

Places and giving directions 2

①



read a map

②



turn left

③



go back

④



traffic light

⑤



hurry

⑥



roundabout

⑦



get lost

⑧



turn right

⑨



go straight on

⑩



petrol station

⑪



stadium

⑫



bookstore

⑬



church

⑭



fountain

⑮



playground

We use **have to** + base form when we talk about something that we must do.

*It's late. We **have to** leave now.*

We often use **have to** when we give directions to someone.

*You **have to** go left at the traffic lights.*

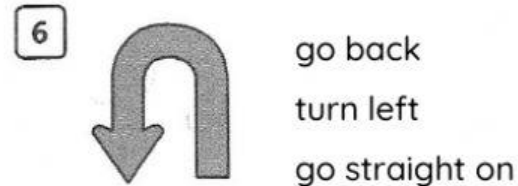
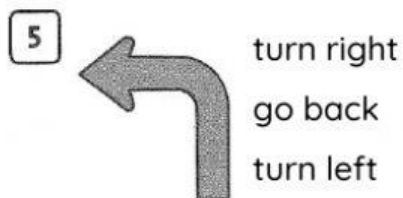
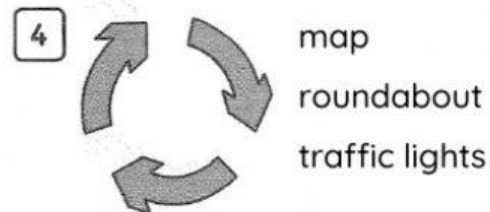
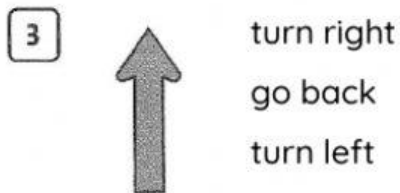
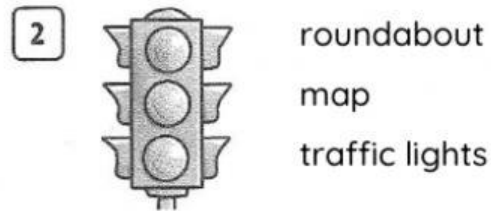
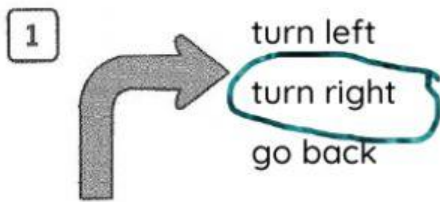
The past simple form is **had to** + base form.

*They **had to** go over the bridge.*

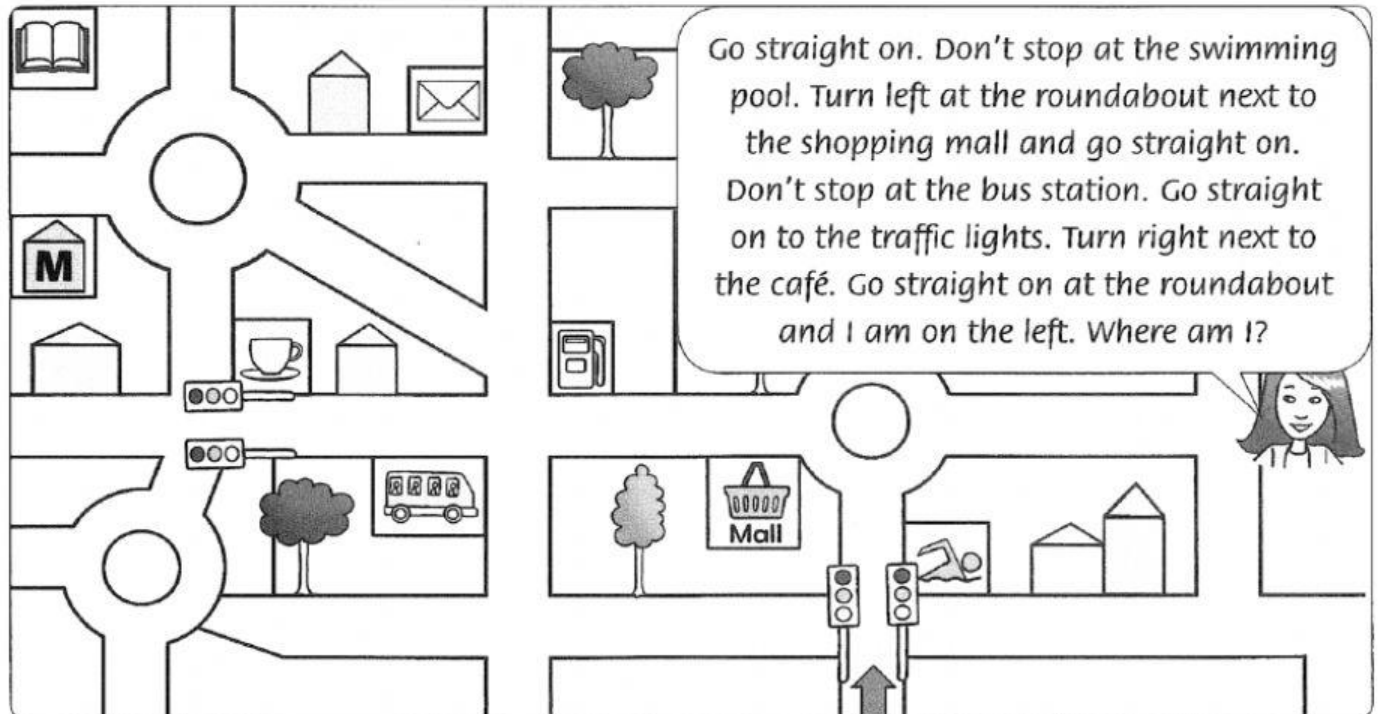
When giving directions, we often use the imperative. This is a more direct form of giving an instruction than **have to**.

Turn left. Go over the bridge.

I. Read and circle the correct answer.

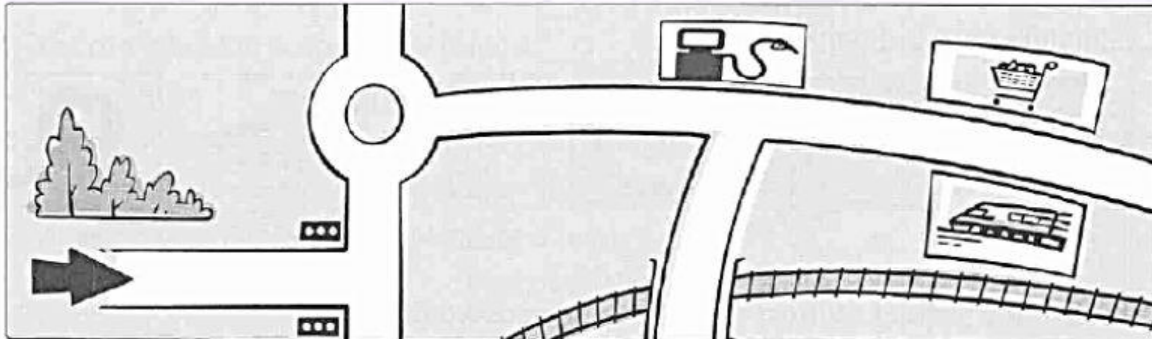


II. Read and guess. Where place is it?



III. Look at the map. Write four directions to explain how to get to the station.

straight on on your right go past turn right turn left in front



1. Go straight on

2. _____

3. _____

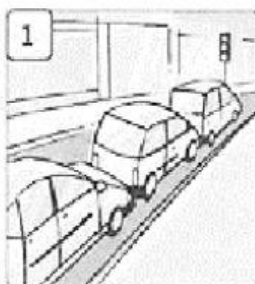
4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

IV. Write

have to has to



The light is on red.
The cars have to wait.



Now he is oldest, he
_____ help his granddad.



I don't _____
do any homework in
the holidays



They _____
run fast if they want
to catch bus .

V. Complete the sentences.

Read the map hurry wait stop

1. We're late! We have to hurry.

2. They're lost. They.....

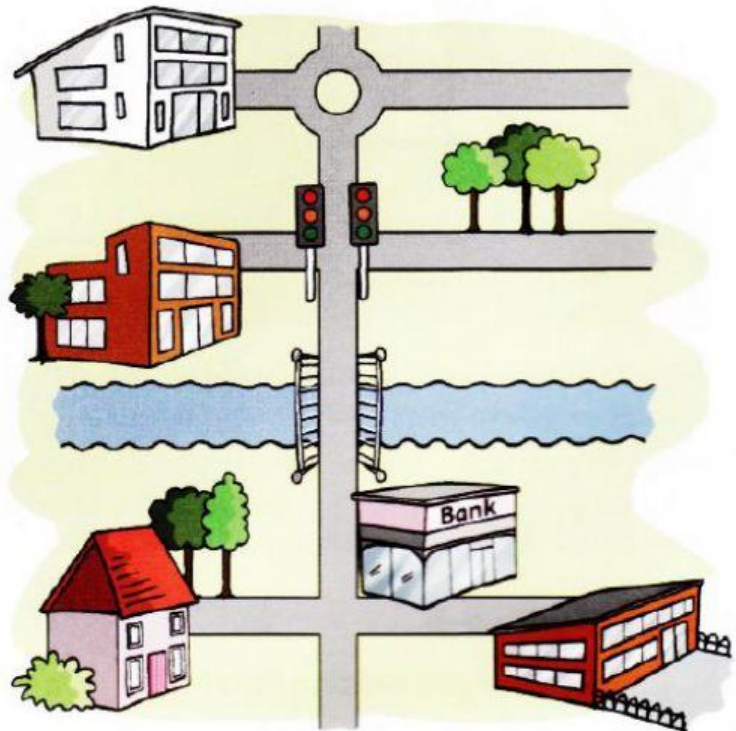
3. The traffic light is red. He

4. I'm at the theatre early. I

VI. Look at the map. Give directions from the school to the Science Museum. Use **have to** and the words from the box.

go straight on go over turn left turn right go straight on

From the school, you
 1 have to go straight on. Then
 you 2 _____
 at the bank. After that, you
 3 _____
 the bridge. Then you
 4 _____
 at the traffic lights. Finally, you
 5 _____
 at the roundabout. The Science
 Museum is the big white building.



VII. Complete the conversation. Use **have to** and the verb in brackets.

Anna Excuse me. Where's the cinema?

Mr Lee You 1 have to go (go) straight on for 200 metres. Then,
 you 2 _____ (turn) left. At the roundabout, you
 3 _____ (turn) right.

Anna OK, thanks.

Mr Lee No, wait. You 4 _____ (go) over the railway line.

Anna Yes, I know it. The cinema's by the petrol station.

Mr Lee No, you 5 _____ (go) past the petrol station. The
 cinema's another 500 metres.

VIII. Look at exercise 3. Write about the journey in the past. Use **I had to**.

- 1 First, I had to go straight on.
- 2 Then, _____.
- 3 After that, _____.
- 4 Then, _____.
- 5 Finally, _____.

VIII. Look at the list of jobs. Write sentences with the correct form of **have to**.

- 1 Jamie has to help Dad in the garden.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

- 1 Jamie / help Dad in the garden
- 2 Bob and Paul / wash the car
- 3 Amy / make lunch
- 4 you and I / go shopping
- 5 I / do my homework
- 6 you / clean the kitchen

IX. Match 1–8 with a–h.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 <u>f</u> Why are you waiting here? | a Because I study hard. |
| 2 _____ Why is Tara so tired today? | b Because it's my birthday tomorrow. |
| 3 _____ Why do you like books? | c Because it's Wednesday. |
| 4 _____ Why do you find exams easy? | d Because you didn't bring a map! |
| 5 _____ Why are you so happy? | e Because it's my favourite food. |
| 6 _____ Why is the museum closed? | f Because I'm going to meet Alice here. |
| 7 _____ Why do you eat pizza so often? | g Because I enjoy reading. |
| 8 _____ Why are we lost? | h Because she didn't sleep well last night. |

X. Write the words in the correct order to make questions.

- 1 why / hungry / are / you
Why are you hungry?
- 2 England / so green / why / is

- 3 drive / do / you / so fast / why

- 4 Harriet / is / why / crying

- 5 did / get / why / we / lost

- 6 score / a lot of / does / Frank / goals / why

- 7 enjoy / you and Jason / why / camping / do

- 8 arrive / at the concert / late / Penny and Tina / did / why

- 9 why / Cara / tired / is / always
