

**TOEFL EXERCISE (Skills 9-12):** Choose the letter of the word or group of words that best completes the sentence.

1. Dolphins form extremely complicated allegiances and \_\_\_\_ continually change.
  - (A) enmities that
  - (B) that are enmities
  - (C) enmities that are
  - (D) that enmities
2. Scientists are now beginning to conduct experiments on \_\_\_\_ trigger different sorts of health risks.
  - (A) noise pollution can
  - (B) that noise pollution
  - (C) how noise pollution
  - (D) how noise pollution can
3. The Apollo 11 astronauts \_\_\_\_ of the Earth's inhabitants witnessed on the famous first moonwalk on July 20, 1969, were Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin.
  - (A) whom
  - (B) whom millions
  - (C) were some
  - (D) whom some were
4. At the end of the nineteenth century, Alfred Binet developed a test for measuring intelligence \_\_\_\_ served as the basis of modern IQ tests.
  - (A) has
  - (B) it has
  - (C) and
  - (D) which has
5. \_\_\_\_ have at least four hours of hazardous materials response training is mandated by federal law.
  - (A) All police officers
  - (B) All police officers must
  - (C) That all police officers
  - (D) For all police officers
6. A cloud's reservoir of negative charge extends upward from the altitude at \_\_\_\_ the freezing point.
  - (A) temperatures hit
  - (B) hit temperatures
  - (C) which temperatures hit
  - (D) which hit temperatures
7. In a 1988 advanced officers' training program, Sampson developed a plan to incorporate police in enforcing environmental protection laws whenever \_\_\_\_ feasible.
  - (A) it is
  - (B) is
  - (C) has
  - (D) it has
8. \_\_\_\_ will be carried in the next space shuttle payload has not yet been announced to the public.
  - (A) It
  - (B) What
  - (C) When
  - (D) That
9. During free fall, \_\_\_\_ up to a full minute, a skydiver will fall at a constant speed of 120 m.p.h.
  - (A) it is
  - (B) which is
  - (C) being
  - (D) is
10. The fact \_\_\_\_ the most important ratings period is about to begin has caused all the networks to shore up their schedules.
  - (A) is that
  - (B) of
  - (C) that
  - (D) what