

ANALYTICAL EXPOSITION TEXT

Read the following text for question number 1 to 3 !

In Australia there are levels of governments, the federal government, state governments and local governments. All of these levels of government are necessary. This is so for number of reasons.

First, the federal government is necessary for the big things. They keep the economy in order and look after like defense. Similarly, the state governments look after the middle sized things. For example they look after law and order, preventing things like vandalism in school. Finally, local government look after the small things. They look after things like collecting rubbish, otherwise everyone would have disease.

Thus for the reason above, we can conclude that the three levels of the government are necessary.

(englishadmin.com, 2018)

1. What kind of the text is this?
 - A. Analytical exposition
 - B. Report
 - C. Hortatory exposition
 - D. Explanation text
 - E. Descriptive text
2. Who is responsible for defense?
 - A. Federal government
 - B. State government
 - C. Federal and State government
 - D. Federal and Local government
 - E. Local government
3. The litter management is the responsibility of....
 - A. All governments
 - B. Australia
 - C. Federal government
 - D. State government
 - E. Local government

Read the following text for question number 4 to 6 !

I strongly believe that mobile phones are necessary. My reasons for this belief are that these phones are convenient for business people who travel a lot, and they are handy for emergencies.

In order to begin with, mobile phones are necessary in the case of emergencies. For instance, if you fall down a set of stairs in a building and are badly injured and can't reach a pay phone, it is handy to have on to use. Whether, if your car breaks down in the middle of the night in a strange neighborhood, it would be dangerous to leave it in search of a public phone booth.

My other main reason is that mobile phones are convenient for business people. For example, if you are out of the state or even overseas and you have to contact a client to do some

important work, it is useful to have one to use. By using a mobile phone, important information can be received. People can't stay in an office all day waiting for their phone to ring. Some people have to go and do jobs or they will go out of business. You can even send faxes or messages and use the internet with your mobile.

In conclusion, I believe that mobile phones have now become a necessary part of everyday life. Instant communication will ensure that information can be passed on with a simple press of a button. Whether this is to do with business or personal information or emergencies, it goes to show that they are necessary in the new millennium.

(englishadmin.com, 2018)

4. How many reasons are used to support the writer's opinion?
 - A. One reason
 - B. Two reasons
 - C. Three reasons
 - D. Four reasons
 - E. Five reasons
5. Why are mobile phones very convenient for business people?
 - A. They can contact clients
 - B. They can do some important works
 - C. They can receive some important information
 - D. They can send some data and surf internet
 - E. They can run business by staying in and out office
6. What is the main idea of the second paragraph?
 - A. The advantages of cellular phone during the emergencies
 - B. The solutions to do when your car breaks down
 - C. The danger to leave a mobile phone in the car
 - D. The differences of a mobile phone and a pay phone
 - E. The necessary equipments among neighbors

Read the following text for question number 7 to 9 !

The use of formalin and other dangerous preservatives in food has been serious problem for three reasons.

Firstly, formalin is not for human beings, but it is for biological specimens and experiments. Formalin in Biology is a 100% solution of formaldehyde in water which is usually used as a disinfectant or to preserve biological specimens. Thus, it is not for food preservatives. Surely, when it is used for food preservatives, it will be very dangerous to human's body.

The second reason is that there is no tight control from the government. This condition makes the people's health is really in a threat. When the control is weak and the use formalin was spread wide all over the Indonesian regions, and these days it has really happened, the citizen's bodies will be badly contaminated with the poisons. Fish or food traders still sell their products which contain formalin and dangerous preservatives. Can you imagine that our digestive system absorbs the substance that should be for the human and animal corpses?

Considering the reasons, we can make a conclusion that the use of formalin and other preservatives is really a serious problem if it is not resolved immediately.
(englishadmin.com, 2018)

7. Why is formalin dangerous for human's body?
 - A. It is not food preservatives
 - B. It is a disinfectant for human beings
 - C. It is used to preserve biological specimens
 - D. It is 10% solution of formaldehyde in water
 - E. It is controlled flighty from the government
8. The main idea of paragraph two is....
 - A. The human body will be harmful after consuming the formalin
 - B. The government has not controlled the use of formalin firmly
 - C. The weak control of using formalin is not threatening the human
 - D. The human body will be harmful after consuming the formalin
 - E. The use of formalin is known all over the regions
9. Based on the facts above, the writer suggests that....
 - A. People have to avoid consuming formalin in their food
 - B. The use of formaldehyde is necessary to control the food
 - C. People should add 100% solution of formaldehyde in water
 - D. The food preservative is required to make the food delicious
 - E. Food seller is supposed to pour formalin for vegetables and food product

Read the following text for question number 10 to 12 !

Smoking in Restaurant

Smoking in restaurant is just not on. It must not be allowed because it is rude, harmful to others and dangerous for the smokers.

Firstly, smoking in a restaurant is impolite. The smell of the smoke affects all people and can turn them off their food. People pay to taste good food and not to be put off by foul smelling smoke.

Another reason smoking should not be allowed in restaurant in the harm it can do to others. Passive smoking that is breathing is smoke made by a smoker can lead to asthma attacks and even cancer.

Finally, smoking is dangerous and a health risk to the smokers. Cigarettes cause heart and lung disease and people should not smoke anywhere, not just in restaurant.

Therefore, smoking in restaurants is impolite, harmful to others and a health risk to the smokers and should not be allowed in any restaurants.

(Budywr, 2019)

10. Smoking in the restaurants must be avoided because...
 - A. It is harmful to others
 - B. It is impolite
 - C. It is dangerous to the smokers
 - D. It can cause heart and lung disease

- E. All answer are correct
11. We have many reasons to say that smoking must be avoided. The word 'reasons' mean....
- A. Conclusion
 - B. Point of view
 - C. Argument
 - D. Reinforcement
 - E. Statement
12. What is the purpose of the text?
- A. To inform the readers
 - B. To persuade the readers
 - C. To describe to the readers
 - D. To tell a story to the readers
 - E. To argue about smoking to the readers

Read the following text for question number 13 to 15 !

The Important of Reading

I personally think that reading is a very important activity in our life. Why do I say so? Firstly, by reading we can get a lot of knowledge about many things in the world such as science, technology, sport, art, culture, etc written in other books, magazines, newspaper, and etc.

Secondly, by reading we can get a lot of news and information about something happening in any parts of the world which can we see directly. Another reason, reading can give us pleasure too. When we are tired, we read books, newspaper, or magazines on the entertainment column such as comedy, short story, quiz, and etc to make us relax.

Lastly, reading can also take us to other parts of the world. By reading a book about Irian Jaya we may feel we are really sitting in the jungles not at home in our rooms.

From the facts above, it is obvious that everyone needs to read to get knowledge, information, and also entertainment. In summary we can say reading is truly important in our life. (Budywr, 2019)

13. Why is reading very important in our life? Because...
- A. By reading, we can get a lot of friends, relatives, experiences, etc
 - B. By reading, we can get little knowledge but a lot of entertainment
 - C. By reading, we are always relaxed
 - D. By reading, we are always happy
 - E. By reading, we can get a lot of knowledge, news, information, and entertainment
14. What does the text tell us about?
- A. The description of reading
 - B. The function of reading
 - C. The importance of reading
 - D. The disadvantages of reading
 - E. The purpose of reading
15. What is the social function of the text?

- A. To tell a story
- B. To describe the reader
- C. To entertain the reader
- D. To give information to the reader
- E. To persuade the reader

Read the following text for question number 22 to 23 !

Integrated Pest Management

There is no best way to deal with pest in agriculture. Pesticides which are commonly used may cause many problems. I think combining different management operations is the most effective way to control pests.

Firstly, the chemicals in the pesticides may build up as residues in the environment and in the soil which absorbs the chemicals. This reduces the quality of farm product.

Secondly, pests can gradually become resistant to pesticides. This means that newer and stronger ones have to be developed.

Lastly, some pesticides affect non target plants and animal such a fish and bees. This affects the ecology and environment as well.

However, understanding of ecology of an area helps a lot in pest control. Pesticides should be chosen and applied carefully so that they don't affect the ecological balance and environment.

Therefore, integrated pest management is a safe and more effective option to fight pest in agriculture and livestock.

(Budywr, 2019)

16. Which of the following is not directly affected by pesticides used?
- A. Plants
 - B. Ecology
 - C. Animals
 - D. Environment
 - E. Human beings
17. "secondly, pests can gradually become resistant to pesticides" (paragraph 3). The word 'resistant' in the sentence above means...
- A. Weak
 - B. Fragile
 - C. Damage
 - D. Unaffected
 - E. Unbalance