

Unit 2 and 3 Exam 2 5th. Semester.

Name _____

Date _____

Unit 2 | Reading

Read the text. Select True or False.

April 22, 2019

Welcome to GreenEarthBlog!

Today is Earth Day, so I wanted to celebrate by telling you about a few things I've been doing lately to make a difference.

I've been focusing on water lately, and I think these tricks have really helped. One simple trick I did was to take an old milk jug and fill it full of pebbles. Then I put it in the back of my toilet tank. "Are you out of your mind, Carrie?" I hear you asking. No, I did it so the water in the back of the tank will be displaced, and I will use less water every time I flush. I've already been seeing a decrease in my water bill! Another thing I did was to put a different laundry basket in my kids' room with a sign on it that says "Maybe." I told them to put in clothes that they had worn just once or twice, but they're not sure if the clothes are dirty. Then I can look through them and decide before I wash them. If they're not really dirty—like, maybe there's just a spot of toothpaste on a shirt—I spot-clean it, fold it up, and put it back. They love their new "green" laundry basket, and I've been saving a lot of electricity! The final thing is a huge accomplishment. I finally got my husband to rinse his razor in the sink instead of under running water! Yes, for at least 25 years, this man has been leaving the water running while he shaves, which drives me nuts! Finally, I figured out how much water he was wasting every day. Then I multiplied it by 30. You don't want to know how much water he was wasting! He really felt bad when he actually saw the numbers. Now, he has been filling the sink with a few inches of water and just swishing his razor in it. I hope these tips can help you, too.

Remember, every drop counts!

Carrie

- | | T | F |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Rinsing a razor under a running faucet uses a lot of water. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 2. Carrie's husband has changed the way he shaves. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 3. Carrie's "Maybe" laundry basket is for clothes that are almost worn out. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 4. Carrie put an old milk jug in her toilet tank to test the water level. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 5. Carrie's children are not always able to decide if clothes are really dirty. | ☐ | ☐ |

Unit 2 | Listening

Listen to the speakers. Choose the correct option.



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1. Judy used to ...

-
- a. recycle paper only. ☐
 - b. throw everything away. ☐
 - c. walk to work. ☐

2. Judy has been recycling paper because ...

-
- a. it's a habit. ☐
 - b. she has a new recycling bin. ☐
 - c. her grandchildren have been talking to her about recycling. ☐

3. Keith and his wife ...

-
- a. are very concerned about the environment. ☐
 - b. talk about the environment sometimes. ☐
 - c. don't think about the environment at all. ☐

4. One thing Keith has been doing to help the environment is ...

-
- a. recycling paper and plastic. ☐
 - b. riding his bike to work. ☐
 - c. saving compost for the garden. ☐

5. Keith has a lot of ideas about ...

-
- a. how to help the environment. ☐
 - b. vegetarianism. ☐
 - c. teaching kids about the environment in school. ☐

Unit 2 | Grammar – Present perfect continuous

Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1. How long has that town ... having a drought?

-
- | | |
|---------|--------------------------|
| a. been | ☐ |
| b. be | ☐ |
| c. is | ☐ |

2. Daphne has been sorting her trash into compost and recyclable materials ...

-
- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. since some time now. | ☐ |
| b. for some time now. | ☐ |
| c. some time now. | ☐ |

3. How long ... a fuel-efficient car?

-
- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. have you driving | ☐ |
| b. have you been driving | ☐ |
| c. do you driving | ☐ |

4. Jim ... from that aluminum water bottle since he was in college.

-
- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| a. has been drink | ☐ |
| b. is drinking | ☐ |
| c. has been drinking | ☐ |

5. I ... harmful insecticides in my garden.

-
- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| a. haven't been using | ☐ |
| b. haven't using | ☐ |
| c. haven't been use | ☐ |

Unit 2 | Grammar – Simple past vs. Present perfect simple / continuous

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

1. Has Josh _____ (follow) that diet for a long time?

2. Miami _____ (be) hit pretty hard by that hurricane last fall.
3. Marcia _____ (eat) a lot less meat lately.
4. I worked out at that gym for a year, but I only _____ (lose) five pounds.
5. Pedro _____ (go) to a yoga retreat on vacation last summer.

Unit 2 | Grammar – Time / frequency / degree phrases

Complete the sentences with the correct word.

1. How _____ have you been using energy-efficient light bulbs?
2. No thanks, I don't need a new refrigerator. I _____ made the switch to energy-efficient appliances last year.
3. We've been riding our bikes to work _____ a week, either on Tuesdays and Thursdays or on Mondays and Wednesdays.
4. She's been using eco-friendly products _____ she had a baby.
5. Jay has been avoiding disposable products _____ years.

Unit 2 | Vocabulary – Going green

Match the parts of the sentence.

- | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|
| 1. Are you going shopping? Don't forget to take | a. reusable cloth bags. | |
| 2. You can save a lot of money if you fix your leaky | b. household waste. | |
| 3. Did you replace those light bulbs with | c. faucets. | |

4. We need to reduce our average

d. energy-efficient light bulbs?

5. Disposable diapers take a long time to

e. decompose.

Unit 2 | Vocabulary – The environment (1)

Match the word and the definition.

1. fossil fuels

a. an energy source that comes from plants / animals

2. deforestation

b. a time when there is dry weather and no water

3. threatened

c. likely to disappear or become extinct

4. poaching

d. the removing of trees from an area

5. drought

e. catching wild animals illegally

Unit 2 | Vocabulary – The environment (2)

Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1. Global warming has caused ... so the orangutans of Indonesia don't have enough water.

- a. mammals
- b. drought
- c. threatened

☐
☐
☐

2. The mountain gorilla has lost much of its habitat because of ...

- a. deforestation. ☐
- b. extinction. ☐
- c. poaching. ☐

3. The Javanese rhino is extinct in Vietnam largely due to ...

- a. endangered. ☐
- b. poaching. ☐
- c. fossil fuels. ☐

4. About 20 percent of all the ... on the planet are in danger.

- a. species ☐
- b. vulnerable ☐
- c. wild ☐

5. We are in danger of losing many of the world's animals to ...

- a. threatened. ☐
- b. species. ☐
- c. extinction. ☐

Unit 3 | Grammar – Past perfect continuous

Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1. I ... pictures inside the museum when a guard asked me to stop.

- a. 'd been taking ☐
- b. 'd had been take ☐
- c. 'd have been taking ☐

2. Stacey and Mo ... loudly when suddenly they noticed everyone staring at them.

- a. had be talking ☐

- b. had been talking ☐
- c. had been to talking ☐

3. We ... the movie inside the theater when our car was towed.

-
- a. had watching ☐
- b. had been watch ☐
- c. had been watching ☐
4. When Sean ran the red light, he ...

-
- a. hadn't been drinking. ☐
- b. hadn't drinking. ☐
- c. hadn't be drinking. ☐

5. Larry ... Seattle when he decided to live there.

-
- a. had visit ☐
- b. had been visit ☐
- c. had been visiting ☐

Unit 3 | Grammar – Past perfect (1)

Read the sentences. Select True if the words are correct or False if incorrect.

- | | T F |
|--|---|
| 1. Hadn't Theo carried a map with him in case he got lost? | ☐ ☐ |
| 2. When Ute arrived for dinner, she gave me a loaf of bread that she'd bake herself. | ☐ ☐ |
| 3. I had known not that I was supposed to take off my shoes at the door. | ☐ ☐ |
| 4. The streets were terrible! I had never driven on such crazy roads before! | ☐ ☐ |
| 5. By the time I left work, the traffic had cleared up. | ☐ ☐ |

Unit 3 | Grammar – Past perfect (2)

Complete the sentences with *had* and the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

1. I _____ the subway five times before I finally figured out where I was supposed to pay! (ride)
2. Anna _____ experience in that kind of traffic before, so I let her drive. (have)
3. Benito _____ to Sydney before, but he hadn't ever visited the Opera House. (be)
4. I _____ that this neighborhood was dangerous. (not heard)
5. By the time they got to the stadium, the game _____. (start)

Unit 3 | Vocabulary – Cities

Complete the words about cities.

1. la _____ k
2. ha _____ r
3. sq _____
4. sky _____ e
5. sky _____ r