

## MAMMALS AND BATS

**Activity:** choose the correct answer A, B or C.

### 1. What are mammals?

- a. They have glands that give water, are cold-blooded.
- b. They have glands that give milk, are warm-blooded.
- c. They have gill breathing, are warm-blooded.

### 2. The mammals are:

- a. Frogs, toads, salamanders, newts, caecilians.
- b. Crocodiles, alligators, turtles, snakes, lizards.
- c. Placental, monotremes, marsupials and cetaceans.

### 3. The types of mammalian diets are?

- a. They are herbivores, carnivores, omnivores
- b. They are insectivorous, microphagous, omnivores
- c. They are vegetarian, carnivores, omnivores

### 4. How do the mammal's animals move?

- a. Walk, run, move, swim, crawl.
- b. Crawl, move, fly, swim, climb.
- c. Walk, run, jump, swim, climb.

### 5. Which animals eat plants and flesh?

- a. The omnivores like flies, foxes and tigers.
- b. The omnivores like lions, zebras and wolf.
- c. The omnivores like pigs, monkeys and humans.

### 6. What are the mammal's limbs?

- a. Wings, scales, claws, mucous skin.
- b. Wings, hooves, claws, tusks and fins.
- c. Wings, shell, claws, permeable skin.

### 7. When do the bats attack?

- a. They attack people when they are furious.
- b. They attack people when they are hurt or frightened.
- c. They attack people when they are calm.

### 8. When do the bats migrate?

- a. They migrate when the weather starts to get warmer.
- b. They migrate when the weather starts to get hot.
- c. They migrate when the weather starts to get cold.

### 9. What are the limbs of bats?

- a. They have furry body, wings and elastic membranes.
- b. They have mucous skin, arms and stiff membranes.
- c. They have prickly skin, legs and elastic membranes.

### 10. What do the bats use for balance?

- a. They use their weak muscles and their wings.
- b. They use their strong muscles and their tails.
- c. They use their strong membranes and their hands.

### 11. Where do the bats live?

- a. They live in lagoons, water, rivers or lakes.
- b. They live in colonies, streets, attics or buildings.
- c. They live in colonies, caves, tunnels or attics.

### 12. What do the bats use for find their food?

- a. They use sticks to help them find their food.
- b. They use branches to help them find their food.
- c. They use echoes to help them find their food

**Activity:** join the types of bats according to their diet.

1. Carnivorous bat



Fruit bats depend on vision and smell to find their food. They pick the fruit with their teeth.

2. Insectivorous bat



They eat pollen and nectar from nocturnal flowers.

3. Nectar-eating bat



They can eat insects and small fishes. They catch small fishes in the ocean with their long leg.

4. Blood-sucking bats



The Indiana bat is a medium-sized species. Its color is brown, black or gray.

5. Fruit bat



This bat has a short cone-shaped snout, has small ears and tails.

6. Fishing bat



Bats are the largest in the world.