

GRAMMAR Modal Verbs: *rules & obligation*

Name: _____

A. Read the grammar rules for modal verbs: rules & obligation. (13 marks)

Modals: rules & obligation

We use *have to* and *must* to tell someone to do something, to talk about rules, or when something is necessary.
*In the UK, students **have to wear** a school uniform.*
*My brother **has to study** for an exam.*
*Does Andrew **have to tidy** his room?*
*I **must buy** my mum a birthday present tomorrow.*
*All customers **must queue** for tickets here.*
 We use *mustn't* to tell someone **not** to do something.
*You **mustn't write** in this space.*
 We use *don't / doesn't have to* when something **isn't** necessary.
*We **don't have to wear** a uniform at my school.*

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B. Complete the job rules with *must* / *mustn't* and the verbs below. (6 marks)

-arrive- be be able to feed pick up wash wear

- 1 You *mustn't arrive* late for work.
- 2 You _____ work as part of a team.
- 3 You _____ the animals without permission. They need special food.
- 4 You _____ pleasant and polite with the public.
- 5 You _____ the wild animals. They bite!
- 6 You _____ your hands before and after you visit each animal.
- 7 You _____ outdoor shoes in the animal hospital. Hygiene is very important.



C. Complete the sentences *mustn't* / *have to* / *don't have to*. (7 marks)

Have your say! What are the rules in your school?

- 1 We *mustn't* use our mobiles inside the school. Tom
- 2 In our school, we _____ wear a school uniform. Izzy
- 3 We _____ talk during exams. Elliott
- 4 In our school, we _____ run in the corridors. Amber
- 5 We _____ do homework every day. Louie
- 6 We _____ play rugby at my school. Great, I hate it! Theo
- 7 We _____ be late for lessons. Maryam
- 8 We _____ change classrooms. The teachers come to us! Oli

D. Unscramble the questions. Then complete Janet's answers with the correct form of *have to*. (13 marks)

Q do / do / you / what / things / have to / ?

A I *have to* do crazy things like drive a truck through a wall. I ² ride horses, crash cars or jump off motorbikes in every film - but I ³ be able to do them!

Q do / things / what / know / you / have to / ?

A Stunt people ⁴ learn lots of different stunt techniques. But they also ⁵ know First Aid. This is dangerous work!

Q does / what special qualities / have to / a stunt person / have / ?

A A stunt person ⁶ be a great actor. You don't see our faces. But he or she ⁷ be patient! Sometimes, we ⁸ wait hours before the director needs us.

Q your job / you / love / do / why / ?

A I ⁹ do the same thing every day. I ¹⁰ work in an office. And it's so exciting!

