

PRACTICE TEST 12

I. MULTIPLE CHOICE (8.0 points)

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the rest in each of the following questions.

1. A. fortress B. forbid C. afford D. orbit
2. A. facilitate B. progress C. official D. simplicity

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

3. A. media B. effect C. measure D. wonder
4. A. recognition B. affordable C. community D. congratulate

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

5. Sandra has not rarely missed a play or a concert since she was 17 years old.

A B C D

6. Robots in the home might not be enough creative to do the cooking, plan the

A B C

meal and so on.

D

7. It is becoming extremely difficult to grow enough to feed the world's rapidly

A B C

increased population.

D

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

8. _____ for bamboo seeds to grow into plants that can be used for commercial purposes.

- A. It takes several years B. Several years to be taken
- C. By taking several years D. Although taking several years

9. There's somebody behind US. I think we _____.

- A. are following B. follow C. have followed D. are being followed

10. The cat was afraid when it saw its _____ in the mirror.

- A. picture B. look C. sight D. reflection

11. The doctors say it may take him a long time to get _____ the shock.

- A. past B. above C. through D. over

12. Do you think there less conflict in the world if all people _____ the same language?

- A. would be/ spoke B. were/ would speak

C. were/ spoke D. would be/ would speak

13. I met some old friends _____ I was on holiday in Malaysia.

A. when B. since C. because D. until

14. Before entering the room you'd better _____ your shoes.

A. carry on B. take off C. take in D. put on

15. The _____ of the air has certainly brought great benefits to man.

A. conquer B. conquest C. conqueror D. conquering

16. I will _____ you this book if you promise to return it next week.

A. offer B. borrow C. lend D. allow

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.

17. - "Could you pass me the salt, please?" - " _____ "

A. Certainly, here you are. B. It can't be passed.

C. The salt? Why's that? D. No, I couldn't.

18. - "I was worried about chemistry, but Mr Brown gave me an A!"

- " _____ "

A. Don't worry about it.

B. Congratulations! That's a difficult course.

C. Mr Brown is a very good teacher.

D. Good luck to you!

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

19. No matter what happens, I assure you that I will not forget how hard you have worked on this project.

A. dare B. promise C. persuade D. insure

20. Most animals can communicate with members of their own species, but not with other groups.

A. specialized researchers

B. kind of plant

C. geographical areas

D. type of animal

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

21. Whenever he returns to this place, he is happy and contented.

A. discouraged B. displeased C. satisfied D. serious

22. "Mary, of course you're overweight. You eat too much junk food. Even worse, you exercise infrequently."

A. nearly every day B. at a gym C. in the open D. quite often

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the correct word that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Fish farming is only one of the many recent experiments man has begun in the endless battle to feed himself. It is not as easy as it (23) _____. One doesn't simply find a pond, stock it with fish and wait for them to multiply. I knew one amateur who did just this. He looked on his pond as a fishing hole (24) _____ his friends. One morning he awoke to find its surface covered with dead fish. They had died quite naturally - from suffocation. Commercially (25) _____ fresh-water fish need just that - and plenty of it. A good stream feeding the pond is one way to (26) _____ that fish will stay healthy. Not only does it supply life-giving oxygen, it also helps to clear away the fish's own (27) _____ matter. With the oceans being overfished in recent decades, fish farming may soon take over there too.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 23. A. sounds | B. hears | C. listens | D. feels |
| 24. A. with | B. from | C. for | D. of |
| 25. A. fed | B. made | C. raised | D. kept |
| 26. A. insure | B. ensure | C. assure | D. reassure |
| 27. A. rubbish | B. refuse | C. garbage | D. waste |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Package holidays, covering a two weeks' stay in an attractive location are increasingly popular, because they offer an inclusive price with few extras. Once you get to the airport, it is up to the tour operator to see that you get safely to your destination. Excursions, local entertainment, swimming, sunbathing, skiing - you name it - it's all laid on for you. There is, in fact, no reason for you to bother anything yourselves. You make friends and have a good time, but there is very little chance that you will really get to know the local people. This is even less likely on a coach tour, when you spend almost your entire time travelling. Of course, there are carefully scheduled stops for you to visit historic buildings and monuments, but you will probably be allowed only a brief stay overnight in some famous city, with a polite reminder to be up and breakfasted early in time for the coach next morning. You may visit the beautiful, the historic, the ancient, but **time is always at your elbow**. There is also the added disadvantage of being obliged to spend your holiday with a group of people you have never met before, may not like and have no reasonable excuse for getting away from. As against this, it can be argued that for many people, particularly the lonely or elderly, the feeling of belonging to a group, although for a short period on holiday,

is an added bonus. They can sit safely back in their seat and watch the world go by.

28. When you go on a package holiday, you don't have to _____.

- A. arrange anything yourself B. pay for any extra activities
- C. follow the tour schedules D. travel in an organised group

29. People going on package holidays _____.

- A. are unable to amuse themselves
- B. expect to be amused by tour operators
- C. find most of their interests catered for
- D. are able to make friends with lots of local people

30. Which of the following statements is NOT true?

- A. You are constantly on the move when you are on a coach tour.
- B. A coach tour is always exhausting.
- C. You don't get enough sleep on a coach tour.
- D. You get no chance to visit historic buildings in famous cities on a coach tour.

31. "Time is always at your elbow." This means _____.

- A. you can take your time visiting a place
- B. you have to spend a lot of time visiting a place
- C. your time is always limited when visiting a place
- D. there is always no time for you to visit any place

32. In spite of its disadvantages, spending a holiday with a group is good particularly for _____.

- A. schoolboys and schoolgirls B. the lonely or elderly people
- C. newly married young couples D. those who always travel by themselves

II. WRITING (2.0 points)

Finish the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one, beginning with the given words.

33. Did they understand the problem?

They didn't _____?

34. What speed is allowed on this motorway?

How fast _____?

35. "Why don't you meet to discuss how to develop the project?"

I suggest _____.

36. We have to cut down on our driving because there is an oil shortage.

Because of _____.

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using

the word given. Do not change the word given. Don't use more than five words.

37. I took the book back to the shop and got a better one instead, (exchanged)

I took the book back to the shop and _____ that was better.

38. This is the most amusing book I've ever read, (amusing)

I've never read a _____ one before.

39. We have never met anyone as famous as he is. (most)

He is _____ we have ever met.

40. My parents moved to New Zealand five years ago. (since)

It _____ my parents moved to New Zealand.