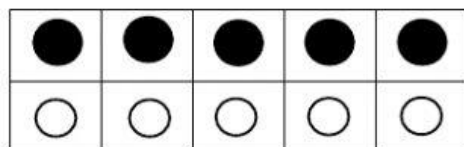
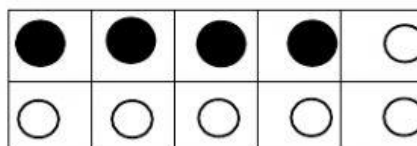




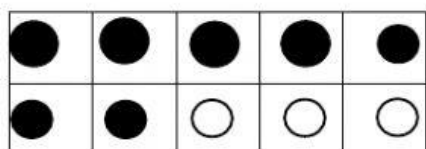
Completa con los amigos del diez



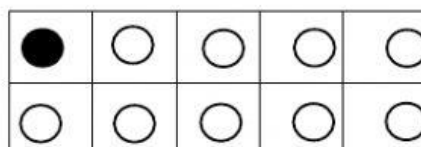
● → ○ →



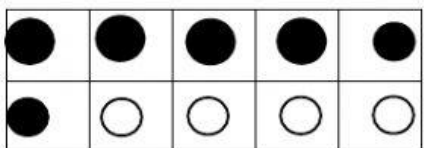
● → ○ →



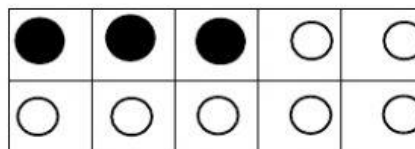
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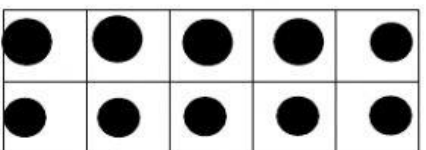
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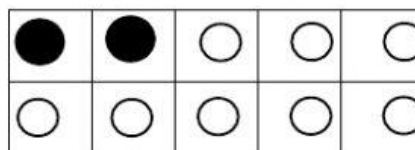
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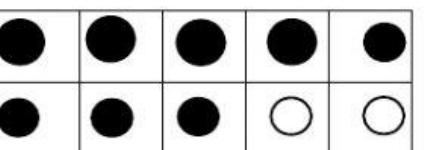
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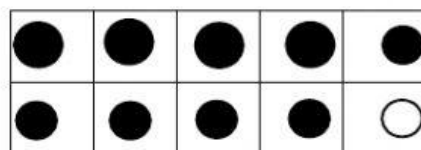
● → ○ →



● → ○ →



● → ○ →



● → ○ →