



BRITANNIA SCHOOL OF ENGLISH

QUARANTINE EXAM- UNITS 1a,1b&2a,2b

READING SECTION

1) Read the article and write A, B, or C.

In 1990, the World Bank published a report showing that there were over a billion people in the world with an income of just one dollar a day. At the start of this century, the United Nations promised to halve this figure by 2015. It has been working hard to keep this promise ever since. A series of short films was made to show what you can buy in different countries with this tiny amount. In a market in Nepal, for example, they could only buy four bananas and a loaf of bread. It was impossible to buy meat or any protein.



Other people have been horrified to learn how enormous the problem is and have taken action in different ways. A UK charity called *1 Dollar a Day* has been raising money to invest in projects to improve health, clean water, education, etc. They have also given people loans to help them set up a business as it is difficult to borrow money if you have no bank account.

In the US, two school teachers decided to try spending only one dollar each day on food for a month and have now written a book about their experience. They say they were often starving, and got bored with eating the same food. And they couldn't afford to buy healthy foods such as fresh fruit and vegetables. The book describes how much rich countries waste, and how they try to save money by buying cheap food from other countries.

The World Bank has recently published another report on how the situation has changed since 1990. One dollar is worth less now, and food and fuel cost more, so it is difficult to work out exactly how much progress there has been. However, there have clearly been some amazing changes. Between 1990 and 2008, the number of people who earned salaries below the poverty line went down from 43% of the developing world to 22%, so the UN has already made a big difference. Of course there is still a huge amount to do to improve the lives of millions of people throughout the world.

- 1 In _____ the UN made a promise to cut the poverty figures by half.
A 2000 B 1900 C 2015
- 2 In Nepal it costs one dollar to buy _____ and some bread.
A cheese B meat C a few bananas
- 3 The charity *1 Dollar a Day* lends people money to _____.
A get water B start a business C buy food
- 4 Two school teachers spent one dollar a day on _____.
A a book B vegetables C eating
- 5 They were often very _____.
A tired B hungry C healthy
- 6 It wasn't possible to buy _____ with a dollar.

- A unhealthy food B anything C fruit
- 7 The book shows how much rich countries _____.
A throw away B spend each day C can afford to buy
- 8 Since 1990, the situation has changed _____.
A very little B not at all C a surprising amount
- 9 In 2008, _____ of the world's population was very poor.
A 43% B 22% C over a billion
- 10 The writer says we still need to do _____ to help people.
A a little B a lot C some things

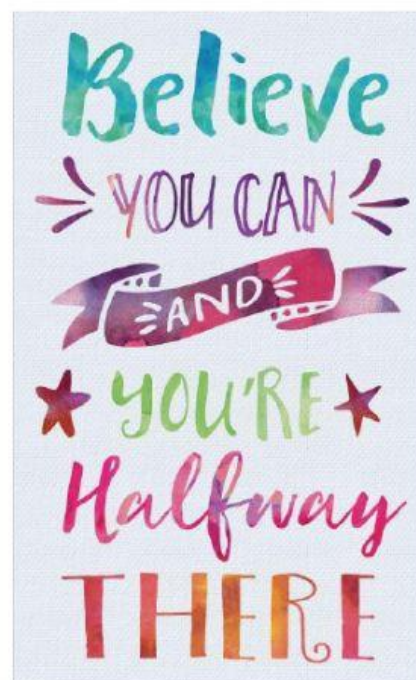
LISTENING SECTION

2) Listen. Cross (X) the five sentences that are correct.

- 1 Helen and her husband moved to the countryside 10 years ago.
- 2 They haven't changed the house much since they moved in.
- 3 The second photo shows them looking tired and dirty.
- 4 At the beginning they sold apples to their friends.
- 5 They invested money from her husband's grandfather in the business.
- 6 They started selling apple juice five years ago.
- 7 They have started to make a good income from the business.
- 8 They haven't been able to spend much money on holidays.

3) Listen to five conversations. Write A, B, or C.

- 1 Alice's friend has _____ her grandmother's house.
A recently sold B just bought C just left
- 2 Lisa has been _____ for WaterAid since April.
A working B giving talks C organizing events
- 3 Kate tells Wendy that her bus _____.
A hasn't arrived yet B didn't stop C has broken down
- 4 The DVDs from the market cost _____ in the shops.
A the same as B less than C more than
- 5 Chris says that he has _____.
A made no changes to his life B just changed jobs C lived in another country



GRAMMAR SECTION

4) Complete the dialogues. Use the verbs in brackets in the present perfect simple or the past simple.

- Petra** 1 _____ (you / remember) to pay that cheque into the bank?
Alan Yes, it went in this morning.
- Tom** 2 _____ (you / ever / borrow) anyone's car?
Dave Yes, I borrowed my brother's and I crashed it!
- Anna** Hi, can I speak to Sally, please?
Beth I'm sorry, she 3 _____ (just / go) out.
- Doctor** What seems to be the problem?
John I 4 _____ (fall) over playing volleyball. I think I 5 _____ (break) my finger.
- Peter** How long 6 _____ (you / know) Mike?
Liz Well, we 7 _____ (meet) in 2008 and we've been good friends ever since.

5) Choose the correct word or phrase.

- 1 How long *have you been saving up (A) / do you save up (B)* for a motorbike?
- 2 He's *learning (A) / been learning (B)* Chinese for three years now.
- 3 I've *been planning (A) / planned (B)* my visit to the Amazon for years.
- 4 She's *known (A) / been knowing (B)* him for years.
- 5 Don't worry. I haven't *been crying (A) / cried (B)* – I've got a cold.
- 6 He's *disliked (A) / been disliking (B)* bananas since he was a child.
- 7 I've *had (A) / been having (B)* the same bank account since I was a student.

6) Complete the sentences with *shall / going to / will* or the present continuous.

- 1 **A** I went to see *Hamlet* yesterday at the theatre. It's excellent.
B Oh good. I _____ (see) it next week.
A I think you _____ (love) it.
- 2 **A** I _____ (go) into town this morning. _____ (I / go) to the shops on my way back?
B Yes, we need tea, milk and some fruit.
A OK. I _____ (get) all that, and some coffee, too.
- 3 **A** They said on the radio that the weather _____ (be) fantastic this Saturday.
B That's great, because my grandparents _____ (come) to stay with me.

7) Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- 1 I _____ (have) lunch with my sister at 1.00 today.
- 2 We know that Karl _____ (hate) us! He's always giving us extra work to do.
- 3 Maria _____ (buy) a new car tomorrow.
- 4 I _____ (need) a lot more sleep at the moment to help me study better for my exams.
- 5 We never _____ (eat) together as a family any more.
- 6 Hi, Pete. Sorry, I can't speak now because I _____ (drive).
- 7 You look very serious! What _____ (think) about?

VOCABULARY SECTION

8) Complete the sentences with the correct word(s).

- 1 You need to open a business _____ when you start your own business.
cash machine bank account phone bill
- 2 I think you'll _____ a lot of money selling clothes in this market.
do pay make
- 3 Felipe still _____ me the €100 I lent him last month.
owes charges borrows
- 4 I try to _____ some of my salary every month so that I can go travelling.
save afford cost
- 5 It's difficult to get a _____ from a bank during a recession.
contract loan tax
- 6 He _____ a lot of money from his grandmother when she died last year.
invested inherited took out
- 7 I'm trying not to _____ money on gadgets I will never use.
invest waste charge
- 8 My parents _____ me some money so I could buy a car.
borrowed owed lent
- 9 I'll lend you the money if you promise to pay it _____ by next month.
for back by
- 10 You really should avoid getting _____ too much debt.
into in on
- 11 I can't believe how much I spend _____ coffees!
at in on
- 12 For my last birthday my aunt gave me £50 _____ cash.
by on in
- 13 They charged us £10 _____ this theatre programme!
at on for

Strive
for
progress
not
perfection