

If clauses

- Rule 1 ra, re. SIMPLE PRESENT- WILL
Rule 2 ia. SIMPLE PAST- WOULD
Rule 3 hubiera PAST PERFECT- WOULD HAVE+PP

- IF SHE PLAYED, SHE _____ (win)
- THEY WOULD HAVE GONE, IF THEY _____ (call)
- IF I _____ (be) YOU, I WOULDN'T DO THAT
- IF SHE HAD GONE, SHE _____ (dance)

Wish clauses

- Rule 1 deseo, desearia SIMPLE PRESENT- SIMPLE PAST
Rule 2 hubiera deseado SIMPLE PAST- PAST PERFECT

- She played Nintendo, she wishes she _____ (play)xbox
- They are friends, they wish they _____ (be) married
- She lives in Bogota, she wishes she _____ (live) in Peru
- They cook fish, they wish they _____ (cook)beef

Reported Speech

I am happywas
I play.....played
I played.....had played
I will play.....would play
I am going.....was going to
I am playing....was playing
I was playing...had been playing
I will be playing...would be playing
I have played.....had played
I had played.....had played
I will have played...would have played

MODALS IN REPORTED SPEECH

Can could
Must had to
Should had better
May might

TODAY..... that day
THIS.....that
TWO DAYS AGO..... two days before
TOMORROW..... The following day
NOW.....then
NEXT FRIDAY..... The following Friday

She played, she said that _____
They can run, they said that _____
I will go tomorrow, she said that _____
He is studying now, she said she _____
I will be running, she said that _____
I was cooking, she said that _____
They should go, she said that _____
I worked two nights ago, she said that _____

Passive Voice

- Simple present Is/are+pp.
Simple past was/were+pp
Will. Will be+pp
Present progressive Is/are+being+pp.
Past progressive. was/were+being+pp.
Present perfect have/has been+pp
Past perfect had been+pp
Future perfect will have+pp
Modals. Modal+be+pp

- She moves the box
- They are cooking pizza
- We have written a book
- They must clean the room
- They were using my laptop
- They painted the room
- She will call the doctor
- Did she report the accident?
- Will he fix the printer?
- Is she repairing the door?

Gerunds

Enjoy hate start begin avoid can't stand
Stop keep don't mind thanks for allow
Look forward to avoid forget imagine
involve love miss quit recall recommend
Remember regret resist advise admit

- I enjoy _____ (watch) tv
- We stopped _____ (smoke)
- I want _____ (go)
- They need _____ (study)
- I start _____ (work) at 5 am
- _____ (Exercise) is good for health
- I can't imagine you _____ (dance) salsa
- She regrets _____ (travel) to Peru
- Thank you for _____ (call) me

MODALS

Debo MUST	Solia USED TO	Me tocó HAD TO	la WOULD
Deberia SHOULD	Puedo CAN	Estoy acostumbrado I AM USED TO+ING	Mejor deberia HAD BETTER
Puedo (permiso) MAY Deberia SHOULD	Puede COULD	Me estoy acostumbrando I AM USED TO+ING	SOY CAPAZ: I AM ABLE TO FUJ CAPAZ: I WAS ABLE TO SERE CAPAZ: I WILL BE ABLE TO HE SIDO CAPAZ: I HAVE BEEN ABLE TO
Yo estoy acostumbrado a viajar	Me toco leer 2 libros		
Yo me estoy acostumbrando a comer pizza	Ayer yo no pude trabajar		
Yo deberia comer mas	Le gustaria pizza?		
	Yo puedo jugar 10 partidos		

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Prepositions at, in, on

<p>On Specific Date June 20th Transportation On the bus Contact: the pen in on the table Electronics: On internet Days of the week On Monday Holidays On Christmas Expressions On my birthday On vacations On time</p>	<p>At The time See you at 5 pm Specific non geographical At EXITO In Cali Expressions At night At midday At midnight At home At work Good at Look at Mad at</p>	<p>In Inside , into I am in the classroom But specific: She is at the door The cat is at the window</p>
<p>By Medio, mediante I travel by car</p>		

Decide AT, IN, ON

- I live _____ Toronto
- They are good _____ soccer
- We are _____ Sep 11th
- They are _____ the bus
- She works _____ the computer
- They live _____ the boat
- We are _____ Juan's house
- yo viajo en avion (on or by). I travel _____ plane.
- _____ Monday I will play.

TENSES

	present	past	future
Simple	El juega DO/DOES S verb she,he,it	El jugo DID Affirmative ED regular	El jugara WILL El va a jugar Am,is,are GOING TO
progress	El esta jugando Am,is,are +ing	El estuvo jugando Was/were+ing	El estara jugando Will be+ing
perfect	El ha jugado Have/has+pp	He habia jugado Had+pp	El Habra jugado Will have+pp
Perfect progress	El ha estado jugando Have/has+been+ing	El habia estado jugando Had+been+ing	El habra estado jugando Will have been+ing

Comparatives and Superlatives

	COMPARATIVES	SUPERLATIVES
Fast	fast ER THAN	THE fastest
Expensive	MORE expensive THAN Tan...como She is AS tall AS me Como irreal (LIKE) I work like a dunkey Como real (AS) I work as a manager	THE MOST expensive
IRREGULAR		
Good	Better	Best
Bad	Worse	Worst
Little	Less	Least
Far	Farther/further more	Farthest/furthest more
Many		Most
SPELLING	BIG BIGGER PRE TT Y PRE TTI ER	BIG BIGGEST PRE TT Y PRE TTI EST

SHE IS AS ___(TALL) AS ME

THEY ARE _____(SMART) THAN YOU

HE WORKS _____(AS/LIKE) A VETERINARIAN

THEY EAT _____(AS/LIKE) A PIG

SHE IS THE _____(TALL)

WE ARE THE _____(SHORT)

HE IS _____(INTELLIGENT) THAN ME

THEY ARE _____(AMAZING) PEOPLE

TENSES

ELLA HA VIAJADO

EL HA ESTADO JUGANDO

YO HABIA TRAJABADO

YO NO ESTUDIE

YO NO VIVO EN CALI

YO NO VOY A LEER

ELLA NO VIAJARA

YO HE JUGADO ACA (HERE)

YO HABIA PARTICIPADO (PARTICIPATE)

