

Present Perfect Tense

Pretérito Perfecto - Afirmación

sujeto + "to have" conjugado en presente (has, have) + participio pasado (ed / verbos en 3ª columna)

Singular		Plural	
I have worked.	He trabajado.	We have worked.	Hemos trabajado.
You have worked.	Has trabajado.	You all have worked.	Han trabajado.
She has worked.	Ha trabajado.	They have worked.	Han trabajado.
He has worked.	Ha trabajado.		
It has worked.	Ha funcionado.		

Pretérito Perfecto - Negación

sujeto + has/have + not + participio pasado (ed / verbos en 3ª columna)

Singular		Plural	
I have not worked.	No he trabajado.	We have not worked.	No hemos trabajado.
You have not worked.	No has trabajado.	You all have not worked.	No han trabajado.
She has not worked.	No ha trabajado.	They have not worked.	No han trabajado.
He has not worked.	No ha trabajado.		
It has not worked.	No ha funcionado.		

Pretérito Perfecto - Interrogación

"to have" conjugado en presente (has, have) + participio pasado (ed / verbos en 3ª columna)

Singular		Plural	
Have I worked?	¿He trabajado?	Have we worked?	¿Hemos trabajado?
Have you worked?	¿Has trabajado?	Have you all worked?	¿Han trabajado?
She has worked?	¿Ha trabajado?	Have they worked?	¿Han trabajado?
He has worked?	¿Ha trabajado?		
It has not worked?	¿No ha funcionado?		

Adverbs

already = ya (affirmative sentences)	I have already finished it.	Ya lo he terminado.
yet = todavía / aún / ya (negative - interrogative)	I haven't finished it yet .	No lo he terminado aún .
	Have you finished yet ?	Ya lo has terminado?

1. Translate the following *Present Perfect verbal structures (EVs)*.

Pay attention to the subject (PPS = Personal Pronoun) given.

(We) have made....		Have (you) finished yet ?	
(They) have demolished...		(He) has already erected...	
(We) have flattened...		(He) has taken down...	
(He) hasn't completed...		(She) has employed...	
Have (they) put...?		(We) have constructed...	
(They) haven't fitted...		(We) have laid...	
(They) have already felled...		(We) haven't surfaced yet .	
(We) have fallen behind...		(It) hasn't arrived yet	
(They) have cleared...		(I) have had...	