

## Smart planet unit 8

### Grammar 1

#### Past simple: negative

"Sumo **didn't start** in China."

| subject         | did           | infinitive                       |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| I / You         | <i>didn't</i> | <i>play tennis yesterday.</i>    |
| He / She / It   | <i>didn't</i> | <i>go shopping last weekend.</i> |
| We / You / They |               |                                  |

**Cuidado !!!!! Para decir que algo no pasó hay que utilizar el auxiliar "did" seguido de "not" ( o junto didn't) seguido del verbo en su forma infinitiva.**

#### Ejemplo:

Yo estudié > I studied    Yo no estudié > I didn't study

Tu fuiste < you went    tu no fuiste < you didn't go

2 Are they true for you?

Make the sentences negative. Are the negative sentences true for you?

*I didn't get up very early this morning.*

I got up very early this morning.



1 I watched a football match on TV last night.

2 I did my homework at the weekend.

3 I had a Maths test last week.

4 I stayed up really late on Saturday night.

5 I went to the shopping centre with my friends yesterday.

## Past simple: questions and short answers

*"Did the sport **start** in China?"*

| (question word) | did | subject | main verb |           | short answers                                  |
|-----------------|-----|---------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------------------|
| When            | did | sumo    | start?    |           |                                                |
| -               | Did | sumo    | start     | in China? | Yes, it <b>did</b> .<br>No, it <b>didn't</b> . |

**Cuidado !!!!!** Para preguntar sobre algo que pasó hay que utilizar el auxiliar **"did"** delante del sujeto seguido del verbo en su forma infinitiva.

**Ejemplo:**

Estudiaste inglés ? > did you study English?

fuiste al cine? > did you go to the cinema?

**Cuidado !!!!** pra contestar a una pregunta con solo **"si "** o **"no"** , en Inglés hay que usar **"yes"** o **"no"** seguido del auxiliar **"did"** o **"didn't"**

**Ejemplo:**

Estudiaste inglés ? > did you study English?

Si > Yes, I did

fuiste al cine? > did you go to the cinema?

No > No, I didn't

#### 4 Write questions

Write questions for the answers.



1 A:  (you / go out) last weekend?

B: Yes, I did.

2 A: Where  (you / go)?

B: To the cinema.

3 A: Who  (you / go) with?

B: My sister.

4 A: What  (you / see)?

B: The new Bond film.

5 A:  (you / like) it?

B: Yes, I did. It was great!

6 A:  (your sister / like) it?

B: No, she didn't. She doesn't like action films.



#### 3 Past simple: negative

Rewrite the sentences about the 2012 Olympics with the information in brackets.

Great Britain won 75 medals. (65 medals)

*Great Britain didn't win 75 medals, they won 65 medals.*

1 Usain Bolt ran in the 10,000 metre race. (100 metre race)

2 90 million people watched the opening ceremony. (900 million)

3 Usain Bolt broke the record in the 800 metre race. (David Rudisha)

4 Spain won 10 gold medals. (3 gold medals)

#### 4 Past simple: questions and short answers

Choose the correct words.

Jackie: Where  go last weekend?

Jo: We went to the sports centre and played tennis.

Jackie:  you go anywhere afterwards?

Jo: Yes, we . We had an ice cream in the café.

Jackie:  you  anyone there?

Jo: Yes, we . We saw my sister and her new boyfriend.

Jackie: Ooh!  she see you?

Jo: No, she  !