

Name _____ Class _____ Number _____

Reference words

1. Kamphoon lives in Vientiane. It is near the northeast of Thailand. Kamphoon eats sticky rice and papaya salad.

"It" refers to _____

2. The crow was very happy to hear the fox's words. But the crow wanted the fox to hear it sing. So the crow opened its beak to sing.

"it" refers to _____

3. One hot, dry and sunny day, the crow could find nothing at all to drink. He was dying of thirsty when he came upon a pitcher.

"He" refers to _____

4. On Saturday morning Bill goes to the market with his mother. Bill's mother buys many things. She has a kilo of pork, a bag of rice, a box of eggs and a bottle of fish sauce. They get home at 10 a.m. and go to the kitchen.

"They" refers to _____

5. Tigers are big cats. There were 8 kinds of tigers. Today there are only 5 kinds of tigers. Most of them live in Asia, India, Indonesia, Russia, Cambodia and China.

"them" refers to _____

6. One day, Fred went swimming in a canal. He dove to the bottom of the canal and came back with a big wooden box. He opened it and found a jacket, two pairs of trousers, five shirts and three pairs of shoes.

"it" refers to _____

7. Peter and his family are going to Phuket by plane on Monday, May 21. They are going to stay at the Kamala Beach Resort Hotel for three days before going to Jakarta. They are going there by plane.

"there" refers to _____

8. Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. I have a good toothpaste. It keeps your teeth white and shiny.

"it" refers to _____

9. The Chang family went to see their friends, the Browns. "Where do they live?", asked Mr. Chang. "They live on the fourth floor," said Mrs. Chang. **They** took the elevator up to their friends' floor.

"they" refers to _____

10. Mint is found in warm parts of Asia. In Thailand **it** is grown widely for use as a herb and as a spice.

"it" refers to _____

11. The continent of America took its name from the Italian explorer Amerigo Vespucci who explored South America in the 15th century, after Columbus's famous journey **there**.

"there" refers to _____

12. Air pollution is gathered in clouds and when **it** reacts with the oxygen and water in the atmosphere it becomes acid.

"it" refers to _____

13. Beavers are clever builders. They gnaw at trees with their big front to cut **them** down.

"them" refers to _____

14. Do you want to do something interesting? Go to a museum this weekend. If you go **there**, you will learn something from the treasure of the past.

"there" refers to _____

15. "Hello Shoppers. We have a lost boy named Marshall who was found in the sporting goods section of our store, and **he**'s looking for his mom.

"he" refers to _____

16. John never saves money. He has a good salary, but **he** always borrows money. "Where does it go?" asks his mother. "Don't ask me", says John, "All I do is buying clothes, going to the theater and eating in the restaurants."

"he" refers to _____

17. Juan loves to play games. His favorite game is chess because it requires a great deal of thoughts.

"it" refers to _____

18. Brad put a load of clothes into the washing machine. An hour later, he unloaded the damp clothes and put them into the dryer. Later, he unloaded the clothes and carried them upstairs in a basket.

"them" refers to _____

19. Christmas is a time when Dad reverts to his childhood. I really think he looks forward to Santa's visit more than any other member of the family. Mom says that he'll always be a child during this season.

"he" refers to _____

20-21. Every time I give my cat a plate of tuna, he ignores it. Every time I give him a plate of salmon, he quickly eats it all. When I feed him beef, he eats a little bit of it, but doesn't seem to love it.

"it" (line 2) refers to _____

"it" (line 3) refers to _____

22-23. Scientists in Australia have discovered a planet that seems to be a solid diamond. **They** estimate it to be about five times the size of Earth.

"they" refers to _____

"it" refers to _____

24. Waiting for the results of the important examination, the student's nerves were anxious; she could not sleep well or eat normally.

"she" refers to _____

25. Last holiday, my class made a trip to London. We rented a bus to take us there. On the way, I felt the urgent need to use the bus toilet.

"there" refers to _____

26. We have no idea about when men first began to use salt; however, we do know that it has been used in many different ways throughout the history.

"it" refers to _____

27. The spider is a great engineer. Spiders produce silk of great strength, but only 0.005 millimeters thick. In a lifetime a single spider will produce several kilometers of it.

"it" refers to _____

28-30. They use it to catch food. **They** use it to wrap their eggs. And many spiders use it as a lifeline, which stops them from falling.

"it" refers to _____

"they" refers to _____

"them" refers to _____