

## FOCUS 3 – UNITS 1, 2 AND 3. GRAMMAR REVISION

**1) Complete using the suitable modals of deduction in the Past or the Present and the verbs in brackets.**

- a) I'm not sure, but I guess the bird we saw in the park \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a blackbird. They're quite common here.
- b) Jane \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) at least 50 different countries by now – every year she travels for three or four months.
- c) Andrew's plane landed in Malaga three hours ago. I'm sure he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) at the beach by now.
- d) It's a public holiday tomorrow. There \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a lot of people at the airport.
- e) Charly \_\_\_\_\_ (take) my pen yesterday because he didn't come to class.
- f) This \_\_\_\_\_ (be) the only direct train to London. I'm sure there are more. Let's keep looking.

**2) Choose the correct option.**

- a) You CAN'T BE / CAN'T HAVE BEEN tired. We have been walking for less than 10 minutes!
- b) When I was little, I USED TO / WOULD love getting up early on Saturday, now I hate it!
- c) Mike wasn't scared of riding the rollercoaster because he RODE / HAD RIDDEN it before.
- d) Sorry I didn't pick up the phone, you called when I WAS HAVING / HAD a shower.
- e) It wasn't our first time cooking but we NEVER MADE / HAD NEVER MADE pizza before.
- f) John HAS EATEN / HAS BEEN EATING the same type of lunch every day this week.
- g) Well, I speak French so I HAVE UNDERSTOOD / HAVE BEEN UNDERSTANDING everything you said about me.
- h) I've got a horrible cough. I'M NEEDING / NEED to see a doctor.
- i) HAVE YOU BEEN WATCHING / HAVE YOU WATCHED the Simpsons since I left this morning? You're even in the same position on the sofa!
- j) Our parents will not LET US TO STAY UP/ LET US STAY UP late during the week.

3) Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first. Include the word given.

a) Coach Johnson said I should practice more.

ADVISED

Coach Johnson \_\_\_\_\_ practice more.

b) I'm sure you were very scared.

MUST

You \_\_\_\_\_ very scared.

c) I'm sure it's a 12-hour flight.

BE

It \_\_\_\_\_ a 12-hour flight.

d) It isn't possible that they saw tigers in Africa!

HAVE

They \_\_\_\_\_ tigers in Africa!

e) I started reading this book last summer.

BEEN

I \_\_\_\_\_ since last summer.