CONTEMPORARY AGES 19TH CENTURY

Watch the following videos: Beginning of 20th century,

2nd republic, Spanish civil war, Francoism, Spanish Transition to Democracy

2nd republic



Golpe de estado



Primo de Rivera

Alfonso XIII



Civil war





Transition to Democracy



Francoism



*2nd WORLD WAR: Spain neutral

TIMELINE – 20TH CENTURY LOCATE THE KINGS AND QUEENS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

1908		there is a lot of political **conflicts**: -strikes organised by trade union, -independence demanded, -morocco war *1st WORLD WAR: Spain neutral

1923 -1930		1923 General Primo de Rivera leads a coup taking control of the country. Military **dictatorship**. Constitution abolished, Labour unions and political parties banned. Won the war with Morocco.
1931-1933		Alfonso XIII went to France into **exile** **New constitution**: Many reforms right to **vote** for woman. Separation of **church** and state. Statues of **autonomy** for Catalonia and Basque country. **Education** reforms. **Land** reforms. **Labour** reform.
1936- 1939		1936 Franco led a coup against the Republic Spanish population divided **into two areas:** Republican area and national area. Consequences: 100:000 people **died** Many **exiles**. Huge **economic** losses. There was **hunger**. There was **hate**: society was divided into winners and losers
1939-1975		Abolished **constitution** Franco head of state: concentration of **power** Political parties and trade union **banned** **Censorship**: plays, books, film Hard **repression**: people who think differently were arrested and some killed. **Internationally** isolated **Economic** crisis 1950 Spain started to be accepted 1955 member of the united nations 1960 Economy starts to improve

1975		Death of Franco amnistía política Legalizan los partidos políticos y los sindicatos 1986- España entra en la Comunidad europea