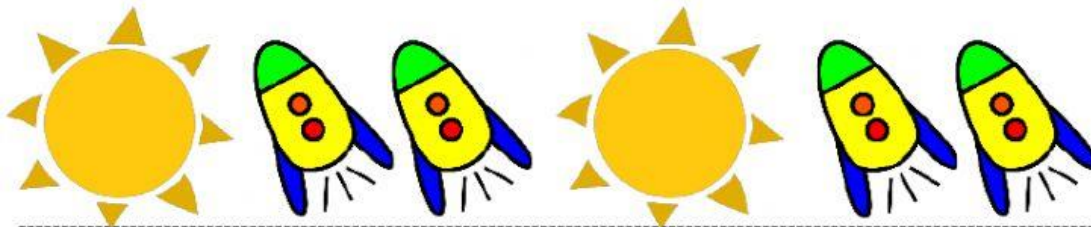
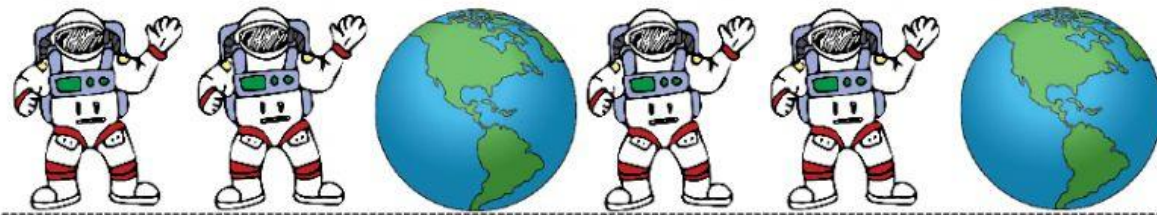
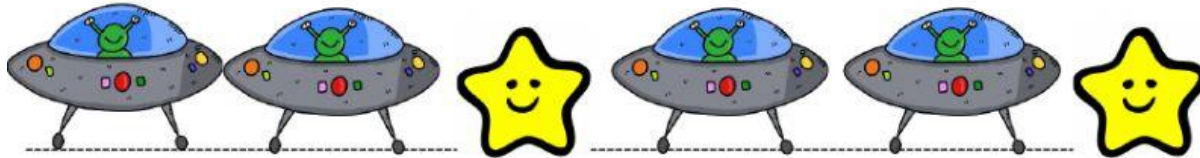


Continúa la serie



Elige la respuesta correcta

