

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 4: SO SÁNH (COMPARISONS)

I. Choose the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1. She speaks English as as her friend does.

- A. good B. well C. better D. the best

Question 2. It's to go by bus than by car.

- A. cheaper B. cheapest C. more cheap D. more cheaper

Question 3. The test is not difficult it was last year.

- A. as / as B. so / as
C. more / as D. A and B are correct

Question 4. He works more than she does.

- A. slow B. slowly C. slowest D. most slowly

Question 5. This hotel must be in this city.

- A. expensive B. more expensive
C. the most expensive D. the more expensive

Question 6. This river is than that river.

- A. narrow B. narrowest C. narrower D. most narrow

Question 7. Did you know your English teacher and your mother are the same?

- A. age B. oldness C. old D. older

Question 8. This hotel was that one we had stayed at before.

- A. more expensive than B. more expensive as
C. most expensive than D. better expensive than

Question 9. Today is the day of the month.

- A. hot B. hotter C. hottest D. hottest than

Question 10. Her illness is than we thought at first.

- A. bad B. worst C. badly D. worse

II. Fill in the correct form of the adjectives in brackets (comparative or superlative).

Question 11. This chair is than the old one. (comfortable)

Question 12. Trains are than planes. (slow)

Question 13. I bought the _____ car I could afford. (*expensive*)

Question 14. In this classroom there are _____ girls than boys. (*many*)

Question 15. Ann is the _____ child in the family. (*young*)

Question 16. That TV set is the _____ of all. (*cheap*)

Question 17. This place is _____ than that one. (*safe*)

Question 18. Lisa is _____ than Kate. (*pretty*)

Question 19. This is the _____ film I have ever seen. (*exciting*)

Question 20. Tom is _____ than Peter. (*talented*)

III. Complete the sentences with the correct comparative form of the words from the box.

bad - important - crowded - high - heavy - difficult - expensive - easy - thin - cold

Question 21. In Canada, January is _____ than February.

Question 22. I think that good health is _____ than money.

Question 23. I can't carry my suitcase. It's _____ than yours.

Question 24. A car is _____ than a bike.

Question 25. You look _____ than the last time I saw you. Have you lost weight?

Question 26. I couldn't get a seat in the restaurant. It was _____ than usual.

Question 27. Mountains are _____ than hills.

Question 28. He got good marks in the exam. The exam was _____ than he had expected.

Question 29. I think you should go to the doctor. Your cold is _____ than it was a few days ago.

Question 30. I don't understand this lesson. It is _____ than I think.

C.**KIẾN THỨC TRỌNG TÂM CẦN GHI NHỚ****I. Các dạng so sánh với tính từ/ trạng từ****1. So sánh ngang bằng**

S + V + as1 + adj/ adv + as2 + noun/ pronoun + (aux)

◆ Note:

- Trong câu phủ định, **as1** có thể thay thế bằng **so** (informal).

E.g: She is not as/so intelligent as her brother.

He runs **as** fast **as** his friend.

2. So sánh hơn kém

Short Adj/Adv: S + V + **adj/adv** + **ER** + **than** + N/pronoun

Long Adj/ Adv: S + V + **MORE** + **adj/adv** + **than** + N/pronoun (ss hơn)

S + V + **LESS** + **adj/adv** + **than** + N/pronoun (ss kém hơn)

E.g: He is **shorter** than his brother.

He speaks English **more fluently** than I do.

She visits her grandparents **less frequently** than he does.

3. So sánh hơn nhất

Short Adj/Adv: S + V + **the** + **adj/adv** + **EST** + (N)

Long Adj/ Adv: S + V + **the MOST** + **adj/adv** + (N) (ss nhất)

S + V + **the LEAST** + **adj/adv** + (N) (ss kém nhất)

Tom is **the tallest** boy in the class.

She is **the most careful** of the three sisters.

She works **the hardest** of all the students.

II. Các dạng so sánh với danh từ**1. So sánh ngang bằng**

S + V + as + many/ much/ little/ few + N + as + N/ pronoun

E.g: I eat as much chocolate as my sister.

He earns as much money as his brother.

2. So sánh hơn kém

S + V + more/ fewer/ less + N(s) + than + N/ pronoun

(fewer + N đếm được số nhiều; less + N không đếm được)

E.g: He has more time to do the test than his friend.

Lan drinks less milk than her sister.

3. So sánh hơn nhất

S + V + the most / the fewest/ the least + N(s)

E.g: There are the fewest days in February.