

Books and movies

1 GRAMMAR present perfect

- a Look at some images from movies. What do the movies have in common?
- b))) Listen to Alan and Lucy talking on the phone. What two things are they going to do tonight?
- c Listen again and read the conversation. Complete the chart below and answer the questions with a partner.

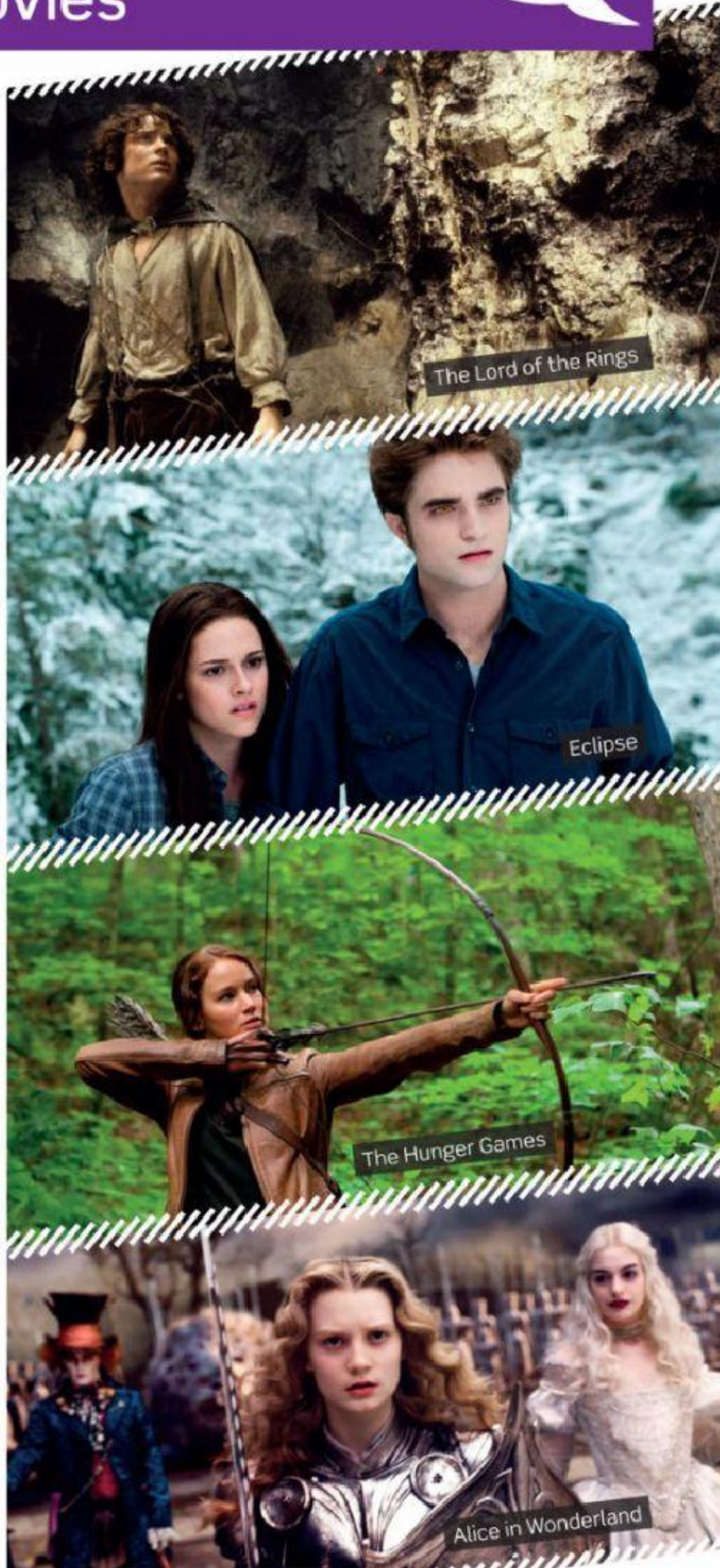
Alan Hi, Lucy. Have you finished your report?
Lucy Yes, I have, finally!
Alan What do you want to do tonight? Do you want to go out?
Lucy No, I'm a little tired.
Alan Would you like to come here? I can order pizza and we can watch a movie.
Lucy Good idea. What movies do you have?
Alan How about *Eclipse*? Have you seen it?
Lucy No, I haven't seen it, but I've read the book.
Alan Is it good?
Lucy I loved it! Vampires – perfect for a winter night!
Alan Great. What pizza topping do you want?
Lucy Cheese and blood, please...no, cheese and tomato.

+	I've seen the movie.
-	I _____ the movie.
?	_____ you _____ the movie?

- 1 What is 've? What verb is *seen* from?
- 2 Change the three sentences in the chart to third person singular (*He* or *She*).
- 3 Lucy says, "*I've read the book.*" Do we know *when* she read it?
- d ► **Grammar Bank.** Learn more about the present perfect and practice it.
- e Look at the movies in a and talk to a partner. Which of the movies have you seen? Have you read any of the books?

I've seen *Eclipse*, but I haven't read the book.

I haven't seen the movie of *Alice in Wonderland*, but I've read the book.



2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

- a))) Listen and repeat the dialogue. Copy the rhythm.



- A Have you **seen** *The Hobbit*?
 B No, I **haven't**.
 A Have you **read** the book?
 B Yes, I **have**. I've **read** it **twice**.

- b Write down the names of three more movies from books. Ask and answer with a partner.

Have you seen...? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 Have you read the book?

3 VOCABULARY irregular past participles

- a Look at some irregular past participles. Which verbs do you think they are from? Write the base form and the simple past.

	base form	simple past	past participle
1	be	was / were	been
2			broken
3			done
4			eaten
5			fallen
6			forgotten
7			gone
8			left
9			sung
10			spoken
11			taken
12			worn

- b))) Listen and check.

- c))) Cover a. Listen and say the simple past and past participle.

))) be (was / were, been

- d Complete the Verb column with a past participle from a.

Verb

- Have you your homework?
- I'm sorry, I've your name.
- Have you ever a photo of an actor?
- Ann's on vacation. She's going to be away for three weeks.
- Have you to Mike about the party?
- I've never that jacket. It was a big mistake.
- Jim's in love with an Argentinian woman.
- Oh, no! I've my glasses.

- e Cover the Verb column. Can you remember the sentences?

4 SPEAKING & LISTENING

- a Complete the phrases with the past participle of the verb in parentheses.

MOVIE EXPERIENCES		
Find someone who has...		
	Name	What movie was it?
1 asleep watching a movie (fall)		
2 the soundtrack of a movie (buy)		
3 the movie theater before the end of a movie (leave)		
4 a movie more than three times (see)		
5 during a movie (cry)		
6 a movie in English with subtitles (see)		
7 in a movie (appear)		

- b Stand up and move around the class. Ask *Have you ever...?* questions with 1–7. When somebody answers *Yes, I have*, write down his or her name and ask *What movie was it?*
- c))) Listen to three people answering one of the questions from a. Which question is it?
- d Listen again. Complete the chart for each person.

	Which movie?	How many?	Why?
1			
2			
3			

GRAMMAR BANK

present perfect

- 1 A **Have you seen** his new movie?)))
 B Yes, I've seen all his movies.
She hasn't read any Harry Potter books.
- 2 **Have you ever read** a Russian novel?
Sarah's never worked in a big company.
- 3 **Have you finished** the exercise?
 Your parents **have arrived**. They're in the living room.

- 1 We use the present perfect when we talk or ask about things that have happened in the past, but when we don't say when.
- 2 We often use the present perfect with *ever* (= at any time in your life) and *never* (= at no time in your life).
- 3 We also use the present perfect to talk about something that has recently happened.

	full form of have	contraction	past participle of main verb
+	I have You have He / She / It has We have They have	I've You've He / She / It's We've They've	seen that movie.
-	I have not You have not He / She / It has not We have not They have not	I haven't You haven't He / She / It hasn't We haven't They haven't	

?	Have Has	I / you / we / they he / she / it	seen that movie?
✓	Yes,	I / you / we / they he / she / it	have. has.
✗	No,	I / you / we / they he / she / it	haven't. hasn't.

- To make the present perfect use *have / has* + the past participle of the verb.
- 's = *has* in present perfect.
- Past participles of regular verbs are the same as the simple past.

base form	simple past	past participle
like	liked	liked
want	wanted	wanted

- Past participles of irregular verbs are sometimes the same as the simple past, e.g., *read*, but sometimes different, e.g., *seen*.

base form	simple past	past participle
read /rid/	read /red/	read /red/
see	saw	seen

(There is a list of irregular past participles)

a Write the sentences with contractions.

I have seen the movie. *I've seen the movie.*

- 1 She has not read the book.
- 2 You have not washed the dishes.
- 3 We have done the housework.
- 4 He has been sick.
- 5 They have not eaten Japanese food before.

b Write +, -, and ? sentences in the present perfect.

+ I / meet a famous actor.
I've met a famous actor.

- 1 + I / forget your name
- 2 - my boyfriend / wear his new shirt
- 3 ? you / speak to your boss
- 4 - they / do their homework
- 5 ? your brother / work in New York
- 6 + the train / leave the train station
- 7 - we / take any photos

8 ? the children / eat all the cookies

9 - my girlfriend / call me today

10 + Janet / leave her book at home

c Write a sentence in the present perfect for each picture. Use the contractions with verbs in the box.

break buy fall go read win



They've won the cup.

- 1 _____ his leg.
- 2 _____ to the beach.
- 3 _____ off his motorcycle.
- 4 _____ the newspaper.
- 5 _____ a new car.