

14. _____ happens when the light bends when it passes into a new medium.
 A. Refraction B. Rainbow C. Reflection
15. The transfer of heat that occurs through one object's contact with another is called _____.
 A. conduction B. convection C. radiation
16. _____ is the energy that is transferred in waves and become thermal energy.
 A. Convection B. Radiation C. Conduction
17. The transfer of heat energy as matter moves is called _____.
 A. radiation B. convection C. conduction
18. The _____ is the most important source of light energy on Earth.
 A. lamp B. fire C. sun
19. _____ are tiny building blocks that made up all matter.
 A. Atoms B. Mater C. Neutron
20. An excess of positive or negative charges in an object is _____.
 A. electric charge B. static electricity C. atoms

II. Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

Radiation	Compressions	Convection	Conduction	Sound waves
pitch	vibrations	eardrums	volume	matter

1. Sound is the form of energy made by _____.
2. Vibrations create sound waves that move through _____.
3. We hear sounds when sound waves make our _____ vibrate.
4. _____ are areas where particles bunch together.
5. _____ move faster through most liquids and solids.
6. If you change the amplitude, or height, of a sound wave, you change its _____.
7. If you change the frequency of wavelength of a sound wave, you change its _____.
8. _____ moves the cooler air downward.
9. _____ from the sun warms the ground in the greenhouse.
10. _____ heats the air directly above the soil.

III. Read the statements and write True or False.

1. Proton is a negatively charged particle in an atom. _____
2. Two objects have opposite charge, they attract, or pull toward, each other. _____
3. Neutron is a particle in an atom that has no charge. _____
4. An insulator is a material through which an electric charge can move easily. _____
5. A conductor is a material through which an electric charge moves with difficulty. _____

6. Electron is a positively charged particle in an atom. _____
7. An electric charge in motion is called electric current. _____
8. Objects with the same charge attract each other. _____

IV. Look at the pictures. Write "conductor" or "insulator".



silver coin



glass



metal scissors



leather shoes



gold ring

V. Read the questions and answer.

Will gold allow electric charges to flow easily in the computer? Why or why not?
