days key keys boy boys guy guys donkey donkeys	city cities baby babies story stories party parties country countries
-f, -fe -f(e) -ves	гласные + o -s	согласные + o -es	no change
leaf leaves wolf wolves life lives knife knives <i>BUT:</i> roof-roofs cliff-cliffs	zoo zoos radio radios stereo stereos video videos kangaroo kangaroos	hero heroes echo echoes tomato tomatoes potato potatoes <i>BUT:</i> piano-pianos photo-photos	sheep sheep deer deer fish fish series series species species
неправильные сущ-е			
man men woman women child children	person people mouse mice ox oxen	foot feet tooth teeth goose geese	

Некоторые сущ-е не исчисляемые. Они не имеют мн. числа. **A\An** не используется с не исчисляемыми сущ-ми. Мы используем с ними **Some** (некоторый). Эти сущ-е включают:

**food/drinks:** butter, bread, meat, cheese, water, tea, coffee, milk, lemonade, chocolate, salt, pepper, fish, etc.  
**materials:** paper, wood, silver, gold, iron, etc.  
**abstract nouns:** peace, anger, love, etc.  
**many others:** money, snow, soap, furniture, petrol, oil, information, news, etc.

**a + consonant sound (b, c, d, f, g, etc.)**

a pen

**an + vowel sound (a, e, i, o, u)** an apple

**Н.**

Some также используют с исчисляемыми сущ-ми во мн. ч

I've got **some** eggs.

radio	lady	man	child	handkerchief	fly	body	life
tomato	leaf	watch	fox	kiss	sheep	shelf	bench

-s	-es	-les	-ves	irregular
<i>radios,</i>	<i>tomatoes,</i>	<i>ladies,</i>	<i>leaves,</i>	<i>men,</i>

### Pronunciation



Listen and repeat.

/s/		/ɪz/		/z/	
after /t/, /k/, /p/, /t/, /θ/		after /s/, /ks/, /ʃ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/, /z/, /ʒ/		after other sounds	
cliffs	lollipops	foxes	bridges	pens	meals
proofs	spots	brushes	roses	babies	records
books	baths	churches	mirages	songs	rooms

**2**  Write the plurals in the correct column. Listen and check. Listen and repeat.

cat	class	roof	fork	leaf	lemon
beach	cup	girl	shirt	nose	peach
boy	desk	potato	pen	bus	box

/s/	/ɪz/	/z/
<i>cats,</i>	<i>beaches,</i>	<i>boys,</i>

**3** Underline the correct item.

- |                               |                            |                             |                                   |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 a / <u>an</u> orange        | 4 a / <u>an</u> chair      | 7 a / <u>some</u> furniture | 10 <u>an</u> / <u>some</u> apples |
| 2 a / <u>some</u> gold        | 5 a / <u>some</u> children | 8 a / <u>an</u> umbrella    | 11 a / <u>an</u> piano            |
| 3 <u>an</u> / <u>some</u> oil | 6 a / <u>some</u> water    | 9 a / <u>some</u> butter    | 12 a / <u>some</u> leaves         |

4

Напишите A/An или Some. Затем напишите (countable) C для исчисляемых U (uncountable) для неисчисляемых.

1 ..a.. berry ..C..

2 ..... cheese ...

3 ..... woman ...

4 ..... paper ...

5 ..... butter ...

6 ..... money ...

7 ..... butterfly ...

8 ..... orange ...

9 ..... bread ...

10 ..... boy ...

11 ..... news ...

12 ..... shirt ...

13 ..... apple ...

14 ..... salt ...

15 ..... chocolate ...

16 ..... water ...

17 ..... chair ...

18 ..... tea ...

19 ..... leaf ...

20 ..... bottle ...