

OPEN CLOZE

Most common words

AFTER ABOVE ALL IN	ALL
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EXCEPT BUT AS	FOR
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BECAUSE INSTEAD OUT AHEAD THAT	OF
--	-----------

SO ON CONDITION PROVIDED OTHER THAN FOR FEAR	THAT
--	-------------

BY FOR FROM IN OF ON THROUGH TO WITH	WHICH
--	--------------

WHY WHAT HOW HARDLY FIRST LAST	EVER
---	-------------

WHAT/HOW WHEN/WHO WHY/WHERE IF NOTHING OR	ELSE...(?)
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EVEN	THOUGH IF WHEN SO THEN
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UP /DOWN DUE/OWING ACCORDING FURTHER OPPOSITE THANKS CLOSE CONTRARY RELATING NEAR	TO
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IN IN SO IN/WITH IN/WITH IN/WITH IN/WITH	ORDER ADDITION AS REGARD RESPECT RELATION REFERENCE	TO
FROM		TO

APART ASIDE FAR	FROM
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RATHER SOONER MORE LESS	THAN
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WHATEVER AS SUCH AS	IT IS
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IN	CASE	OF
ON	TOP	
IN	PLACE	
IN	VIEW	
IN	FAVOUR	
IN	LIGHT	
IN	EXCESS	
IN	RECEIPT	
BY	MEANS	
BY	REASON	
BY	VIRTUE	
IN	TERMS	
IN	SPITE	
IN	LIEUE	
IN	FRONT	
ON	BEHALF	
ON	TOP	
ON	ACCOUNT	
BY	WAY	

RATHER		THAN
SOONER	.....	
MORE	.....	
LESS	.....	
FEWER	.....	

FUNCTIONAL CONNECTORS

.....	FOR	.....
.....	TO	.....
.....	SO THAT	.....
.....	SO AS TO	.....
.....	SO AS NOT TO	.....
.....	IN ORDER TO	.....
.....	IN ORDER NOT TO	.....
.....	IN ORDER THAT	.....
.....	IN ORDER FOR	.....

COPULATIVE CONNECTORS

NOT ONLY		BUT ALSO		AS WELL
BOTH	.....	AND	.....	
NO SOONER	.....	THAN	.....	
NOT ONLY	.....	BUT	.....	
.....	TOGETHER WITH	.....	.....	
.....	COUPLED WITH			
.....	ALONG WITH			

DISJUNCTIVE CONNECTORS

EITHER	.....	OR
NEITHER	.....	NOR
WHETHER	.....	OR
IF	.....	OR
.....	, OR ELSE	.....
.....	, OTHERWISE	.....

NO	FEWER LESS MORE		THAN
	SOONER	HAD + SUBJ	

AS FAR AS(SUBJECT)..... AM/IS/ARE CONCERNED

NOTICING CLAUSES AND COMMAS

UNLIKE	SUBJECT A ...	comma ,	SUBJECT B ...
CONTRAST	EXAMPLE: Unlike Susan, he is not a good dancer.		

UNLESS	X HAPPENS/ DOESN'T HAPPEN...	comma ,	Y WILL/WON'T HAPPEN ...
CONDITION	EXAMPLE: Unless he helps me, I won't do it.		

SUBJECT A	VERB	comma ,	WHEREAS	SUBJECT B ...
CONTRAST	EXAMPLE: She must be around 50, whereas her husband looks about 30.			

SUBJECT A	VERB	comma No comma	WHILE	SUBJECT B
CONTRAST	EXAMPLE: Tom is very extrovert and confident while Katy's shy and quiet.			

NOT ONLY	.....	BUT ALSO	.....
	.....	BUT	subject ALSO
ADDITION	EXAMPLES: He's not only funny but also intelligent. Not only did she forget my birthday, but she also didn't even apologise for forgetting it.		

DESPITE (THE FACT THAT)	→ VERB (ING) / NOUN → SUBJECT A	comma ,	SUBJECT B ...
CONTRAST	EXAMPLE: Despite (having) initial problems, I eventually managed to fix the computer. Despite the fact that it was raining, the football team continued their training session.		

BECAUSE SINCE/AS	SUBJECT + VERB	comma ,	SUBJECT + VERB
REASON	EXAMPLE: Because /Since /AS he didn't want to do it, I had to do it myself.		

SUBJECT A	VERB	comma ,	YET/ BUT	SUBJECT B ...
CONTRAST	EXAMPLE: He was invited to take part, but/yet the organization had so many problems with the government that the event was cancelled.			

ALTHOUGH WHILE	SUBJECT A +VERB	comma ,	SUBJECT B +VERB
CONTRAST	EXAMPLE: Although/While I fully understand your point of view, I do actually quite like the man.		

NOTICING RELATIVE PRONOUNS

RELATIVE PRONOUNS		
Subject	Object	Possessive
WHO	WHOM	WHOSE
WHICH	WHICH	WHOSE
THAT	THAT	

MAIN CLAUSE	comma	WHICH	SUBORDINATE CLAUSE		
	,				
EXAMPLE: Look out for next month's magazine, which will provide you with everything you need to know about fashion.					
CLAUSE	comma	WHICH/THAT	ESSENTIAL CLAUSE		
	No comma				
EXAMPLE: The dog which/that ate cake is back.					
SUBJECT	comma	WHICH	NON ESSEN TIAL CLAUS E	comma	ESSENTIAL CLAUSE
	,			,	
EXAMPLE: My dog , which doesn't like cake, is back.					

CLAUSE	Comma	WHOSE	NON ESSENTIAL CLAUSE
	,		
EXAMPLE: They met in an old house, whose owner was on holidays.			
CLAUSE	comma	WHOSE	ESSENTIAL CLAUSE
	No comma		
EXAMPLES: Help is needed for families whose homes were destroyed in the bombing. He's a man whose opinion I respect			

.....	NOT SO MUCH	.....	AS	.....
EXAMPLE: They're not so much lovers as friends.				
.....	MAY BE	.....	BUT	.....
EXAMPLE: Messi may be small, but he is the best player in the world.				

ON	THE CONTRARY THE ONE HAND.... THE OTHER HAND... SECOND THOUGHTS		ON THE OTHER HAND	

WHAT	SUBJECT	VERB	LIKE
EXAMPLE: It doesn't matter what the weather is like			

AS	WELL LONG MUCH MANY SOON FAR LITTLE	AS
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