



Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–25.

The North Pole has melted again

- 19 Two weeks of warm weather in the high Arctic have caused a lake to begin forming. To be clear, the water _____ the pole is not sea water from the ocean. SURROUND
- 20 It is _____ ice water resting on a layer of ice below. "It's a shallow lake. It's a cold lake. But it is, actually, a lake," writes William Wolfe of Canada.com. MELT
- 21 That lake started to form on July 13 during a month of abnormally warm weather – temperatures were 1–3 degrees Celsius higher than average in the Arctic Ocean this month. In addition, the weather is likely to get _____ over the coming week. An Arctic cyclone will bring strong winds and rain. BAD

Snow in Brazil

- 22 According to the National Meteorology Institute, 87 towns in all three of Brazil's southern states saw snow and freezing rain last week. The temperature _____ below zero. GO
- 23 In some towns temperature as low as minus 7 degrees Celsius was registered. It was the _____ time that it snowed in Florianopolis, and Curitiba, the capital of the state of Parana reported snow after 38 years. ONE
- 24 Snow is rare in Brazil. Last year it _____ out only in a handful of towns in the mountainous areas. FALL
- 25 This year because of heavy snowfalls and low temperature a state of emergency _____ in several towns of the country. DECLARE

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26–31, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26–31.

Don't swim with 'Dusty'

- 26 Dolphins are known for their gentle personality. But the celebrity dolphin, 'Dusty', one can see in Doolin Harbour, County Clare, Ireland is different. This female dolphin is well-known for her _____ behaviour. AGGRESSION
- 27 One day she was bathing next to a wall and stone steps of the harbour, with two _____ nearby. SWIM



- 28** She soon turned sinister as she began to bash her tail on the surface of the water in a sign of anger and _____, causing enormous splashes. **IRRITATE**
- 29** _____ the dolphin surged through the water and hit a woman, leaving her screaming in pain. **SUDDEN**
- 30** The _____ woman began shouting for help. She was dragged onto the steps by a bystander, but Dusty soon came back and menacingly raised her head out of the water before swimming away. **FORTUNATE**
- 31** Dusty was first spotted in the waters as far back as 2000. At times she can seem _____ and welcoming of the attention, but she can quickly turn nasty. Lifeguards in the area are now putting out red flags whenever Dusty is spotted in the area and have asked tourists not to swim with the dolphin. **FRIEND**

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

My family

I don't believe anyone could describe me as a snob. However, I do believe that the saying "There's a place for everything, and everything has its place" **32** _____ equally well to human beings.

I was born in Yorkshire in Victorian times and I can safely **33** _____ that during this period my family played a considerable role. My father, Sir Raymond Hardcastle, was not only an inventor and industrialist of great imagination and skill, but he also built up one of the nation's most successful companies. At the same time he always **34** _____ his workers as if they were all part of the family. Indeed it was this example that he **35** _____, whenever he dealt with those less fortunate than himself that has been the benchmark by which I have attempted to conduct my own life.

I have no brothers and just one elder sister, Amy. **36** _____ there were only a couple of years between us, I cannot pretend that we were even particularly close, perhaps because I was an outgoing child, while she was shy and reserved. Her only interests in life were gardening, crochet work and the occasional visit to Scarborough festival. She never **37** _____ an attempt to get out of the family circle.

Gerald and I first met when I had been a houseguest at Lord Fanshaw's country home in Norfolk. As it turned **38** _____, we had much in common. We were married in July 1895 and our son Guy was born a year later. My father simply doted on Guy and left everything to him.

- 32** 1) concerns 2) applies 3) affects 4) influences

Ответ:

- 33** 1) say 2) speak 3) tell 4) talk

Ответ:



34 1) counted

2) dealt

3) judged

4) treated

ОТВЕТ:

35 1) did

2) made

3) set

4) put

ОТВЕТ:

36 1) however

2) although

3) therefore

4) nevertheless

ОТВЕТ:

37 1) made

2) did

3) took

4) held

ОТВЕТ:

38 1) off

2) out

3) in

4) over

ОТВЕТ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 19–38 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 19–31 буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву или цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.