

ADDING and SUBTRACTION

1 Look at the toys. Fill in the boxes.



(a) There are toys altogether.

$$\square + \square = \square \quad \square + \square = \square$$

(b) toys are boats.

$$\square - \square = \square$$

(c) toys are cars.

$$\square - \square = \square$$

(d) We can write a family of 4 addition and subtraction facts.

$$\begin{array}{cc} \square + \square = \square & \square + \square = \square \\ \square - \square = \square & \square - \square = \square \end{array}$$

2 Look at each picture.
Write a family of 4 addition and subtraction facts.

(a)

	+		=	
	+		=	
	-		=	
	-		=	

(b)

	+		=	
	+		=	
	-		=	
	-		=	

(c)

	+		=	
	+		=	
	-		=	
	-		=	

Problem Solving

- (a) Mary has a string with 10 beads.
She cuts away 4 beads.
How many beads does she have left?
- (b) Janice also has a string with 10 beads.
She cuts away 5 beads.
How many beads does she have left?

Solve

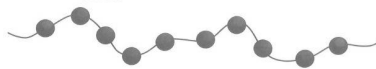
(a) Cross out beads to show they are cut away.



$$\square - \square = \square$$

Mary has beads left.

(b) Cross out beads to show they are cut away.



$$\square - \square = \square$$

Janice has beads left.