

SIMPLE PAST



For actions that happened and

finished in the past

For actions that happened in the past and

we know exactly when

Form: We add **"ed"** to all regular verbs.

Irregular verbs must be learnt by heart.



QUESTIONS



Did

Did + subject + verb (base form) + complement?

Did you see my credit card yesterday?
Did he study last night?

POSITIVE



Subject + verb in past + complement.

Yes, they went to the school last week.
Yes, she studied last night.

NEGATIVES

**Did not
Didn't**

Did + not + subject + verb (base form) + complement.

No, I did not see your credit card last Wednesday.
No, she didn't cook last weekend.

SIMPLE PAST WITH CONNECTORS

With yesterday, then, ago last night/week/year/month,
in 2021, in January (month).

Made by: Jonny Foley, English tutor

<https://idiomas4everyone.wixsite.com/tutor>

DID (YOU) _____?

SIMPLE PAST: REGULAR VERBS ED.

I, you, she, he, it, we, you, they

/d/

/t/

/id/

Did you miss
the train?



Yes, I missed it.

Did you travel
last year?



Yes, we traveled
last year.

Did they paint
last week?



Yes, they painted
it last week.

Did she play the
guitar yesterday?



Yes, she played
it yesterday.

Did he move
last night?



Yes, he moved
last night.

Did you bake
a cake in January?



Yes, we baked
a cake in January.

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Made by: Jenny Hdez, English tutor.

DID (YOU) _____?

I, you, she, he, it, we, you, they

SIMPLE PAST: REGULAR VERBS.

/d/

/t/

/id/

**Did you miss
the train?**



**No, I did not miss
it.**

**Did you travel
last year?**



**No, we did not
travel last year.**

**Did he paint
last week?**



**No, he did not
paint it last week.**

**Did she play the
guitar yesterday?**



**No, she did not
play it.**

**Did he move
last night?**



**No, he did not
move last night.**

**Did you bake
a cake in January?**



**No, they did not
bake a cake in January.**

Pronunciation of Ed

By: Jenny Hdez, English tutor.

/d/

Verbs ending in a
voiced sound or vowel
b, g, l, m, n, r, s, v, w, y, z

/t/

Verbs ending in a
voiceless sound
c, f, k, p, ch, sh, ch,
gh, th, ss, x

/id/

Verbs ending in sound
t or d

<https://idiomas4everyone.wixsite.com/tutor>

offered
bored
tired
ordered
damaged
begged
loved
breathed

rubbed
creamed
called
puzzled
claimed
cleaned
frightened
bathed

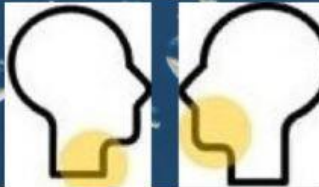
danced
looked
helped
washed
watched
used to

laughed
kissed
depressed
fixed
worked
asked

t
wanted
educated
frustrated
excited
disgusted
fascinated

d
needed
ended
reminded
recorded

Voiced: Involve a strong
vibration of the vocal chords.
Touch your throat and
feel the vibration.



Voiceless: No vibration of the
vocal chords.
Sounds are closer
to the mouth.

Past Tense Regular Verbs

VERB	Past Affirmative	Past Negative	Past Questions
ASK	asked	didn't ask	Did I ask?
COOK	cooked	didn't cook	Did she cook?
FINISH	finished	didn't finish	Did he finish?
JUMP	jumped	didn't jump	Did they jump?
HELP	helped	didn't help	Did he help?
STOP	stopped	didn't stop	Did she stop?
WALK	walked	didn't walk	Did you walk?
LOOK	looked	didn't look	Did she look?
PLANT	planted	didn't plant	Did I plant?
ADD	added	didn't add	Did he add?
WATCH	watched	didn't watch	Did we watch?
WISH	wished	didn't wish	Did she wish?
CRY	cried	didn't cry	Did they cry?
CLEAN	cleaned	didn't clean	Did they clean?
INVITE	invited	didn't invite	Did she invite?
OPEN	opened	didn't open	Did you open?
MOVE	moved	didn't move	Did they move?
NEED	needed	didn't need	Did she need?
WANT	wanted	didn't want	Did you want?

Past Simple Form of Regular Verbs

/t/		/d/		/ɪd/	
_ed is pronounced /t/ after verbs ending in voiceless sounds /k/ /s/ /p/ /f/ /θ/ /ʃ/ /tʃ/ except /t/		_ed is pronounced /d/ after verbs ending in voiced sounds except /d/. Voiced sounds include vowel sounds; /v/ /m/ /n/ /l/ /r/ /dʒ/ /g/ /ð/ /z/ /ʒ/ /b/ /ŋ/		_ed is pronounced /ɪd/ after verbs ending in /t/ or /d/ sounds	
Announced	Laughed	Lived	Listened	Suggested	Accepted
Cooked	Brushed	Climbed	Toured	Voted	Painted
Walked	Crashed	Phoned	Considered	Waited	Contacted
Talked	Worked	Waved	Traveled	Wanted	Hated
Finished	Liked	Arrived	Stayed	Shouted	Included
Typed	Attacked	Cleared	Rescued	Hunted	Landed
Danced	Locked	Studied	Happened	Adopted	Needed
Watched	Stopped	Opened	Destroyed	Emigrated	Recommended
Looked	Asked	Enjoyed	Refused	Started	Ended
Missed	Washed	Copied	Died	Visited	Graded
Rushed	Braked	Mailed	Belittled	Investigated	Rated
Hoped	Escaped	Called	Questioned	Attended	Hesitated
Wished	Kissed	Borrowed	Discovered	Affected	Decided
Dressed	Tripped	Hurried	Argued	Added	Interested
Practiced	Jumped	Signed	Tried	Chatted	Traded
Coughed	Promised	Played	Cried	Heated	Lasted
Helped	Slipped	Carried	Lied	Sorted	Insisted
Developed	Touched	Moved	Used	Regretted	Avoided
Knocked	Fixed Pissed (off)	Pulled	Cleaned	Wasted	Stated
Snatched	Ripped	Wondered	Loved	Interrupted	Tasted
Stepped	Checked	Killed	Designed	Minded	Admitted
Punished	Plucked	Married	Changed	Sounded	Invented
Hushed (up)	Coaxed	Believed	Joined	Counted	Created
Mixed (up)	Rehearsed	Begged	Grabbed	Demanded	Competed
Wrapped	Cursed	Preferred	Seemed	Strutted	Intended
Stalked	Jinxed	Teased	Explained	Hesitated	Concocted
Fished	Banished	Closed	Robbed	Proceeded	Requested
Slapped	Dunked	Accused	Continued	Succeeded	Disregarded
Forced	Pushed	Strolled	Hired	Assisted	Outsmarted
Mocked	Faked	Shrugged	Stored	Grounded	Disappointed
Focused	Flushed	Praised	Healed	Lifted	Cheated
Risked	Backed (up)	Followed	Fostered	Overreacted	Scolded
Chopped	Placed	Egged on	Learned	Bounded	Mistreated
Discussed	Reduced	Bogged down	Sued	Pretended	Attempted
Hitchhiked		Encouraged	Harmed	Twisted	Coexisted

Base Form	Past Simple	Participle	Base Form	Past Simple	Participle
awake	awoke	awaken	lie	lay	lain
be	was/were	been	lose	lost	lost
beat	beat	beaten	make	made	made
begin	began	begun	mean	meant	meant
bite	bit	bitten	meet	met	met
blow	blew	blown	pay	paid	paid
break	broke	broken	put	put	put
bring	brought	brought	quit	quit	quit
build	built	built	read	read	read
buy	bought	bought	ride	rode	ridden
catch	caught	caught	ring	rang	rung
choose	chose	chosen	rise	rose	risen
come	came	come	run	ran	run
cost	cost	cost	say	said	said
cut	cut	cut	see	saw	seen
do	did	done	seek	sought	sought
deal	dealt	dealt	sell	sold	sold
dig	dug	dug	send	sent	sent
dream	dreamt	dreamt	set	set	set
draw	drew	drawn	sew	sewed	sewn
drink	drank	drunk	shake	shook	shaken
drive	drove	driven	shine	shone	shone
eat	ate	eaten	shoot	shot	shot
fall	fell	fallen	show	showed	shown
feed	fed	fed	sing	sang	sung
feel	felt	felt	sink	sank	sunk
fight	fought	fought	sit	sat	sat
find	found	found	sleep	slept	slept
fly	flew	flown	slide	slid	slid
forget	forgot	forgotten	speak	spoke	spoke
forgive	forgave	forgiven	spend	spent	spent
freeze	froze	frozen	spread	spread	spread
get	got	gotten	stand	stood	stood
give	gave	given	steal	stole	stolen
go	went	gone	stick	stuck	stuck
grow	grew	grown	strike	struck	stricken
hang	hung	hung	swear	swore	sworn
have	had	had	sweep	swept	swept
hear	heard	heard	swell	swelled	swollen
hide	hid	hidden	swim	swam	swum
hit	hit	hit	swing	swung	swung
hold	held	held	take	took	taken
hurt	hurt	hurt	teach	taught	taught
keep	kept	kept	tear	tore	torn
know	knew	known	tell	told	told
lay	laid	laid	think	thought	thought
lead	led	led	wear	wore	worn
leave	left	left	weep	wept	wept
lend	lent	lent	win	won	won
let	let	let	write	wrote	written

Ed endings Our memorable friends

Terry



Terry was my friend's dog.
He was amused and
excited. He wagged his tail
every time. He played at the
park and chased rabbits, but
he never hurt anyone.

Puky



Puky was my sister's dog.
She was adopted, however,
she made everyone's love
her very quickly.
She liked to play indoors
and lay in her bed
while we were watching TV.

Tito



Tito was my brother's dog.
He escaped a couple times.
But, he always came back home.
He was sassy and he licked
everyone's faces.
He liked eating and playing
with kids.

Fito



Fito was my dog. He was lazy
and bored. Sometimes, we played
with his toys, but he was always
tired. He stayed in the sofa and
watched movies. I swear that
once he cried while he watched
the popular show Lassie.

1

Tell me about your
memorable pet.



2

Remember to use Ed
endings



We danced and watched... Episode: II

Part I



Part II

