

THE PASSIVE PROGRESSIVE TENSES 1

CẤU TRÚC CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG

A. CẤU TRÚC CHUNG

Câu chủ động:	S	+	V	+	O
Câu bị động:	S	+	tobe + V-3/ed (+ by + O)		

B. CẤU TRÚC BỊ ĐỘNG VỚI CÁC THÌ TIẾP DIỄN

THÌ	THỂ	CHỦ ĐỘNG	BỊ ĐỘNG
Hiện tại tiếp diễn	Khẳng định	S + am/is/are + V-ing + O Ví dụ: My mother is making tea.	S + am/is/are + being + V3 + (by O) Ví dụ: Tea is being made by my mother.
	Phủ định	S + am/is/are + not + V-ing + O Ví dụ: My mother is not making tea.	S + am/is/are + not + being + V3 + (by O) Ví dụ: Tea is not being made by my mother.
	Nghi vấn	(Wh/H +) Am/Is/Are + S + V-ing + O Ví dụ: Is your mother making tea?	(Wh/H +) Am/Is/Are + S + being + V3 + (by O) Ví dụ: Is tea being made by your mother?
Quá khứ tiếp diễn	Khẳng định	S + was/were + V-ing + O Ví dụ: Jane was buying apples at a market.	S + was/were + being + V-3/ed + (by + O) Ví dụ: Apples were being bought at a market by Jane.
	Phủ định	S + was/were + not + V-ing + O Ví dụ: Jane was not buying apples at a market.	S + was/were + not + being + V-3/ed + (by + O) Ví dụ: Apples were not being bought at a market by Jane.
	Nghi vấn	(Wh/H +) Was/Were + S + V-ing + O Ví dụ: Was Jane buying apples at a market?	(Wh/H +) Was/Were + S + being + V-3/ed + (by + O) Ví dụ: Were apples being bought at a market by Jane?
Hiện tại hoàn thành tiếp diễn	Khẳng định	S + have/has + been + V-ing + O Ví dụ: The children have been stepping on those chair for hours.	S + have/has + been + being + V3/ed + (by O) Ví dụ: Those chairs have been being stepped on by the children for hours.
	Phủ định	S + have/has + not + been + V-ing + O Ví dụ: The children have not been stepping on those chair.	S + have/has + not + been + being + V3/ed + (by O) Ví dụ: Those chairs have not been being stepped on by the children.
	Nghi vấn	(Wh/H +) Have/Has + S + been + V-ing + O Ví dụ: Have the children been stepping on those chair?	(Wh/H +) Have/Has + S + been + being + V3/ed + (by O) Ví dụ: Have those chairs been being stepped on by the children?

TASK 1: CHOOSE THE BEST OPTION TO FILL IN THE BLANK.

Chọn đáp án đúng nhất để điền vào chỗ trống.

1. The novel _____ by Hoa at 7 yesterday.

- A. was being read
- B. is reading
- C. was read
- D. is being read

2. The classroom _____ by the students now.	A. is cleaned B. is clean C. clean D. is being cleaned
3. A report _____ when my friend called.	A. was being written B. was written C. were being written D. is being written
4. Newspapers _____ much by the old at this time.	A. is being read B. is reading C. are being read D. reading
5. That girl _____ her silk skirt by hand now because she is afraid of tearing it.	A. is washed B. was wash C. are washing D. is washing
6. My sister _____ cakes at the moment in the kitchen.	A. bakes B. is baking C. is bake D. bake
7. _____ Unit 2 _____ by all students at the moment?	A. Are/being learned B. Is/being learn C. Is/being learned D. Are/being learn
8. _____ classrooms always _____ by on-duty people?	A. Is/swept B. Are/sweeping C. Is/sweeping D. Are/swept
9. The wool scarf _____ by her mother.	A. is being knitted B. knitted C. is knitting D. knit
10. The ring _____ by Lyly.	A. is being worn B. is wearing C. wore D. wearing

TASK 2: CHANGE THE ACTIVE SENTENCES BELOW INTO PASSIVE SENTENCES. WRITE "NO CHANGE" IF THE SENTENCE CANNOT BE CHANGED.

Đổi các câu chủ động bên dưới thành câu bị động. Viết "NO CHANGE" nếu không thể thay đổi câu.

1. She is writing a letter to her friend tonight.

A letter is being written to her friend by her tonight.

2. They were not going to school at this time yesterday.

NO CHANGE

3. The boy is singing a new song.

4. Are Mr. Jack and his daughter flying a kite at this time?

5. My brother is reading a novel now.

6. They are cutting down the apple tree in front of our house.

7. They have been driving that expensive car for years.

8. I was reading a book at 7 o'clock yesterday morning.

9. They were decorating their house when you phoned.

10. The kids have been sleeping in the bedroom for 3 hours.

11. She was not cleaning her room at 9 o'clock yesterday evening.

12. Was Nina writing a song when you came?

13. Has the cat been lying in the sun for a while?

14. Santa Claus is carrying a big bag of presents on his back.

15. John has not been listening to music for hours.

TASK 3: RE-ARRANGE WORDS/PHRASES TO MAKE MEANINGFUL SENTENCES.

Sắp xếp từ/cụm để tạo thành câu có nghĩa.

1. by my mom / some cakes / have been / being baked / .

Some cakes have been being baked by my mom.

2. has been / my car / being cleaned / by me / .

3. been being left / out of the water / how long / have the flowers /?

4. since he returned / been doing / what / has John /?

5. not been/ why / have you / eating / ?

6. been snowing / has / it / all night / ?

7. for hours / the housework / being done / has been / by John / .

8. why / has / by Peter and Joly / been being argued / for such a long time / this problem / ?

9. being drunk / alcohol / has been / by him / when I saw him / .

10. her parents / because she is extremely busy / have not / been being seen / by her / .

11. learnt by you / how long / Japanese / has / been being / ?
