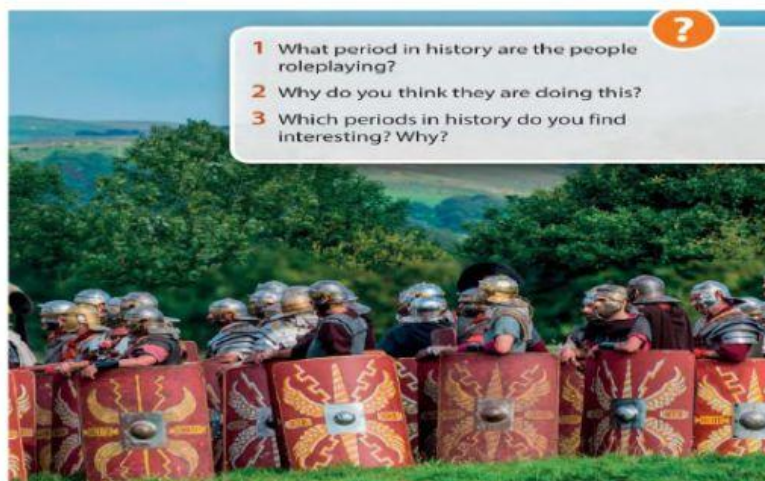


History repeats itself

6



Grammar

Present Perfect, *for/since*

What are the Past Simple and past participle of these verbs?

live	have	be	sing	go	eat
know	wear	move	work	write	

Present Perfect розповідає про минуле. Однак, назва “теперішній доконаний” говорить за себе. Це — час групи Present (теперішніх). Основна функція — повідомити, що зараз видно результат дії з минулого. Важливо не коли в минулому відбувалася дія, а що як результат маємо зараз. Іншими словами, цей час знадобиться, щоб “відзвітувати” про виконану роботу/подію, що відбулася/виконану дію і плоди, які людина в результаті зараз “тримає в руках”.

Основа в Present Perfect утворюється за допомогою допоміжного дієслова **have** в теперішньому часі та **третій формі дієслова**.

I/We/You/They + have + V3

He/She/It + has + V3

I **have sent** the letter. — Я (вже) відправив лист.

We **have had** a talk. — Ми поговорили.

You **have won**. — Ви виграли.

The thieves (=they) **have stolen** a diamond. — Злодії вкрали діамант.

He **has sworn**. — Він поклявся.

She **has agreed**. — Вона погодилася.

The elevator (=it) **has stopped**. — Ліфт зупинився.

Look at the photographs. How are the people related? Which pairs are connected with ... ?

- music
- wildlife
- charity work

6.2 Put the verbs in the texts in the **Past Simple** or **Present Perfect**. Then listen and check.



Steve Irwin 1962–2006

Steve *grew* (grow) up on his parents' wildlife park in Australia and became a popular TV personality with his TV series, *The Crocodile Hunter*. He _____ (die) in 2006 while filming a programme about stingrays.



Princess Diana 1961–1997

Diana _____ (do) a lot of work with charities in Africa, and she once _____ (walk) through a minefield in Angola to bring attention to the work of HALO. Since 1988, this organisation _____ (find) and destroyed over 1.6 million landmines around the world.



John Lennon 1940–1980

John _____ (write) most of *The Beatles*' songs with Paul McCartney. After *The Beatles*, John _____ (become) a solo artist and also _____ (do) a lot of work for the peace movement with his wife, Yoko Ono.



Bindi Irwin 1998–

Bindi _____ (be) a TV personality since she was two! Since her father died, she _____ (make) many wildlife TV programmes of her own. She _____ (star) in the film *Free Willy 4* in 2010, and also *Return to Nim's Island* in 2013. Bindi sings too, and _____ (make) five albums with Bindi and the *Jungle Girls*.



Prince Harry 1984–

Harry _____ (do) charity work for many years and _____ (continue) his mother's work with HALO in Africa. He _____ (visit) minefields in Mozambique and Angola, and in 2017 he _____ (ask) all governments to stop using landmines by the year 2025.



Julian Lennon 1963–

Julian _____ (begin) playing guitar and drums when he was ten, and _____ (make) six solo albums. In 2006, he _____ (produce) a film about the environment, called *Whaledreamers* and he _____ recently _____ (write) a children's book called *Touch the Earth*.

Write questions with the prompts, using the Past Simple or Present Perfect. Ask and answer them with a partner.

- 1 Where / Steve Irwin / grow up?

Where did Steve Irwin grow up?

He grew up on his parents' wildlife park in Australia.

- 2 When / he / die?
- 3 How many films / Bindi Irwin / star / in?
- 4 How many albums / she / make with *The Jungle Girls*?
- 5 Where / Princess Diana / walk / through a minefield?
- 6 Where / Prince Harry / visit / minefields?
- 7 What / Harry / ask / governments to do in 2017?
- 8 Who / John Lennon / write / songs with?
- 9 When / Julian Lennon / begin / playing the guitar?
- 10 How many solo albums / Julian / make?

Practice *How long ...?*

- 1 Complete the time expressions with *for* or *since*.

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 _____ half an hour | 4 _____ a long time | 7 _____ October |
| 2 _____ 2001 | 5 _____ ten o'clock | 8 _____ last Tuesday |
| 3 _____ I was 14 | 6 _____ three months | 9 _____ two weeks |

Match the lines. There is more than one possible option

A

- 1 I've known John
- 2 I last went to the cinema
- 3 I've had this watch
- 4 I lived in New York
- 5 I've lived in this house
- 6 We last had a holiday
- 7 I haven't seen you
- 8 We haven't had a break

B

- from 2017 to 2019.
- for over an hour.
- a month ago.
- since 2015.
- since I was a child.
- for ages.
- for many years.
- two years ago.

C

- We went to Spain.
- We met at university.
- I really need a coffee.
- My grandad gave it to me.
- I had a great time there.
- What have you been up to?
- The film was really boring.
- It's got a beautiful garden.

Digging up the past

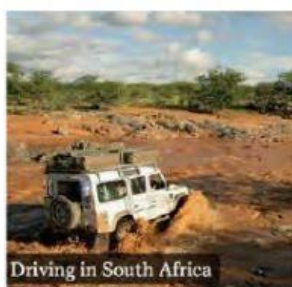
Present Perfect – *always, ever*
and *never*

Look at the photos of the archaeologist,
Frieda Hoffmann, and read the introduction.
What's her nationality? Which countries has
she been to? What are her passions?

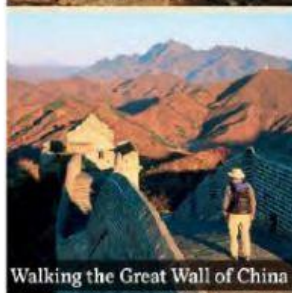
Frieda Hoffmann
Archaeologist and writer



Frieda Hoffmann grew up in Germany, but has lived most of her life abroad. Her passion is ancient history and she has written several books about ancient Egypt.



Driving in South Africa



Walking the Great Wall of China



Crossing the Sahara, Algeria



The River Nile, Kenya



Archaeological site, Egypt

Read the interview with Frieda and write the questions on the correct line.

- Have you always been interested ...
- When did you first travel abroad?
- Why did you move there?
- Have you ever made an important discovery?
- How many times have you been to Egypt?
- ~~Which countries have you been to?~~
- How many books have you written?
- ... have you ever been in any dangerous situations?
- How did you travel?

I Frieda, you've travelled a lot in your lifetime.

¹ Which countries have you been to?

F Well, I've been to a lot of countries in Africa, and I've been to China and Nepal. I've never been to South America, but I'm planning a trip there soon.

I ² _____?

F When I was six. My family moved to England.

I ³ _____

F Because my father got a job as Professor of History at Cambridge University.

I ⁴ _____ in archaeology?

F Yes, I have. When I was ten, there was an exhibition about Tutankhamun, the Egyptian king, in London. My father took me to see it, and I was fascinated! After that, I knew I wanted to be an archaeologist and work in Egypt.

I ⁵ _____

F Oh, ... I've been there 30 times at least! I go as often as I can.

I ⁶ _____

F Yes, I've made some very important discoveries, including some important ancient tombs near Cairo.

I And you've written books about Egypt, too, haven't you?

⁷ _____

F I've written three about the pharaohs. And I've written a book about a journey I made from Cairo to Cape Town.

I ⁸ _____ By train? Or by car?

F By Land Rover, of course!

I Ah, yes. And in all your travels, ⁹ _____

F Oh my goodness, yes! I've often been in danger. But I've learnt to look after myself!

Ask and answer questions

- Which countries ... been to?

Which countries has she been to?

She's been to Egypt, South Africa, Algeria, Kenya, and China.

- ... ever / South America?
- When / move / England?
- Where / her father get a job?
- When / see / the Tutankhamun Exhibition?
- How many times / to Egypt?
- How many books ...?

Present Perfect or Past Simple?

6.7 Listen and complete some other lines from the interview with Frieda.

- I Do you go back to Germany much?
F No, I don't. I _____ back a few times to visit relatives, but I _____ there again.
- I What _____ you _____ at university?
F I _____ Ancient History at Cambridge.
- I _____ you ever _____ any other jobs, apart from being an archaeologist?
F Yes, I _____. I _____ all sorts of jobs – I even _____ as a waitress when I was at university.
- I What's the most dangerous situation you _____ in?
F Well, I _____ a very difficult time in Egypt during the revolution in 2011. I _____ two weeks inside my friend's house – it was too dangerous to go out!