

PAST SIMPLE

REGULAR VERBS (-ed) (80%)		IRREGULAR VERBS	
1. Add -ed to the verb.	work - worked jump - jumped talk - talked play - played enjoy - enjoyed	PRESENT	PAST
2. Verbs ending with -e. Add -d	decide - decided complete - completed	am/is/are	was/were
3. Verbs ending with consonant + vowel + consonant. Double the consonant. Except (w,x,y,z)	plan - planned stop - stopped admit - admitted *happ e n - happened *open - opened	do	did
4. Verbs ending with consonant + y. Change for -ied.	study - studied carry - carried cry - cried	eat	ate
		swim	swam
		keep	kept
		deep	dept
		sleep	slept
		get	got
		forget	forgot
		seek	sought /sot/
		buy	bought /bot/
		bring	brought /brot/
		think	thought /thot/
		teach	taught /tot/
		catch	caught /kot/

-ED PRONUNCIATION

/t/ VOICELESS SOUNDS (no vibration)	/d/ VOICED SOUNDS (vibration)	/ɪd/ /t/ /d/
walk - walked /wɒkt/ jump - jumped /jʌmpt/ finish - finished /fɪnɪʃt/	open - opened /oʊpɪd/ decide = decided /dɪsaɪdɪd/ complete - completed /kəmplɪtɪd/	

/ɪd/	/t/	/d/
T wanted D needed	P helped K looked SH washed CH watched GH laughed TH breathed SS kissed C danced X fixed	L called N cleaned R offered G damaged V loved S used W followed Y enjoyed Z amazed
Voiced Sound = uses the vocal cords and they produce a vibration or humming sound in the throat. <i>(Touch your throat to feel it)</i>	VOICELESS	VOICED