

## Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19–25**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19–25**.

### As old as a brontosaurus

19

As we walked around the Prehistoric Park in Calgary, I had my six-year-old son, Jordie, pose for a picture with a brontosaurus in the background. After I took the photo, I \_\_\_\_\_ help crying.

NOT CAN

20

"What's wrong, Mom?" Jordie asked. I explained that when I was his age, my parents had taken my picture standing in exactly the same spot, and I was feeling rather nostalgic. I added that perhaps one day he \_\_\_\_\_ his son's picture here.

TAKE

21

Puzzled, he looked several times from the brontosaurus to \_\_\_\_\_.

I

22

And then came the \_\_\_\_\_ moment of my life. My son said, "But ... when you were a girl ... it was alive then, right?"

BAD

### The largest snowfall in decades

23

This week's snowfall in Brazil is one of the largest in decades. As snow on the ground is not a very common landscape in a so-called tropical country, everybody \_\_\_\_\_ excited when they saw streets in snow.

FEEL

24

In the cities by the sea people are used to spending the summer sun bathing. They \_\_\_\_\_ very much when they saw snow covering the city.

SURPRISE

25

It \_\_\_\_\_ long before social media became loaded with pictures of white fields and roads, and snowmen.

NOT BE

### A cup of coffee

- 19 Once I was travelling in Italy. It was a lovely day. I had been driving for two hours already. When I came to the next little town, I \_\_\_\_\_ help stopping for a cup of coffee. NOT CAN
- 20 I wandered along the street until I came upon some parasol-shaded tables which seemed to \_\_\_\_\_ very nice. I settled and opened my book. I
- 21 It was taking a long time for the waiter to arrive, but I was in no hurry. I was sure that the waiter \_\_\_\_\_ soon. COME
- 22 But finally, becoming impatient, I turned to signal for service and saw the neon sign. That was the \_\_\_\_\_ moment ... I discovered that I was sitting outside a store selling garden furniture. BAD

### Difficult landing

- 23 One airline had a policy that required the first officer to stand at the door while the passengers exited. He smiled and thanked them for \_\_\_\_\_ the airline. FLY
- 24 A pilot on this airline landed his plane into the runway really hard. He thought that passengers \_\_\_\_\_ angry comments. HAVE
- 25 However, it seemed that all of \_\_\_\_\_ were too shocked to say anything. Finally, everyone got off except for a little old lady. She said, 'Can I ask you a question?' 'Yes, Madam,' said the pilot. 'What was it?' the lady asked, 'Did we land or were we shot down?' THEY

### Secret of the Sahara

- 19 This is a story about a strange discovery made in the great Sahara Desert. In 1933 a French officer \_\_\_\_\_ in the Sahara through a deep canyon in a mountain range where no other European had ever been. RIDE
- 20 Suddenly he saw that the walls of the canyon \_\_\_\_\_ with age-old carvings and paintings of strange unknown animals. COVER
- 21 News of the discovery soon \_\_\_\_\_ many experts of all kinds to the place. BRING

### Dinosaur Facts

- 22 Dinosaurs lived on our planet millions of years ago. Some of them were very big. Now only their giant bones and footprints \_\_\_\_\_. FIND
- 23 Millions of years ago, the world did not look like it does today. Many of the animals that walked the land had bodies low to the ground and legs on the sides of their bodies. As time passed, the land changed. The animals changed too. Some of the animals now had legs under their bodies. They moved \_\_\_\_\_ than the other animals. FAST
- 24 \_\_\_\_\_ new animals were the first dinosaurs. They came in all sizes. Some were about 75 feet long. THIS
- 25 The dinosaurs all died about 65 million years ago. Some people think that it got too cold for the dinosaurs. Other people think the dinosaurs \_\_\_\_\_ find enough food to eat. Still, no one is sure why the dinosaurs all died. NOT CAN

### How old is Coca-Cola?

- 19 Do you know how old this popular drink is? In 1886 a chemist from Atlanta, John Pemberton, \_\_\_\_\_ a syrup from cola-nut extract, cocoa leaves, some vegetable extracts, caffeine, and sugar. MAKE
- 20 He ran the \_\_\_\_\_ advertisement for the beverage on May 29 of the same year in the Atlanta Journal. ONE
- 21 He started \_\_\_\_\_ the syrup diluted with soda-water to customers in his drugstore. SERVE
- 22 That's how the world famous drink \_\_\_\_\_. INVENT

### College life

- 23 We are a family of five. My \_\_\_\_\_ sister, Heather, is in her second year in college. This year she could not find a book she needed. OLD
- 24 When the professor assigned reading from a hard-to-find book, 150 hands shot in the air to inform him they \_\_\_\_\_ it. He told them it had arrived at the bookstore that morning. NOT HAVE
- 25 When the class was over, Heather sprinted to the bookstore, grabbed a copy and rushed to the cashier. The cashier saw Heather and began ringing the bell for assistance, a look of panic on her face. "How many \_\_\_\_\_ there behind you?" she demanded. BE

### Kid inventions

- 19 Becky Schroeder was only 10 years old when she came up with the idea of the glo-paper. Two years \_\_\_\_\_, in 1974, her invention was patented. LATE
- 20 She became the \_\_\_\_\_ female to ever receive a patent in the United States. YOUNG
- 21 The idea came to her when she tried to do her homework in the family car, while her mother shopped for groceries. It \_\_\_\_\_ dark gradually, and she couldn't see her notebook very well. GET
- 22 She \_\_\_\_\_ a flashlight and imagined how nice it would be to have a paper that glows in the dark and allows you to write effortlessly without light. A year of research and experiment and she did it! NOT HAVE

### A white flag

- 23 It's always a problem for me to find my car in a huge parking lot. After reading an article with a piece of advice for people like me, I decided to follow it one day. I attached a tissue to the car's antenna with a rubber band. The little white flag waving in the breeze \_\_\_\_\_ to help me spot my car easily. SUPPOSE
- 24 So I went \_\_\_\_\_. SHOP
- 25 When I \_\_\_\_\_ out, I quickly spotted a little white flag ... and about ten others. COME

### Can fish hear?

To divers, the underwater world is silent, and we call the ocean the "silent deep." But to a fish, the underwater world isn't silent at all. Fish can "hear" other fish

- |    |  |          |
|----|--|----------|
| 19 | _____ through the water.   | MOVE     |
| 20 | Fish _____ ears, but they do have a structure inside their head that is very much like our own inner ear.          | NOT HAVE |
| 21 | This structure is sensitive to vibrations in the water, _____ by other fish.                                       | MAKE     |
| 22 | Research _____ that some fish are sensitive to ordinary sounds, too. Catfish can probably hear everything we hear! | SHOW     |

### The White House

The White House, in Washington, DC, is one of the world's most recognized buildings. It is the home of the president of the United States. The original house \_\_\_\_\_ in the 1790s.

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|----|--|-------|
| 23 | _____ in the 1790s.  | BUILD |
| 24 | It was burnt down in 1814, and rebuilt _____.  | LATE  |
| 25 | Since then, various presidents _____ changes to it over the years. The White House has 132 rooms, including the President's Oval Office. | MAKE  |

### Alaska flag

Do you know any kids' inventions? One of them is 13-year-old Bennie Benson from the USA, who designed the state flag of Alaska in 1926. His design \_\_\_\_\_ in a flag-designing contest.

- |    |   |        |
|----|---|--------|
| 19 | _____ in a flag-designing contest.  | CHOOSE |
| 20 | _____, in 1959, it became the official flag of Alaska. The blue background is for the sky and the forget-me-not, the state flower.            | LATE   |
| 21 | The flag also has the Big Dipper (a symbol of strength) and the North Star (also _____ Polaris), which represents Alaska's northern location. | CALL   |
| 22 | For a prize Bennie _____ a \$1000 scholarship and a watch.  | WIN    |

### Camping

- |    |  |          |
|----|--|----------|
| 23 | This year we decided to go on a camping trip. It was our _____ experience.   | ONE      |
| 24 | We started _____ a month before the trip.  | PACK     |
| 25 | When our neighbor saw the assortment of boxes, bins and gear strapped to our car's roof rack, she came rushing over. "Oh!" she exclaimed. "I _____ you were leaving! I'm so glad I got to see you before you moved!" | NOT KNOW |