3. Dấu hiệu nhận biết

- all day *(cả ngày)*, all week *(cả tuần)*, so far *(dạo gần đây)*, already *(đã rồi)*, recently = lately *(gần đây)*, in recent years *(những năm gần đây)*
- up to now = up to the present = up to this moment = until now = until this time: *đến tận bây giờ*
- since + mốc thời gian: *từ khi*
- for + khoảng thời gian: *khoảng*
- several times *(vài lần)*, many times *(nhiều lần)*, once/ twice/ three times *(một, hai, ba lần)*
- ever *(đã từng)*, never *(chưa bao giờ)*
- just: vừa mới (dùng trong câu khẳng định)
- not…yet: chưa (trong câu phủ định hoặc nghi vấn)
- in/ over/ during/ for + the + past/last + time: *trong thời gian qua*
- It's the first/second/third… times *(Đây là lần đầu/lần thứ hai/thứ ba…)*

PRACTICE (PRESENT PERFECT)

Choose the best answers to complete the sentences.

1. The door and the window are open. I think someone_____ into our house!
   A. breaks   B. broke   C. has broken   D. will break

2. Jane_____ Chinese, but she quitted because it was too difficult.
   A. studies   B. studied   C. has studied   D. will study

3. Dave _____ Chinese for six years now. He likes it.
   A. studies   B. studied   C. has studied   D. will study

4. We have worked here _____ 2002
   A. for   B. since   C. In   D. to

5. The company _____ a new kind of smartphone. It looks fantastic!
   A. just introduces   C. has just introduced
   B. just introduced   D. will just introduce

6. Hoa is not coming to class today. She _____ back to her hometown
   A. goes   B. go   C. has gone   D. will go

7. She has had this smartphone_____ 10 years.
   A. for   B. since   C. from   D. in

8. This is a delicious cake, but we have_____ had a big dinner and feel very full.
   A. only   B. just   C. since   D. for

9. This is the first time I (see) _____ such a good film.
   A. saw   B. have seen   C. am seeing   D. will see

10. My brother (not finish) _____ his homework yet.
    A. didn't finish   B. haven't finished   C. hasn't finished   D. don't finish