

Affirmative Statements

Subject + Be + Gerund + compl



Long Form

Short Form



I am = I'm

You are = You're

We are = We're

They are = They're

S/he is = S/he's

It is = It's



Negative Statements

Subj + Be + not + Gerund

I → Am not

You

We

They

S/he

It

Are not

Is not

driving a car



Long Form

Short Form

I am not =

I'm not

You are not =

You aren't

We are not =

We aren't

They are not =

They aren't

S/he is not =

S/he isn't

It is not =

It isn't



Yes/not Questions

Be + Subject + Gerund ?

Am



I

You

We

They

S/he

It

Are

Is

Surfing?



Affirmative

Negative



Yes, I am = No, I'm not

Yes, we are = No, we aren't

Yes, they are = No, they aren't

Yes, you are = No, you aren't

Yes, s/he is = No, S/he isn't

Yes, it is = No, It isn't



Rules of adding “...ing” after a verb

Take + ing = **taking**

Agree + ing = **Agreeing**

Get + ing = **Getting**

Taxi + ing = **Taxiing**

Lie + ing = **Lying**

Add "ing" after these verbs:

skate →

make →

dance →

read →

fly →

ride →

swim →

take →

skip →

collect →

