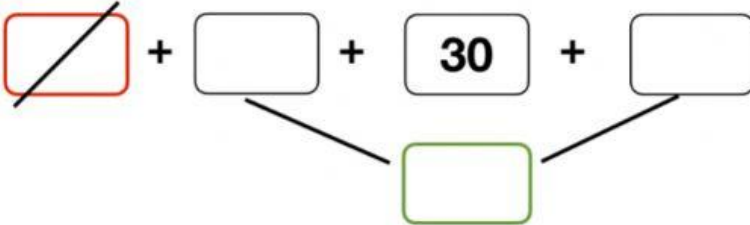
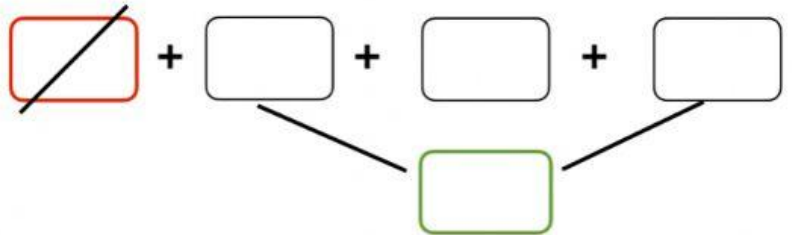


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel IV

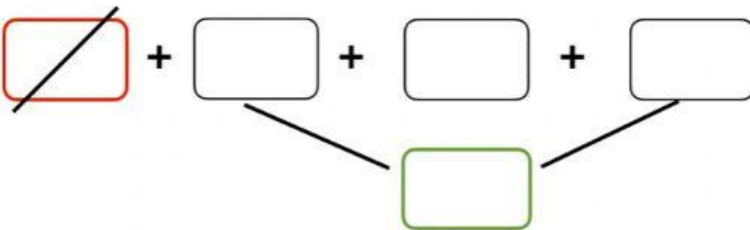
$$43 - 4$$



$$41 - 5$$



$$44 - 6$$



$$47 - 9$$

