

Now dear student let's study the rules included in this unit:

و الآن عزيزي الطالب دعنا ندرس معاً القواعد الواردة في هذه الوحدة

### phrases ( in ...../ with ....)

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Remember : ( phrases ) شبه الجملة

Near Jericho – next to her – on the left – on the right

in a red jacket - with glasses – with black hair

❖ Phrases which start with words like **near** say where something or someone is.

شبه الجملة التي تبدأ بكلمات مثل **near** تخبرنا عن مكان شيء ما أو شخص ما

مثال : next to Sara – on the left – on the right - near Gaza. at the front

❖ If the first word is **in**, the phrase is often about a person's clothes.

شبه الجملة التي تبدأ بكلمات مثل **in** تخبرنا عن ملابس الشخص .

مثال : in a black dress – in a green shirt - in a long brown coat

❖ If the first word is **with** the phrase is often about things that a person has - glasses – a beard – a moustache - hair – a backpack

شبه الجملة التي تبدأ بكلمات مثل **with** تخبرنا أشياء لدى الشخص مثل النظارات و الشارب واللحية والشعر

with glasses – with a beard - with a pack back - with green eyes

**Correct the mistake :**

1. The man ( **with - in - on** ) short grey hair is my father.
2. Look at that beautiful girl ( **with - on - in** ) red dress.
3. I love camping ( **up - over - under** ) in the hills.
4. The boy ( **up - in - with** ) a sandwich in his hand is my little brother.
5. Men ( **of - in - on** ) Black is a very beautiful famous film.
6. It's too hot. Let's sit ( **in - under - on** ) the tree.
7. That woman ( **in - on - with** ) glasses is my best teacher.
8. The girl who is ( **next to - up - in** ) Abeer is very polite
9. Rafah is ( **in - under - near** ) Khan Younis.
10. The hospital is ( **on - at - in** ) your right near the mosque.

**who / which / that**

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- ❖ We use ( **who - which - that** ) to join the clauses and add information about the subject noun .

نستخدم ضمائر الصلة ( **who - which - that** ) :-

لنصل جملتين معا وكذلك لإضافة معلومات عن الفاعل الذي نتحدث عنه

- ❖ When this focus is a thing the joining word may be **which** or **that** .

عندما نتحدث عن غير العاقل وهذا يشمل جماد وحيوان نستخدم **which / that** لربط الجمل.Jericho is a small city **which** stands in a deep valleyJericho is a small city **that** stands in a deep valley

- ❖ When this focus is a person or people , the joining word may be **who** or **that** .

عندما نتحدث عن العاقل وهذا يشمل الأشخاص والناس نستخدم **that who**

Complete the table .:

اكمل الجدول بتعبئة اسم الشخص في الجدول الایسر واسم النشاط في الجدول الایمن: <<<

Noun thing	Noun person	Noun person	Noun activity
tour	.....	farmer	.....
art	.....	singer	.....
science	.....	diver	.....
farm	.....	swimmer	.....
work	.....	trainer	.....
camp	.....	baker	.....

Choose the correct answer.

اختر الكلمة المناسبة: <<<

1. The teacher (**which** – **who** – **what**) teaches us Arabic is really wonderful..
2. The family like the cake (**who** – **which** – **where**) mum made yesterday.
3. I saw the driver (**who** – **which** – **where**) hit the boy and escaped.
4. The smoke (**which** – **who** – **what**) out of cars is very dangerous.
5. The junk food (**where** – **that** - **when**) sold in the streets is very unhealthy.
6. I still remember the stories (**where** - **that** - **when**) I read when I was young.
7. That woman (**where** – **that** - **when**) in dark blue dress is my aunt.
8. The people (**what** – **which** - **that**) live next to us are very friendly.

Change from nouns to pronouns when you can .:

استخدم ضمير مناسب بدل الاسماء التي باللون الاحمر: <<<

1. Nuha and I are very good friends, **Nuha and I** both love English (.....)
2. Tamara **helps** mum at home, **Tamara** is a good girl (.....)
3. I love children, **children** are so beautiful. (.....)
4. Students like summer because we have along holiday in **summer**. (.....)
5. Kids like to watch Tom and Terry ,**Tom and Terry** are very funny (.....)
6. Parents look after their children, **Parents** are caring persons.. (.....)
7. I listen to my teachers and I always respect **my teachers**. (.....)
8. I always advise Ehab to be polite and I ask **Ehab** to study hard (.....)

# Bravo

وليح امر الطالب:

<https://e4pal.yolasite.com/>