



Music expresses that which cannot be put into words and that which cannot remain silent.
Victor Hugo, poet, novelist, and dramatist

6A Music and emotion

1 READING

a Read the article quickly and answer the questions.

- 1 What danger does the article refer to?
- 2 Who is affected by the problem?

b Read the article again and mark the sentences
T (true) or F (false).

- 1 The writer's mother didn't want her to go to the concert. T
- 2 The music at the concert was louder than the sound of a jet plane taking off.
- 3 After the concert, the writer had no symptoms of hearing damage.
- 4 The writer had problems with her hearing at work, but not at home.
- 5 The writer pretended that she could hear what a person at the party was saying.
- 6 Despite her problems, the writer can still hear sounds at the bottom range of the scale.
- 7 The doctors told her that her hearing would eventually recover.
- 8 Now the writer wears a device in one ear to help her hear better.
- 9 According to the writer, most people don't take the dangers of hearing loss seriously.

Reading: The hidden dangers of rock music

Twenty-two years ago as I left the house to go to see Motorhead - known at the time as "the loudest band in the world" - my mother's words followed me out of the door: "You'll ruin your hearing one day!" At the time, I **rolled my eyes** dramatically, and proceeded to **assault** my ears with 140 decibels of noise, which I now know is ten decibels above the sound of a jet plane taking off. That night, I left the venue with my ears ringing and it took more than a week for the ringing to diminish. But after that, I thought no more of it.

That is, until I was in my mid-20s. I was working in a busy store with **background noise** from shoppers and music, and I started finding it difficult to hear what customers were saying. At home, my husband began to notice that I was either mishearing or not hearing things at all. On one occasion when we were at a noisy party, I had no idea what someone was saying to me, but I was nodding and smiling as if I understood. Afterward, my husband informed me that the person had been telling me that her dog had just died. **Needless to say**, I was extremely embarrassed. The result of this episode was that I went to see my GP to have my hearing checked.

The news was not good. I had hearing loss of 50 percent. It affected the top range of my hearing, which meant that any high-pitched noises, speech, phones, and day-to-day sounds were gone. I also had tinnitus, which was causing an **infuriating** ringing in my ears. The doctors explained that years of listening to loud music had caused the tiny sensory hair cells in the inner ear to become irreversibly flattened - meaning I would never hear properly again. And unless I protected my ears, my hearing would **deteriorate** even more.

So **it turns out that** my mother was right and I have, indeed, ruined my hearing. Today, I wear a pair of hearing aids that are very discreet but still definitely very **uncool**. But according to the World Health Organization, I am not alone. They say that around 26 million Americans risk serious damage to their ears by exposure to loud music. Hours spent listening to music on MP3 players and at concerts are to blame.

There are so many things that can be done to protect our hearing and it is often a case of "it'll never happen to me" or thinking that "only old people go deaf." However, in our modern life, where most people spend half their time plugged into a music device, it is very likely that it may, indeed, happen to you.

- c Look at the highlighted words and phrases in the text and try to figure out their meaning. Then match to definitions 1–8.

- 1 obviously _____
- 2 showed annoyance at something that was said

- 3 not fashionable _____
- 4 affect your senses in a way that is very unpleasant or uncomfortable _____
- 5 very annoying _____
- 6 in the end we discover _____
- 7 sounds that you can hear, but you are not listening to _____
- 8 become worse _____

2 GRAMMAR gerunds and infinitives

- a Circle the correct form.

- 1 We would like *paying* / *to pay* / *pay* our bill now because we're leaving early tomorrow.
- 2 My husband doesn't mind *doing* / *to do* / *do* housework.
- 3 I should *listening* / *to listen* / *listen* to some of their songs before I go to the concert.
- 4 Our teacher makes us *checking* / *to check* / *check* our homework.
- 5 Tom's doctor suggested *seeing* / *to see* / *see* a specialist about his back.

- 6 Mark learned *playing* / *to play* / *play* the guitar when he was a teenager.
- 7 My wife is very possessive. She doesn't let me *going out* / *to go out* / *go out* with my friends anymore.
- 8 The man denied *stealing* / *to steal* / *steal* the laptop from my bag.
- 9 Kim expects *getting* / *to get* / *get* her test scores on Friday.
- 10 I've given up *buying* / *to buy* / *buy* CDs because it's cheaper to download the tracks I like.
- 11 I can't imagine *having to* / *to have to* / *have to* get up at 6:00 every morning.
- 12 He managed *passing* / *to pass* / *pass* his driver's test even though he was really nervous.

- b** Complete the sentences with the correct form of a verb from the box.

buy call climb find
iron read send spend

- 1 My sister is trying to find a new job. She doesn't get along with her boss.
- 2 Do you remember _____ the apple tree in our parents' yard when we were children?
- 3 We need _____ a plumber because the shower's broken.
- 4 Laura forgot _____ her mother a birthday card.
- 5 I remembered _____ the milk, but I forgot to buy some bread!
- 6 If you can't sleep at night, try _____ a book in bed. It will help you relax.
- 7 That shirt needs _____ if you want to wear it tonight.
- 8 I'll never forget _____ a romantic weekend in Paris with my husband when we were first married.